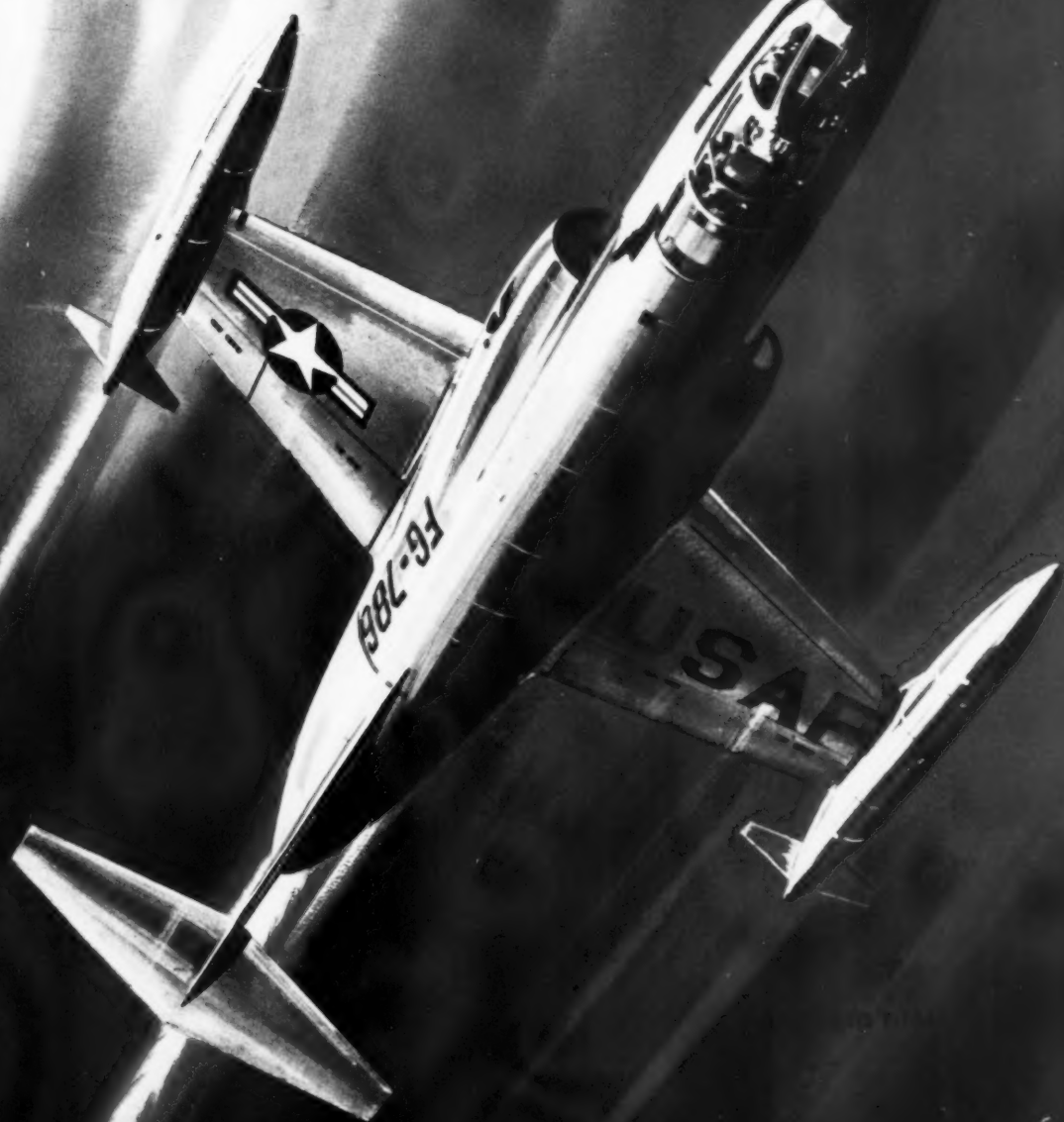


1956 NATIONALS STORY—Radio-Controlled Submarine

NOVEMBER 1956—35 CENTS

# MODEL AIRPLANE NEWS



# FLASH!

# FOX

**POWERS NEW  
SPEED RECORD!**

## ★ JAMES PAYSON

turns 148.09 MPH for New B Record  
and First Place at Nationals

## ★ DALE BIGGS

turns 111.62 MPH to win  
Proto Speed Event



Fox 29R — the World's Most  
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A new, improved cylinder head has been developed for the 29R. Owners of this model may send in their old 29R cylinder head and receive a new type head, without cost.

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FOR  
RADIO  
CONTROL

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FROM KIT

KIT B-18M

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A Completely Prefabricated Scale Model Power or Showcase Boat.  
Longest, Most Detailed Boat Model Ever!

Never before has any model been so breathtaking in its overpowering size...: strict fidelity to scale... authentic detail... complete prefabrication... and amazing versatility and adaptation to power and radio control operation.

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Contains cast metal and plastic fittings, single and double plastic blocks.

May be powered with electric motor or gasoline engine with a displacement from .049 to .19.

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THE NEW IMPROVED 1957 SERIES OF ESSCO-LORENZ RECEIVERS NOW AVAILABLE

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SUBMINIATURE in size, 2x2½ x 1½, wt. 2 oz.—A GIANT in performance... Crash damage resistant. Housed in TUNONE plastic case—Sensitive long reliable range at low cost. Exclusive UNIQUE 2nd stage eliminates "creeping" & relay chatter. Low B battery drain allows all season operation with a set of batteries. 1st stage idle .1 ma with transistor 2nd stage—2 ma idle with selenium cascaded diode 2nd stage. It is our considered opinion that this new series of receivers OUTPERFORM all similar sets on the market, and AT A PRICE THAT EVERYONE CAN EASILY AFFORD.

Model R51CD with built-in GEM or PRICE relay \$21.95  
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Model R41ND, non diode model, .5 ma idle includes built-in E D relay... 17.95

### THE ULTIMATE IN RELIABILITY

Model R51CDS with built-in SIGMA 26F relay 24.95  
We designed a special control panel as a companion unit for this new series of receivers (and others too). Consists of 2 submin control pots & closed circuit metering jacks, DP slide switch & 7 pin jack for receiver plug termination. All housed in TUNONE plastic case as used in receivers. Prevents equipment failure due to dirt, fuel spill-over & splash-proof for boat installations. It's a "clinch" to install RC in model with this exclusive ESSCO CONTROL PANEL.

Wired and ready for use... 4.95  
SPECIAL, if purchased with receivers, only... 3.00

**SPECIAL NOTE:** Components used in these new & all other ESSCO products are the finest first grade money can buy. ELMENCO SILVER MICA condensers in input circuit guarantees non-drift sensitivity. CENTRALAB MINI-CERAMICS for long trouble-free performance. Special ESSCO SELENIUM CASCADED DIODES for stable operation in all weather & temperature changes. Printed Circuitry is not used for simple reason that the only wiring is for A & B battery leads. All components directly interconnected. Our "old fashioned" method has proved to be the most reliable & trouble-proof in thousands of installations. AS we see it PC would only save money in production. Since ESSCO RC products are not mass produced we feel we can put out a superior product using our time proved methods.

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THE NEW MAC JR XMTR as described in September YM DELUXE PARTS KIT includes all specified items (except 2V cell & meter) of 1st grade materials 24.95  
With drilled-preassembled case & chassis... 29.95  
Factory wired-tested—ready for use... 44.95  
(includes the NEW ESSCO ANT-TUNER-FSM INDICATOR)

### THE NEW IMPROVED ESSCO MINI-PULSER

A small lightweight unit. Uses the MCENTEE-GOOD multivibrator circuit with 2 subminiature tubes. 100% precision parts used for reliable proportional control. Factory wired-tested... 19.95

### NEW UNIQUE ITEM

THE ESSCO-LORENZ with MINI-PULSER. A hand held 3 watt MOPA MTR with self-contained Proportional Control Pulser. You no longer require 3 hands for operating the ultimate in R/C MTRS... 39.95

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FACTORY WIRED \$29.95; IN KIT FORM... 19.95

### BUILD YOUR OWN DEPENDABLE SERVO OR ACTUATOR

Your most dependable source for the English MIGHTY MIDGET ELECTRIC MOTOR, with gear train 2.95; Replacement brushes, pr. \$0.50; Spare gears, pr. \$0.75; MOTOR with spare brushes & gears 3.95

### THE BEST IN RC COMPONENTS

SLIDE SWITCHES, KNIFE CONTACT TYPE  
SPST .20 SPDT .25 DPST .25 DPDT .30

TOGGLE SWITCHES, BAT HANDLE  
SPST .35 SPDT .45 DPST .45 DPDT .60

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2-4 or 5 pin plug & socket .15 W/shields... .30  
7 pin plug & socket with rubber shield... .45

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## Contest Calendar

Enter or visit these meets. Talk shop with fellow hobbyists. Write CD's for info.

7—Tulare, Calif. Class AA Central Valley Annual Free Flight Meet for FFG and TLG. Don Peacock, C.D., 912 Apricot, Tulare, Calif.

7—Harvey Ill. Class A R/C<sup>3</sup> Flying Meet for RC. Restricted to members of Radio Control Club of Chicago. R. E. Webb, C.D., 1621 E. 87th St., Chicago, Ill.

7—Detroit, Mich. Class AA 1st Fall Flying Fair for TR and proto speed. Warren E. Bartlett, C.D., 14515 Asbury Park, Detroit 27, Mich.

7—Deer Park, L.I., N. Y. Class AAA Long Island Championships for FFG, OHLG, PL, PL Jet and RC spot landing. Fred J. Otten, C. D., 525 Ocean Point Ave., Cedarhurst, N. Y.

14—Inglewood, Calif. Class AA Skywolves' Team Race. Don C. Crystal, C.D., 805 E. Palmer Ave., Compton, Calif.

14—Hartford, Conn. Class AA Greater Hartford Fall Radio Control Contest. Robert H. Haines, C.D., 109 8th St., Newington, Conn.

14—Phoenix, Ariz. Class AA Harry Duick Memorial Model Airplane Contest for RC, OHLG, FFG, OR and TLG. Quentin T. Webster, C.D., 521 E. Camelback, Phoenix, Ariz.

21—Tulare, Calif. Tulare Sky Kings Record Trials for all free flight classes. Don Peacock, C.D., 912 Apricot St, Tulare, Calif.

28—Fresno, Calif. Fresno Gas Model Record Trials for FFG. Jim Scheidt, C.D., 2225 Brown, Fresno, Calif.

28—Inglewood, Calif. Class AA Skywolves' Combat Meet for CLC. Don C. Crystal, C.D., 805 E. Palmer Ave., Compton, Calif.  
NOVEMBER

4—Dallas, Tex. Class AA Cliff Model Club 4th Quarterly Contest for FFG. Joel B. Hargis, C.D., 1102 W. Saner Ave., Dallas, Tex.

11—Inglewood, Calif. Class AA Skywolves' Team Race. Don C. Crystal, C.D., 805 E. Palmer Ave., Compton, Calif.

18—Tulare, Calif. Tulare Sky Kings Record Trials for all classes of free flight. Don Peacock, C.D., 912 Apricot St, Tulare, Calif.

25—Fresno, Calif. Fresno Gas Model Record Trials for FFG. Jim Scheidt, C.D., 2225 Brown, Fresno, Calif.

### DECEMBER

2—Phoenix, Ariz. Class AA 3rd Model Rodeo for FFG, CLS, CLC, RC and combined OR-TLG. Quentin T. Webster, C.D., 521 E. Camelback, Phoenix, Ariz.

9—Arcadia, Calif. Class AA Team Racing Contest. Les McBrayer, C.D., 101-B Elm St., Alhambra, Calif.

16—Tulare, Calif. Tulare Sky Kings Record Trials for all free flight classes. Don Peacock, C.D., 912 Apricot St, Tulare, Calif.

28-31—Miami, Fla. Class AAA 3rd King Orange Internationals for FFG, CLC, OHLG, TLG, OR, CLS, CL, CLFS, RC and rat racing. Charles R. Quick, C.D., 1896 N.W. 36th St., Miami, Fla.

30—Fresno, Calif. Fresno, Gas Model Record Trials for FFG. Jim Scheidt, C.D., 2225 Brown, Fresno, Calif.



# Here are the 1956 NATIONALS DALLAS, TEXAS WINNERS

Yes, again for the 9th STRAIGHT YEAR famous TOP FLITES and POWER PROPS lead the field at the Nationals . . . Winning MORE 1st and 2nd places THAN ANY OTHER MAKE!

• choose these famous props and you're flying with a sure winner!



## ALL THOSE LISTED ARE FIRST PLACE WINNERS!

### C SPEED JUNIOR

Thomas Kovan  
Dallas, Texas  
Speed: 136.0 mph  
Engine: McCoy 60  
Fuel: Home brew  
PROP: 9-12 POWER PROP  
Plane: Original

### COMBAT SENIOR

Brace Brown  
Loveland, Texas  
Engine: Torp 35  
Fuel: Testor "39"  
PROP: 10-6 POWER PROP  
Plane: Quicker

### NAVY CARRIER JUNIOR

Donald Storer  
Belleville, Illinois  
249.85 points  
Engine: Fox 35  
Fuel: Nitro X  
PROP: 10-6 TOP FLITE  
Plane: J. Roberts Sabre

### B GAS FF JUNIOR

Dennis W. Alford  
San Diego, Calif.  
Time: 14:01.0  
Engine: Johnson 29  
Fuel: Ohlsson 200  
PROP: 10-3 1/2 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Sandy Hogan

### NAVY CARRIER SENIOR

Glen A. Magree  
Cleveland, Ohio  
307.16 points  
Engine: Fox 59  
Fuel: Own mix  
PROP: 10-9 POWER PROP  
Plane: Bearcat

### R.O.W. GAS SENIOR

Lee Hines  
Torrance, Calif.  
Time: 10:15.0  
Engine: Thermal Hopper  
Fuel: Thimble Drone Racing  
PROP: 6-3 PLASTIC TOP FLITE  
Plane: Ramrod 250

### RADIO CONTROL (MULTI)

Howard Bonner  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
197.5 points  
Engine: Fox 35  
Fuel: K&B 100  
PROP: 11-6 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Original

### PROTO SPEED JUNIOR

Jere Draper  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Sp: 96.42 (New Record)  
Engine: McCoy 29  
Fuel: Home brew  
PROP: 8-9 POWER PROP  
Plane: Veco Redskin

### FLYING SCALE CL JUNIOR

Wm. Bryant Brown  
Louisville, Ky.  
159 points  
Engine: K&B 35  
Fuel: Exothermic 28  
PROP: 10-6 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Ju 87B Stuka

### FLYING SCALE CL JUNIOR

Jimmie McCroskey  
Fort Worth, Texas  
303 points  
Engine: K&B 29  
Fuel: K&B 100  
PROP: 9-5 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Mustang (orig.)

### C GAS FF JUNIOR

Dennis W. Alford  
San Diego, Calif.  
Time: 12:50.7  
Engine: Johnson 35  
Fuel: Ohlsson 200  
PROP: 10-5 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Sandy Hogan

### AM. CL. PAA LOAD OPEN

Willard Blanchard, Jr.  
Hampton, Virginia  
Time: 11:39.4  
Engine: Thermal Hopper  
Fuel: Thimble Drone Racing  
PROP: 6-3 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Payee

### HELICOPTER

Parnell Schoenky  
Kirkwood, Missouri  
144.1 points  
Engine: Atwood Sig.  
Fuel: Nitro XX  
PROP: 6-3 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Original

### STUNT JUNIOR

Dennis W. Alford  
San Diego, Calif.  
299.5 points  
Engine: Johnson 35  
Fuel: Home brew  
PROP: 10-5 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Thunderbird

### A GAS FF JUNIOR

Gene Boyd  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Time: 12:22.0  
Engine: K&B 19  
Fuel: K&B 100  
PROP: 9-4 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Original

### R.O.W. GAS JUNIOR

Dennis W. Alford  
San Diego, Calif.  
Time: 10:28.7  
Engine: Johnson 35  
Fuel: Ohlsson 200  
PROP: 10-5 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Sandy Hogan

### RC (RUDDER) JR.-SR.

Gerald Nelsen  
San Leandro, Calif.  
83 points  
Engine: Fox 19  
Fuel: Blue Blazer  
PROP: 11-4 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Live Wire Cruiser

### B GAS F. F. OPEN

Richard McGrath  
Long Beach, Calif.  
Time: 28:35.1  
Engine: Johnson 29  
Fuel: Ohlsson 200  
PROP: 10-6 TOP FLITE  
Plane: Original



FOR YOUR WINNING PROPS use the famous wood TOP FLITES & POWER PROPS and the new TOP FLITE PLASTICS and YOU'LL be right up there with these national winners! See them in these cabinets at your dealer. It's easy to get the right prop for LONGER, FASTER BETTER flights by using the FREE Top Flite Prop Chart. Ask your dealer.



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TOP FLITE MODELS, INC. 2639 SOUTH WABASH AVE. • CHICAGO 16, ILLINOIS

# MODEL AIRPLANE NEWS

JAY P. CLEVELAND, President and Publisher

November, 1956

Vol. LV—No. 5

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WITTICH HOLLOWAY, Art Director

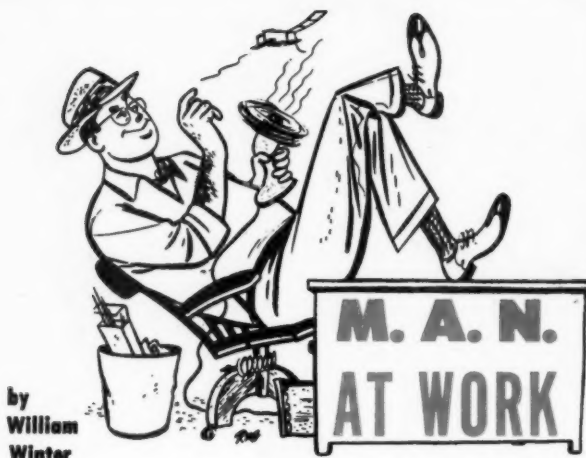
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by  
William  
Winter

► On August 10, thanks to the Academy of Model Aeronautics, we learned the results of the World Model Championships for Mechanical Motor Models. In another of those sudden-death fly-offs, after a three-way tie, the proxy-flown model of America's Larry Conover placed third to Don Draper and Dave Posner of Great Britain, who flew their own models. In case you wonder what MAN at Work is talking about, this is the International Power Competition, or FAI. Sounding as peculiar as the many strange records which FAI recognizes, that Mechanical Motor title presumably insures that no one will toss a glider or release a rubber job in competition with clock springs or compressed air.

Nevertheless, the FAI gas is a tough event, flown by "champions of the champions," which is two levels above most of us. On the sixth or pay-off flight, which comes after the five perfect three's, there is no time limit and it is to be expected that the day and the thermals are a bit on the anemic side. Silveo Lanfranchi, the Swiss wizard of the free flights, who operates out of England these days, got a 4:15 for Larry. Draper and Posner got 5:20 and 4:52 respectively—which gives you

the idea. Proxy flying must have been the best with chaps like Lanfranchi doing the honors! Despite the proxy flying handicap—was it really that?—the U.S. took second as a team, behind Johnny Bull.

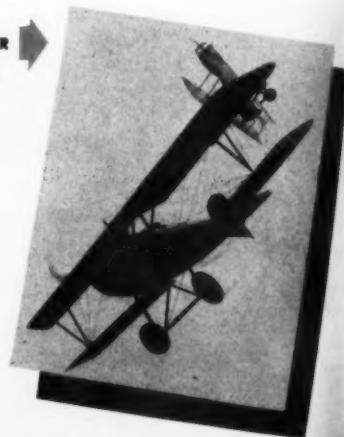
Nordic is October. Results of the Wakefield must have gone down with the Doria, for as the issue closes, September 1, the seismograph has not even faintly jiggled. What has the Wakefield come to? Once the greatest and most publicized event of the year, the Wakefield has come to be something that only remotely touches a handful of the mad modelers. The Spartan eliminations—and we do not mean a city, Buster, in which wind and rain frequently make winner selection a travesty, don't help in this country. The FAI, with its aggressive rules changes and subsequent unfortunate retreat, after having aroused international laments (you always get those, anyway, so why get excited?), torpedoed the publicity ship. Then the asinine splitting up of the three great events, Wakefield, FAI Gas (and clock work), and Nordic—(what did they do with control line?), to be held in three widely separated countries, at three different times, spread (Continued on page 7)

### NEXT MONTH'S COVER

World War I Albatros

### PLANE ON THE COVER

Fierce heat and blistering speed are suggested in this fine cover painting of the Lockheed 104A Starfighter by artist Jo Kotula. Powered by GE J-79 engine, the "missile with a man in it," could fly formation with a 16 in. Naval shell. Maximum ceiling is higher than that of any aircraft.





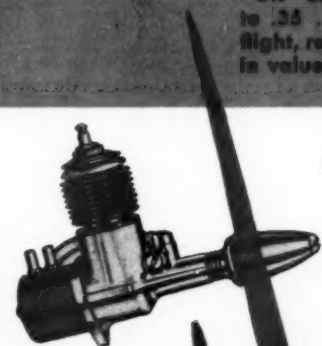
## There's a "Cub" Engine for Every Power Application!

Priced from \$4.75 to \$12.95

"OK" Engines available in a complete series from .049 to .35 . . . all proved champions in control line, free flight, radio control and stunt flying. Top flight champions in value for over 19 years.

### CUB .049B

Here's a flashy performer with plenty of power for general flying. Has both radial and lug mountings. It's versatile, comes already assembled. Complete with fuel tank, prop and spinner.



**\$5.75**

### CUB .049B

#### POWER KIT

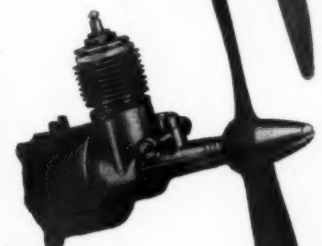
Know your engine . . . assemble it yourself! Learn your engine from the inside out . . . and save \$1.00! Includes all the parts and complete instruction for assembling the Cub .049B.



**\$4.75**

### CUB .049A

Here's the very latest in this popular series, ideal for both free and control line flight. Mounts flush on the face of the plane, features new lightweight, over-size fuel tank for extra range.



**\$5.75**

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"OK" GLOW PLUGS have a superior platinum glow element for fast starts, ease of acceleration, highest speed. Available in two sizes.



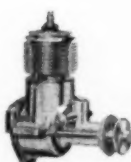
**59c**



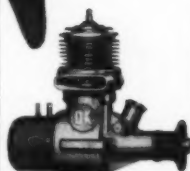
"OK" CUB .074  
**\$5.95**



"OK" CUB .099  
**\$6.95**



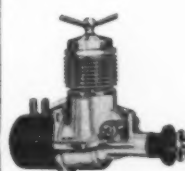
"OK" CUB .14 **\$7.95**  
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Specifically developed to give maximum life and performance with all OK engines (and other engines of similar compression ratios), OK Glow Fuel is a scientifically compounded methanol-base fuel, heavily fortified with nitrates. Contains high heat resistant silicone lubricants that won't thin under engine heat. Easy starting. Ideal for breaking-in purposes.

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Pint 85¢



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# the 25th NATIONALS



Come now, boys, it wasn't that close! Can't a man even tilt a stab without all that excitement? Chap covering face really is aiming camera.



Releasing his Wakefield on unassisted take-off, is Otis Goss. An interesting point is the retracting wheelless landing gear strut.

Beautiful water take-off by Fred Salmon, of the USAF team. Half Hogan and half Civy Boy, his plane probably should be a Civyhogan.



**On July 23 through 29, the Annual Big Meet was held at the Dallas Naval Air Station. Despite scorching weather, records were broken and good time was had by all.**

**by PAUL GILLIAM**

► Year after year the Nationals seem to be better planned and organized and you have to wonder how far can they go before absolute perfection. The U. S. Navy, the personnel of Dallas N.A.S., and our Academy of Model Aeronautics must certainly take a big bow for this truly all-time great meet. This, the 1956 National Model Airplane Championship, was held at the Dallas Naval Air Station, Dallas, Texas, July 23 through July 29, 1956. These were the highlights:

Illinois leads States in out-of-state entries: Many, many modelers from the Chicago area, including the modeler's modeler Carl Goldberg, helped swell the Illinois entry list to 83 contestants. This shows much activity for the Illini lads, considering the home base state of Texas had only 135 entries. California had 80 entrants for second place, with Oklahoma next at 62. The total entries from 43 of the 48 states, Canada, and Mexico settled at 828 at last counting. This means that this great Dallas meet was a dozen or so short of last year's Los Alamitos affair.

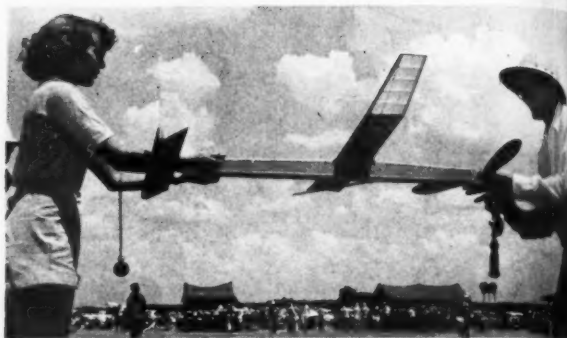
Model industry enthusiasm at Dallas: From every prop and balsa size to the smallest rubber band, the Ed Alexander supply concession in the hangar workshop was on hand at all hours to fill the contestants' needs. Fine model industry people like Johnny Brodbeck, K & B Allyn; Hi Johnson, Duke Fox, Johnny Clemmens, and Carl Goldberg were on hand to give a helping hand. Every make of engine seemed to scream its heart out in the humid Dallas air.

Fathers and Sons: We interviewed a dozen father-and-son combinations at work in the hangar shop. This was a





Academy at work: Left to right—Keith Storey, Russ Nichols, Billie Fritchey and Carl Wheeley, shooting pictures from afar. Happy crew!



Really professional team at many Nats is the Conovers, Larry and missus, stop-watch ready. Winding not dangerous—like knife throwing.



Assisted by Hal Cover is Carl Goldberg, flipping new Nimbus. Carl has entered every Nats.



Please, Charles Vincent seems to be saying to his VTOing Class-B free flight. Up she went.



The woman's touch! Remarkable decorations on Dave Eden's stunt jobs were work of Mrs. Eden.



Left—Motor didn't run but plane flew for 90 minutes. Takes form. Above—Speed demon Bill Wisniewski readies for 146:56 record hop.



Glider, get your gliders here! Hard working Mrs. Wallace totes hubby's hand-launched gliders to flying site. Takes teamwork to win.

wonderful sight to see. In a couple of cases, the fathers were not contesting at all, but had brought their 9 and 10-year old sons to the big meet for a competition try.

I talked to 9-year old Ray Elmore of Aurora, Colo., who was busy at work in the hangar with his dad. Young Elmore said, "Sure hope we do good, 'cause mom gave up her vacation to stay home with the baby so we could come to Texas to fly."

On the way to the flying area, I spotted a typical American model mother. She was carrying an armful

of hand launch gliders . . . and leading three healthy youngsters (and they would have to be robust ones to bear the 100 degree Texas heat). She was Mrs. Sophia Wallace, Allen Park, Mich. Mrs. Wallace, her husband and the kids were making it a family Nationals . . . and having fun, too.

Radio control competition fierce: The radio control ships were fantastic things to behold. It took 197 points to win first place this year against the winning 147 points for last year. Howard Bonner won the Multi-channel event with an outstanding performance

on his last flight on the final day of the meet. Dean Kenney lead the Multi pack on the first and second days. Dr. Walter Good lead on the third day with beautiful flying. Dale Root then took over and held the pace until 2 hours of the end of the meet . . . and Bonner's final great performance. Most of the radio ships were very swift in the maneuvers . . . seemed almost over-powered. Harry Young, Detroit, won the rudder-only event in a tie with William O. Hershberger, Arlington, Va. Young had the best second flight.

Ramrods fill the Texas sky: Very few





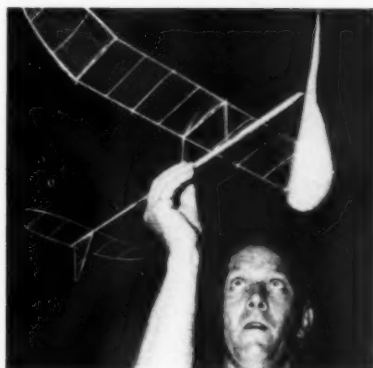
Mr. Helicopter, Parnell Schoenky, cops again. Here he is readying scale-like 'copter for another first place—winning Nationals flight.



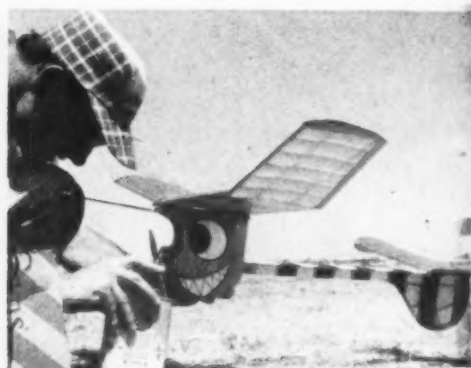
Red Hillegas, perennial Nats helper, asks Sal Taibi, left, about his PAA Load International Class winner. Sal's been winning 20 years.



After good ROW flight, veteran flier Lew Mahieu observes event from under a Ramrod.



Indoor master, Joe Bilgri, carefully launches paper-covered stick to another first place.



High, Pops, let's show 'em, chirps a capable original. Antennae balance. By Joe Slouacek.



Father and son teams abound. John Nagy and son Lee (8) who took a second with paper stick built in hangar. Lee built it, no question!



Attired like a foreign legionaire in hot sun, Lenny Lertz, holds Nordic entry ready for launching. Thin wing really not on backwards.

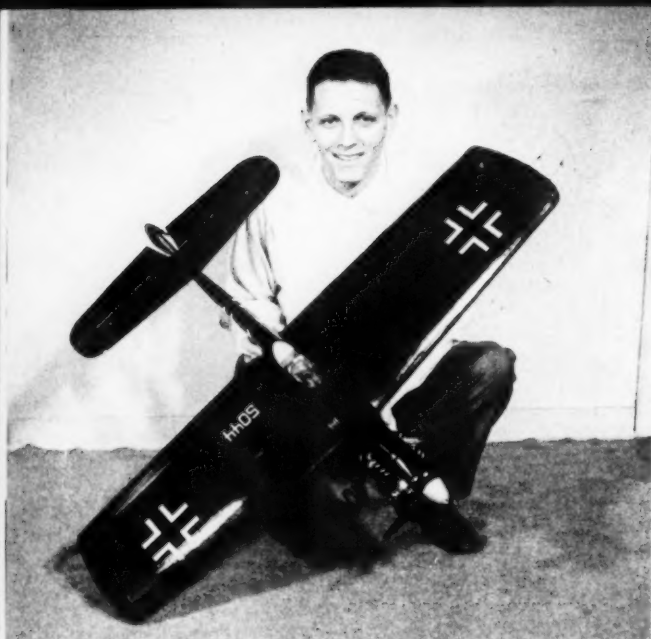
free-flight designs were seen. The Spacers, Kiwis, Zeeks, Fubars, and Civy Boys all had their ups and downs. Some flew well, while others met with the crunching of balsa on hard runways. If any one design can be singled out for performance, it would be the Ramrod. It flew consistently well in all class sizes by junior and open modelers alike. Stable, stable ship. The free flight weather was not as bad as we had expected. On almost every day, there was a light to brisk breeze in the early morning . . . turning to almost a dead calm at noon-time . . . then at

mid-afternoon the breeze again. Very few thermals were caught during the noon calms. Seemed all the air coming down.

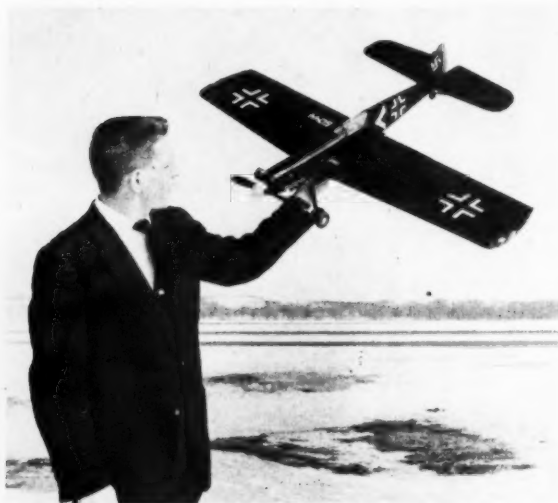
George Aldrich proves tops in precision stunt: This young man is absolutely great. This event had some really top-notch ships and fliers. We thought we had seen the finest in stunt when Bob Palmer and Malcomb Windham finished their patterns. Then the cool and confident Aldrich calmly picks up the handle to a beautifully proportioned and balanced stunter and gave the crowd (Continued on page 62)



Rodney Haper waits for pop to retrieve a rubber model.



Remembered for his Spitfire Stunter, August '55 MAN, author shows off the Spitter's companion piece and arch foe, the Messerschmitt.



"Minnesota style" 109 got attention at upper midwest meets. Heavier, bigger "Texas style" job not good at that altitude.

# ME-109 Stunter

**F**or .29's and .35's this full stunt machine should please the pattern fliers who want their models to look like real crates but who don't want to tackle real scale jobs.

by **FRANK B. BAKER**

This is a contest stunt plane which has had a long development. The present model is the fifth in a series and has a strong Messerschmitt motif. The original model really was scale, with an enlarged elevator, and stunted very well. In service I was stationed in Houston, Texas where they flew a very different type of plane than we did in Minnesota. While there, I built a "Texas style" ME-109, embodying what I had learned from the stunt men in that state. This version, which weighed 48 ounces, stunted much smoother and slower than the original. Back in Minnesota it did not fly as well as in Texas, due in part to the 2000 feet difference in altitude. A new smaller and lighter plane was built which is the present version. The present plane combines the appearance of the ME-109 with the results of five years of design development. This model has drawn much attention at local meets through the upper midwest.

The construction is simple and light. I always built my tanks into the airplane so be sure to test the tank for leaks. Once in the plane, it is too late. Fill the tank with white gas and soak the tank in gas for a few hours to dissolve any rosin which might be filling small holes. The body construction is standard. The wheel-cover plates are built to stay on. The plate is cut out of shim stock fitted around the  $\frac{1}{8}$ " landing gear wire. The straps are silver soldered to the shim stock and the wire. Fill in the plate with  $\frac{3}{16}$ " balsa and curve to an airfoil shape, then cover with silk. The elevator is built of  $\frac{3}{16}$ " sheet; due to its light weight it must be supported by struts. The  $\frac{1}{8}$ " diameter aluminum tubing is run through sheet-metal rollers until  $\frac{3}{16}$ " thick, flattened at the ends, then bolted to the body and elevator. The struts are scale and functional. The elevator hinge is made up of pieces of  $\frac{3}{32}$ " aluminum tubing on  $\frac{1}{16}$ " music wire. The pieces are alternately taped to the elevator and stab, resulting in a trouble-free hinge. The  $\frac{1}{16}$ " (Continued on page 40)



Herman, the dummy pilot, and a jet black finish with white decorations point up the sharp looking stunter. Wings flapped and silk covered.





Smallest plane of the meet was this tiny control-line model by John Clemens. Power was a Torp Junior and the wing span was big 7".

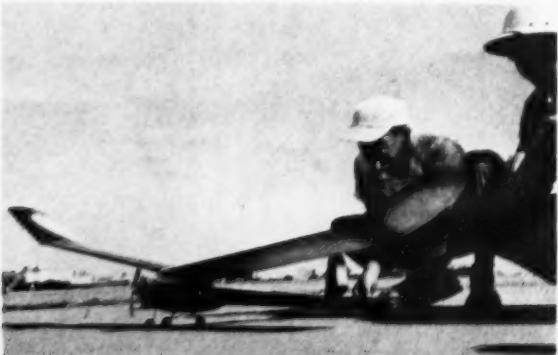


Super duper and awesome project—first place winning B-36 by Capt. R. Morehead, USAF team. Six Torpedo .19's and two 350 Jetex motors.



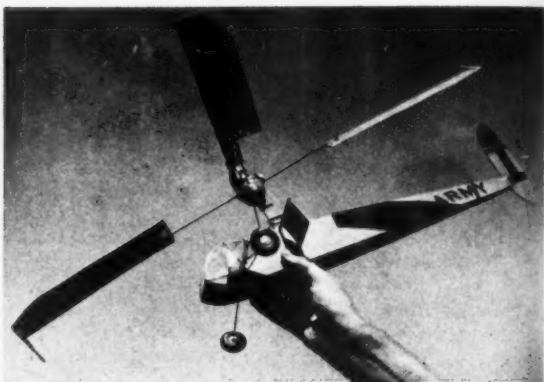
From the days of singing wires, a faithfully reproduced Curtiss Jenny, by Harold Roberts. Real ship was number one trainer in WW One.

National Champion two years running, Woody Blanchard checks out his Clipper Cargo job which lifted remarkable 43½ ozs. on a Cox .049.

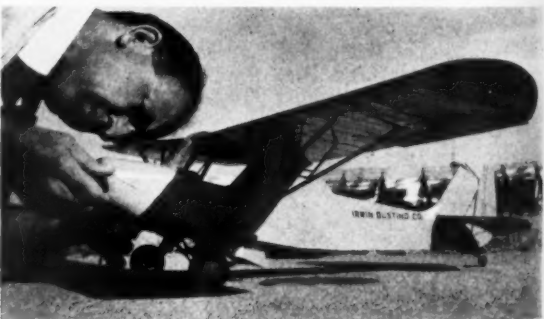


# Seen at the NATIONALS

*Thousands of models of all kinds made the Nats memorable. These nifties were typical.*



Intriguing close-up of scale-type helicopter by Harry English. The rotor blades can pivot and flex as necessary on stiff wire supports.



Possibly the most exacting scale job ever seen at the Nats, Tom Dean's well-known Aeronca crop duster. Morehead's 8 engines were too much.

One crate, double the work—almost. Fine F-82 Twin Mustang was the handiwork of George Neilson, who entered it in the scale ukie event.



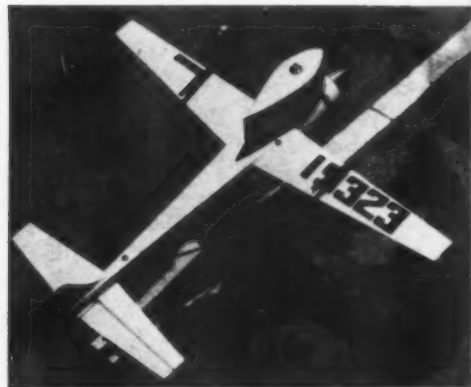




Gorge Aldrich's Nobler (MAN plans) demonstrated precise pattern, won another Nats 1st.



Arrowlike first-place combat in Junior, Kenneth Knotts. Combat jobs built mighty tough.



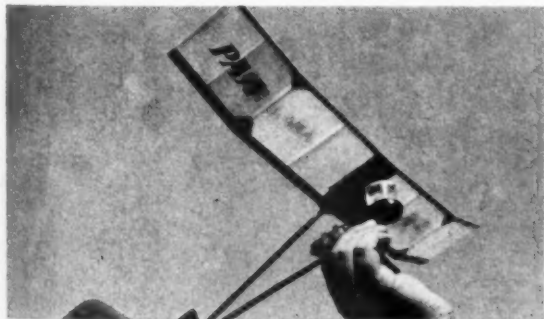
Close-up of Class A winning speedster, Larry Thomas. Note Scotch tape, left dolly wheel.



Winning Senior scale again, was Jimmy McCroskey's lovely Mustang, another MAN plan. Faithful copy of particular real ship. On a .29.

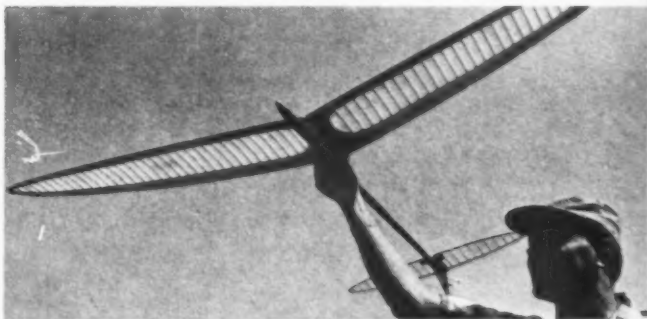
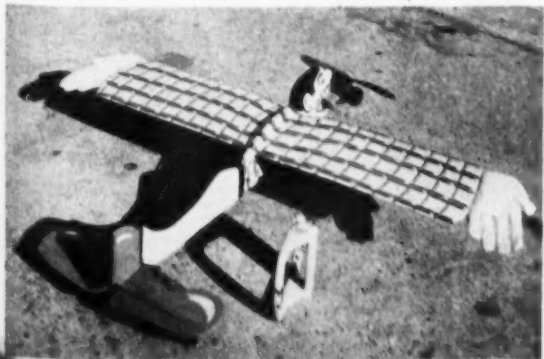


Latest style in Class B free flight displayed in winning model by Richard McGrath. Had 800 sq. in. wing, .29. And it handles easily.



New Jet PAA Lead event, sponsored by Pan American, produced tricky stuff to look at. This Chris Peterson design sure was functional.

That man Clemens! Taught Navy personnel to fly with this man-on-the-flying-trapeze design. Note the odd handle. Love that motor mount.

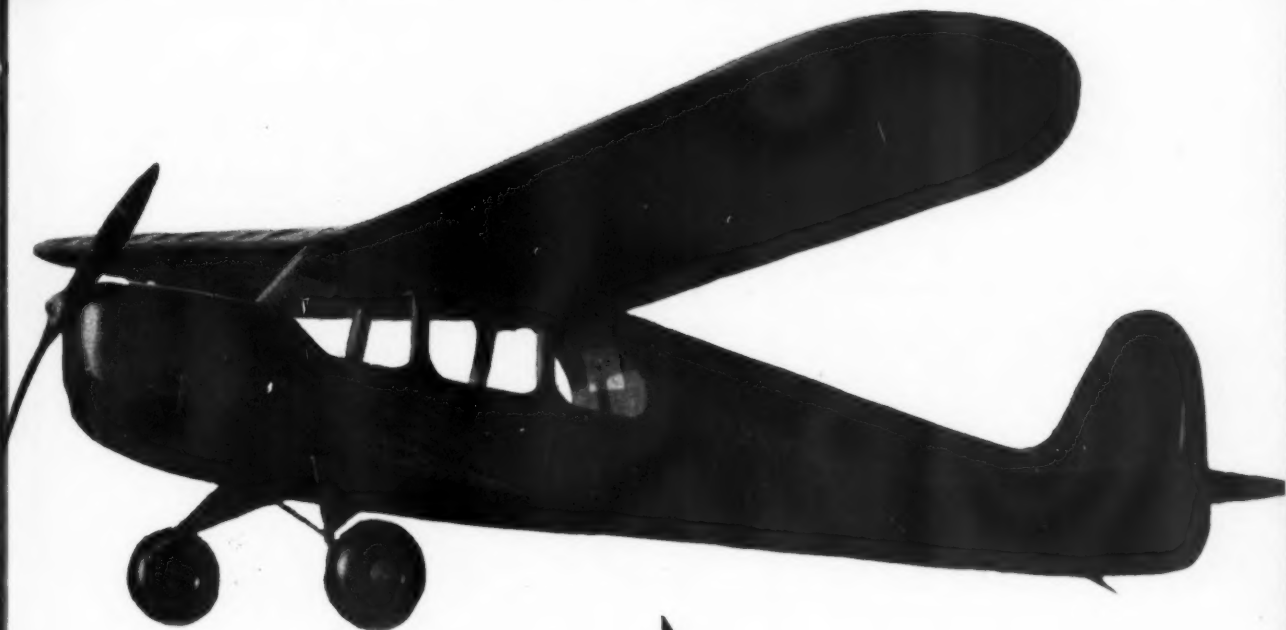


Expert of the mid-thirties, Jerry Ritz—remember the Ritz props?—with lovely elliptical-winged Nordic Glider. Didn't forget, did he?

Two .19's and a Dynajet made this AJ Savage live up to its name in Navy Carrier Event. Spectacular project carried out by Doc Martin.







# the pacificoaster

**Good looks and high performance—with safety—distinguish this old standby free flight and RC—.29 to .35.**

by E. J. WEATHERS

► In this year 1956, it was considered possibly worth while to present a slightly modified version of the writer's original Pacificoaster, first designed and built in 1945, and now perhaps an interesting project for RC work in particular. The design has been well-proven for stable, realistic flying.

Modifications consist of simple elimination of the former ignition units and their access hatches. The recommended power has been reduced, mainly with the thought of radio control in mind, although it will perform well as a "straight" free-flight with this arrangement. The wing has been moved aft  $\frac{1}{2}$ " to allow for the lighter weight power plant. As flown in free flight contests, the plane was powered by an ignition Orwick .60, a quite powerful engine.

Original versions of this ship have been flown free-flight under wing loadings as high as 21 ounces per square foot of supporting wing surface! One such flight lasted over 10 minutes on a 20 second maximum engine run, in an officially timed free-flight gas model contest.

Anyone planning to build an RC version should add access hatches for receiver, etc., in the basic frame structure under the wing position area. Also, and very important, the present rudder trim tab (as presented here for non-RC free-flight) will have to be increased considerably over its present area, in order to be adequately effective at the slower air speeds to be involved, and during the glide. A suggested configuration is shown in dotted lines.

A number of Pacificoasters have been built for RC in the east, by adding a foot of span. One good model even had  
(Continued with drawing on next page)

A five-foot design, it was first flown in 1945 on an ignition Orwick .60! Handles power! For RC, a .19 will do if light, .29 if it is heavy.



a Triumph engine for power. Here, it will take the hard bumps of any obstacles well.

The basic fuselage frame is first built, upside-down on the workbench. The cabin can next be added, followed by the turtle-deck structure. It is completed by building up the nose section and adding the landing gear. The landing gear should be well-anchored, using wrapped linen or nylon thread of fairly heavy grade. The bottom stringers may next be added.

The wing is not too unconventional in construction. The most care will have to be exercised in building the wing tip areas, which curve up from the bottom, in the front elevation. As can be seen on the plans, the wing attaching rubbers are contained *within* the wing, giving a cleaner job of attachment, instead of wrapping them around the fuselage as an eyesore.

The empennage is quite conventional. It is optional with the builder as to whether it is to be permanently assembled in place or attached with rubber bands. If the latter method is used, peg 'keying' must be employed. The important thing is to be absolutely sure that the center line of the horizontal stabilizer is parallel with the upper fuselage longerons, or at 0 degrees.

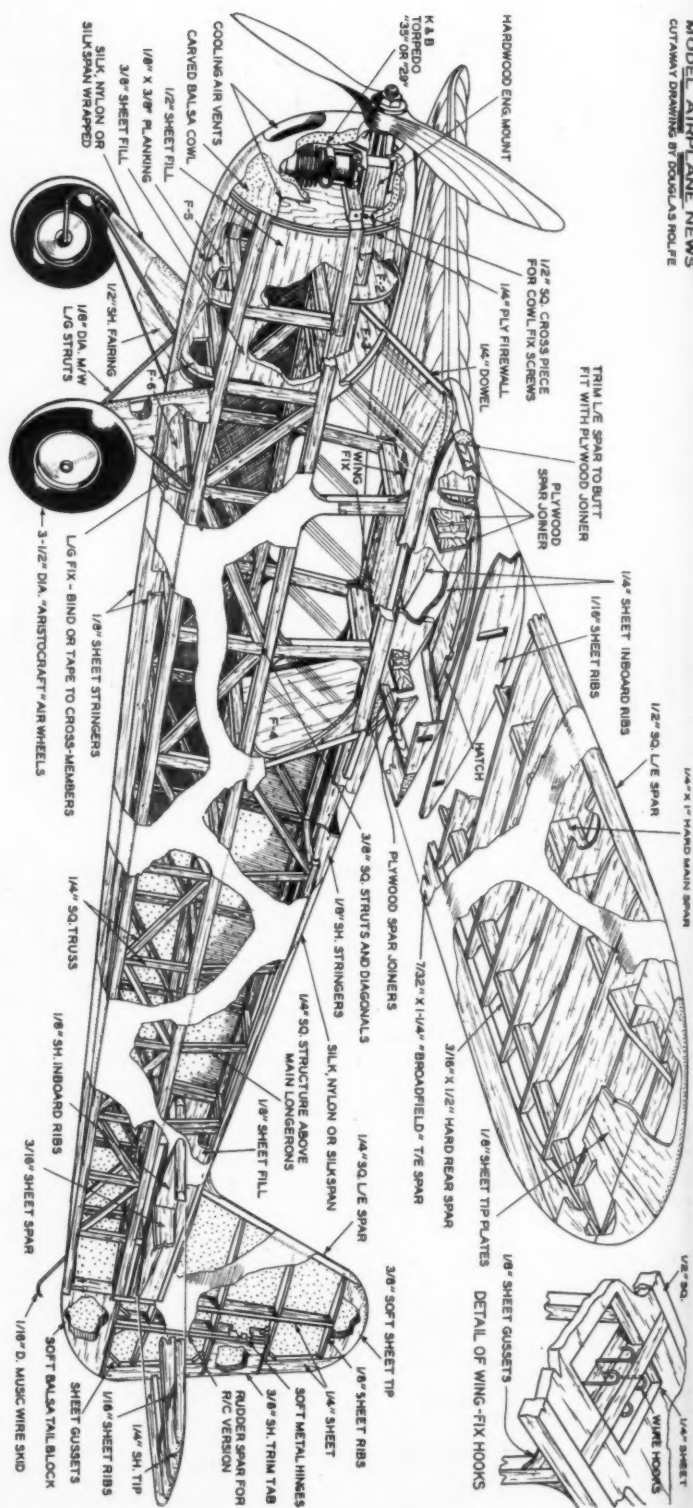
It would be a wise idea to cover the landing gear fairings and particularly the engine cowl with crinoline, to strengthen these units against flight strains.

Your Pacificoaster may be covered with paper or fabric. The original model has nylon covering which is still in good condition after 11 years. Nylon is heartily recommended for a covering material, due to its extreme toughness, particularly in shock reaction.

Your model should balance for trial glides quite well as built, if plans have been carefully followed. Slight adjustments may be made with nose or tail weights, as necessary. If built for RC, the location of the RC gear will accommodate any trimming for balance, with little difficulty.

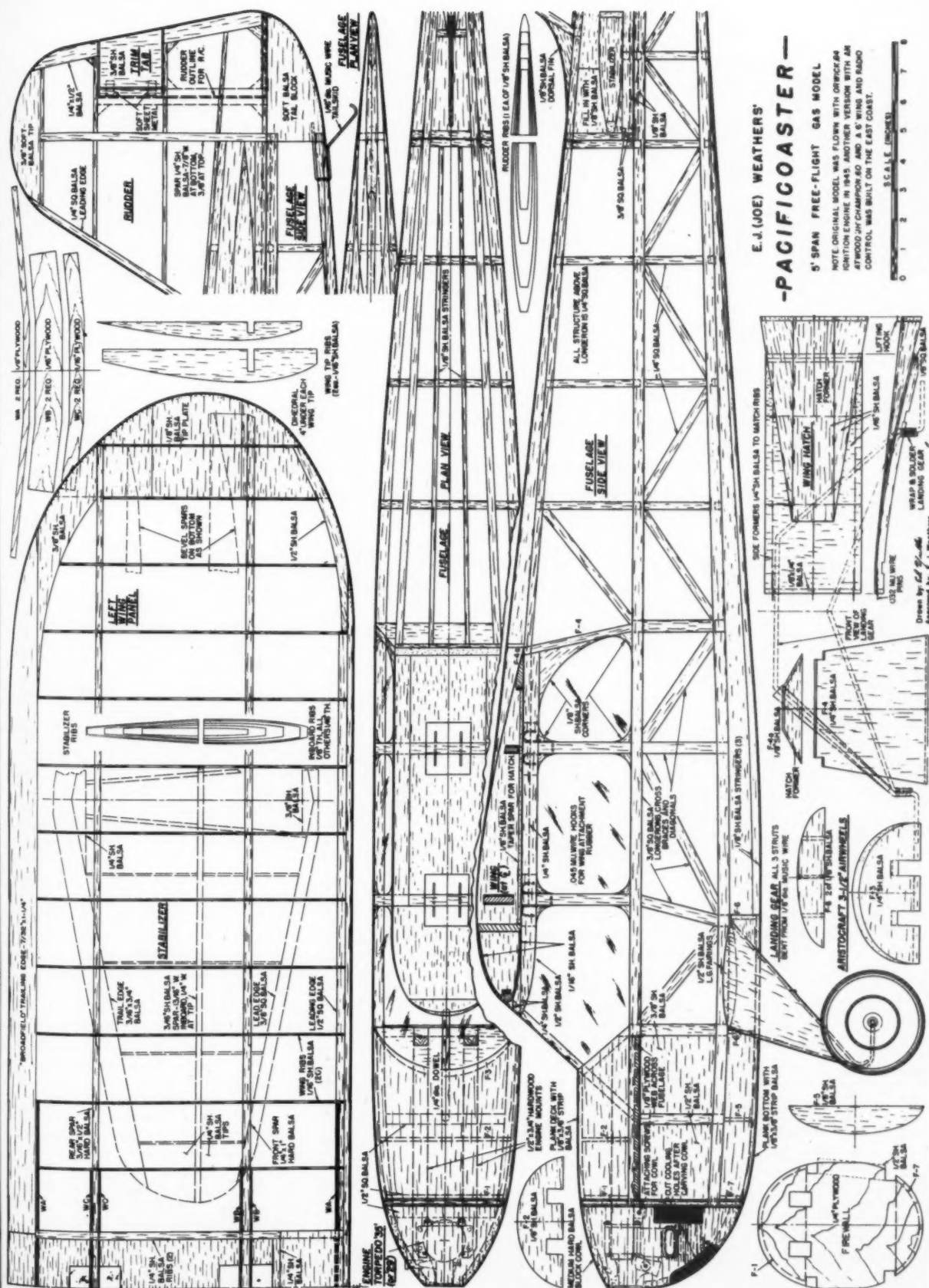
Be sure and write Model Airplane News as to your flight results with the ship, and send photos if possible. Its designer will also be most happy to hear from anyone who has gone ahead and completed one to flight stage, especially as a radio-controlled project. Write me in care of the editor.

Detailed cutaway drawings like the illustration of the Pacificoaster, right, are an old story to aviation artist Doug Rolfe. A veteran of the illustrating field, especially as it applies to science and aviation, he also has been a barnstorming pilot and modeler back to the days of WW I.



MODEL AIRPLANE NEWS  
CUTAWAY DRAWING BY DOUGLAS ROLFE





E. J. (JOE) WEATHERS'

# -PACIFICCOASTER-

5' SPAN FREE-FLIGHT GAS MODEL

NOTE: ORIGINAL MODEL WAS FLOWN WITH ORIENTAL GAS ENGINE. THIS MODEL WAS BUILT WITH AN ATWOOD-JACKSON 50 AND A 5\"/>



FULL SIZE PLANS AVAILABLE. SEE PAGE 62.

Drawn by E. J. Weathers  
Approved by E. J. Weathers

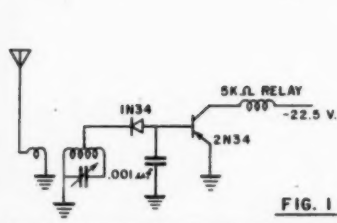


FIG. 1

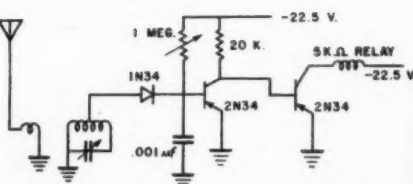
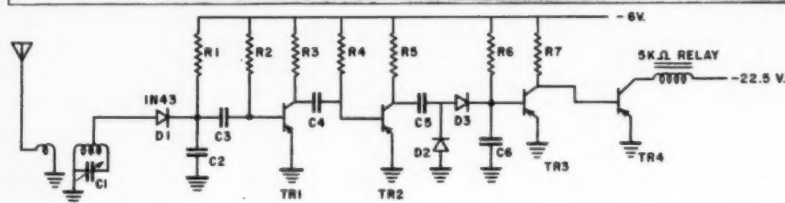


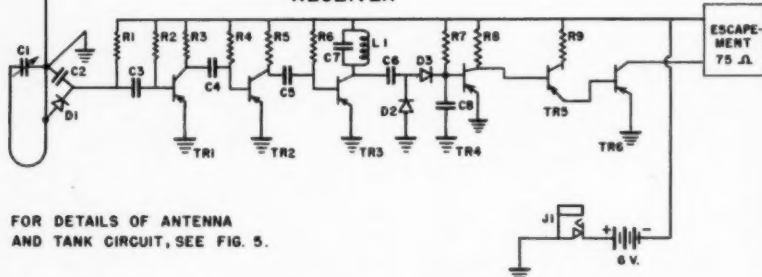
FIG. 2



C1	3-30 $\mu$ f	R1	SEE TEXT	TR1	} 2N132 TRANSISTORS
C2	.001 $\mu$ f	R2	SEE TEXT	TR2	
C3		R3	12,000 $\Omega$	TR3	
C4	} 1 $\mu$ f 6V.	R4	SEE TEXT	TR4	2N34 TRANSISTOR
C5		R5	12,000 $\Omega$		
D1	} 1N34	R6	SEE TEXT		
D2		R7	12,000 $\Omega$		
D3					

FIG. 3

### TYPICAL TRANSISTOR RECEIVER



FOR DETAILS OF ANTENNA AND TANK CIRCUIT, SEE FIG. 5.

C1	1-8 $\mu$ f	R1	470,000 $\Omega$	L1	SEE TEXT
C2	50 $\mu$ f	R2	SEE TEXT	J1	CLOSED CIRCUIT JACK
C3		R3	12,000 $\Omega$	TR1	} 2N132 TRANSISTORS
C4	} 1 $\mu$ f 6V.	R4	SEE TEXT	TR2	
C5		R5	12,000 $\Omega$	TR3	
C6		R6	1 MEG. $\Omega$	TR4	} 2N186 TRANSISTOR
C7	SEE TEXT	R7	SEE TEXT	TR5	
C8	1 $\mu$ f 6V.	R8	12,000 $\Omega$	TR6	
D1	1N172	R9	1,500 $\Omega$		
D2	1N34				
D3	1N34				

FIG. 4

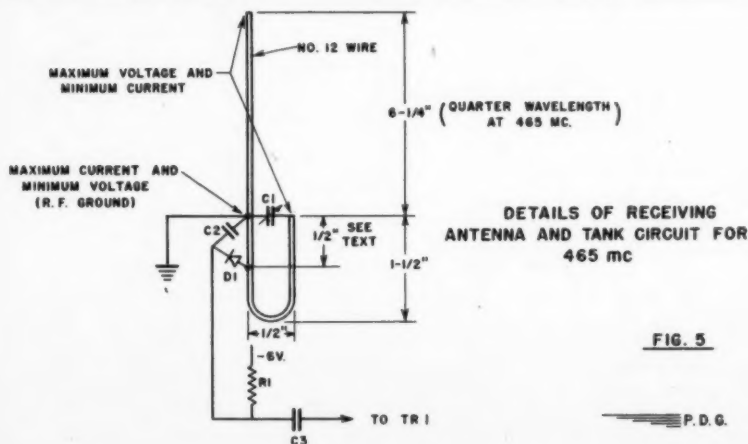
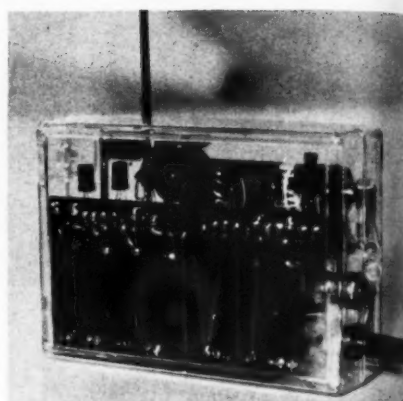


FIG. 5



This 465 MC receiver is fully transistorized. Fits easily into plastic box—with batteries.

# experiments

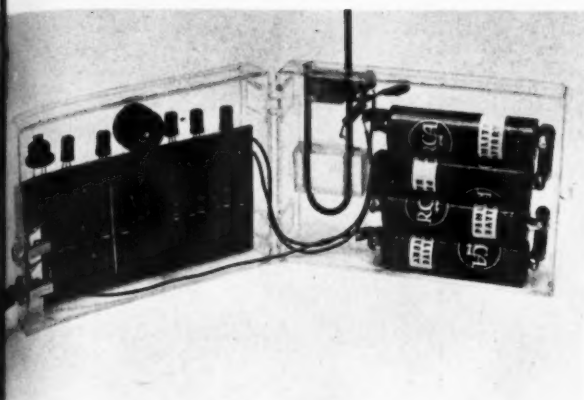
## by IRWIN WALLMAN

► Last summer I had the idea that, by using the 50-Watt amateur transmitter in my car, I could obtain enough range to operate a 29 megacycle transistor in a radio-controlled plane. I succeeded in making such a receiver for 29 MC and, after several months additional work, I came up with a 465-MC receiver that had sufficient range for RC work, using a small one-Watt handheld transmitter. The final receiver that is shown in the photographs weighs six ounces complete with all batteries.

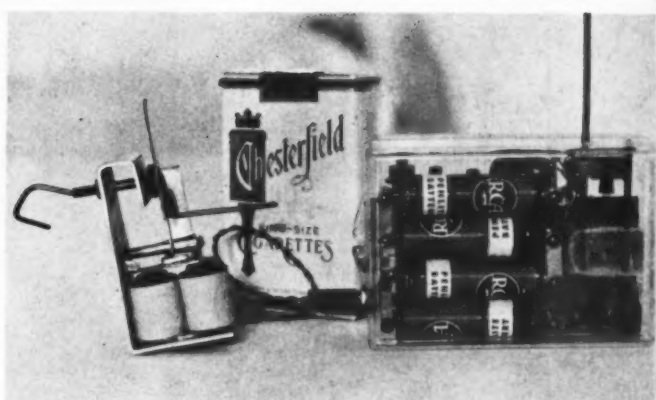
My experimentation with this type equipment led me to the conclusion that a transistorized receiver for RC work, particularly for 465 MC, must follow a certain basic type of circuitry. In order to give the enthusiast an idea how this type of circuitry operates, I will explain the developments that led to the receiver shown in the photographs.

The original transistor receiver that I constructed used a 1N34 diode as an RF detector. This part of the circuit is the same type used in a field strength meter. In order to obtain enough power to operate a relay, I included a transistor as a DC amplifier. (Fig. 1). By using 50-Watt, 10-meter amateur transmitter, I was able to obtain relay operation at a distance of 150 feet from the transmitter. About the only thing equipment like this can be used for, is to fly a model in tight circles around the transmitter.

This showed that a receiver with many times the sensitivity would have to be used. I noticed that with a quar-



Better impression of the small size of the receiver is afforded by comparison with Penlite cells. Authors reports best results on 220MC.



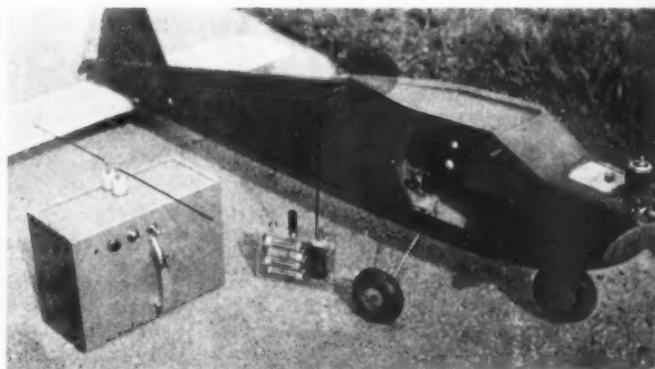
How's this for compactness! Modulated tone is used. Big difficulty for experimenter on 465 is FCC non-approval of home-built X-mitter.

## with transistors

**For most of us this is deep, deep stuff, but for a radio man who talks to the electrons, this is a valuable report to advance radio control art for all.**



Installed in a Royal Rudder Bug, one of the author's transistorized receivers leaves room to spare. Battery compartment is unused.



Since the receiver box contains the complete battery supply, it is a cinch to slip equipment in and out of the cabin. Short antenna.

ter-wave length antenna 9-feet long, the sensitivity was greatest. This was too long for a model so a shorter antenna was used with a sacrifice in range. To increase the sensitivity of the receiver I added another transistor as a DC amplifier (Fig. 2). This increased the range to over 700 feet, still using the 50-Watt transmitter, but the operation was unreliable. The variable resistor R1 required frequent adjustment to maintain maximum sensitivity while at the same time keeping the relay from closing without a signal. This trouble can be accounted for by the temperature sensitivity of transistors in general.

In order to eliminate this drift due to the DC amplifier and at the same time increase the range, a capacitor coupled amplifier was built (Fig. 3).

This amplifier will not respond to a DC signal, which means that a tone-modulated transmitter must be used. Since this particular amplifier has broad band response, any tone from about 100 cycles to over 10 KC can be used.

Operation of this receiver is as follows: The modulated R.F. signal at the antenna is detected by diode D1. This signal will be of relatively low amplitude when the receiver is at its maximum range from the transmitter. In order to increase this signal to a useful amplitude, a two-stage audio amplifier consisting of transistors TR1 and TR2 is used. The output of this audio amplifier is detected by diodes D2 and D3, causing a less negative voltage to appear at the base of transistor TR3. This will cause the collector of TR3 to go negative. This negative

voltage is connected to the base of TR4 which causes TR4 to conduct and operate the relay. A Sigma 4F, 5000-Ohm relay works well for this application.

This receiver was used successfully for many flights, but my 50-Watt transmitter had to be used. However, the range is sufficient to control a model boat using a 27.255 MC. 1-Watt transmitter.

I investigated the possibility of using a transistorized regenerative receiver on 27 MC. There are transistors that will amplify at this frequency, but when used in a regenerative circuit, their instability necessitates constant adjustment of the regeneration control. The same trouble will be had if regeneration is attempted at the audio frequency (Continued on page 54)



# tissue stick

by ROBERT HAWKINS

**Young Brent Hawkins, now Junior National Champ, flies this three-time Nats winner.**



Brent releases the model on a test flight back in 1954. Design itself was worked up by his dad.

► About two years ago, an article appeared in *Model Airplane News* titled, "Should Microfilm be Scrapped." The main thing this article did was draw enough attention to indoor model flying to get Class B Paper Stick event added to the AMA rules.

The model shown here was flown as a "Paper Stick" at the 1954 Nationals at Chicago even before the event was recognized by the AMA. Therefore, it flew against microfilm models, but its time of 4 minutes 10 seconds was quite satisfactory for its then ten-year old builder. A lighter version won first place in the Junior Paper Stick event at the 1955 Nationals at Los Alamitos. Time was 6 minutes 6.4 seconds, a Junior AMA National Record. A model of the same dimension, only covered with microfilm, flew to first place in the Indoor Stick event at the 1955 Nationals, posting a time of 8 minutes 32 seconds.

Construction has been kept quite simple so that a beginning model builder can successfully complete the plane. Refinements such as a tapered, oval section spars can be added to later models after experience is gained building the plane, as shown in the drawings. The plane is strong enough for novice indoor modelers to handle.

To begin construction, cut the motor stick blank to the dimensions shown from soft 1/32" sheet balsa. Soak the blank in hot water for about ten minutes and then carefully bend it around a 1/4" wood dowel, wrapping it carefully with 3/4" surgical gauze. Be careful to keep the seam straight down the top of the motor stick when wrapping the gauze in place. Place the wrapped blank and dowel in a warm oven and

bake for about five minutes. It pays to check every minute or so. You don't want it a dark brown color! Instead, you just want to dry it out. After the blank is dry, remove the gauze and the dowel and carefully glue the top seam in the motor stick using *THIN* cement. The tail boom is constructed in the same way, using 1/32" sheet balsa that has been sanded to nearly 1/64" thickness. Of course, a tapered former must be used with the tail boom. Make it from hard-balsa, 3/16" diameter at one end and 1/8" diameter at the other.

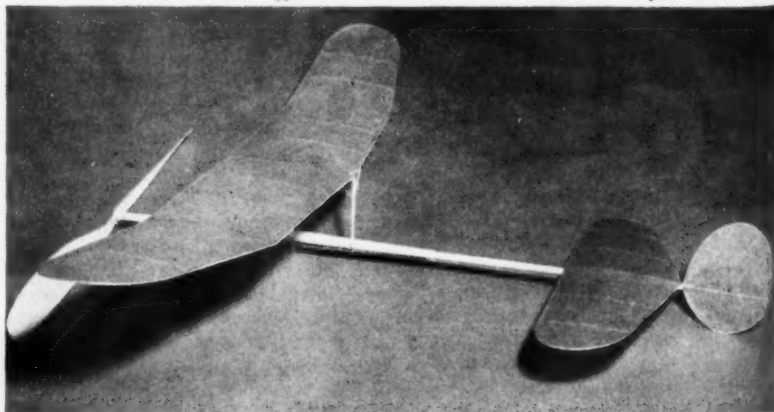
Assemble the tail boom about 1/8" into the end of the motor stick and cement firmly in place. Cut the front end of the motor stick at a 45° angle as shown and put a 1/32" sheet cap over the open end. Mount a dural thrust bearing on the front of the stick and a 0.16" wire hook at the rear as shown in the drawing.

The wing is made with 1/16" square

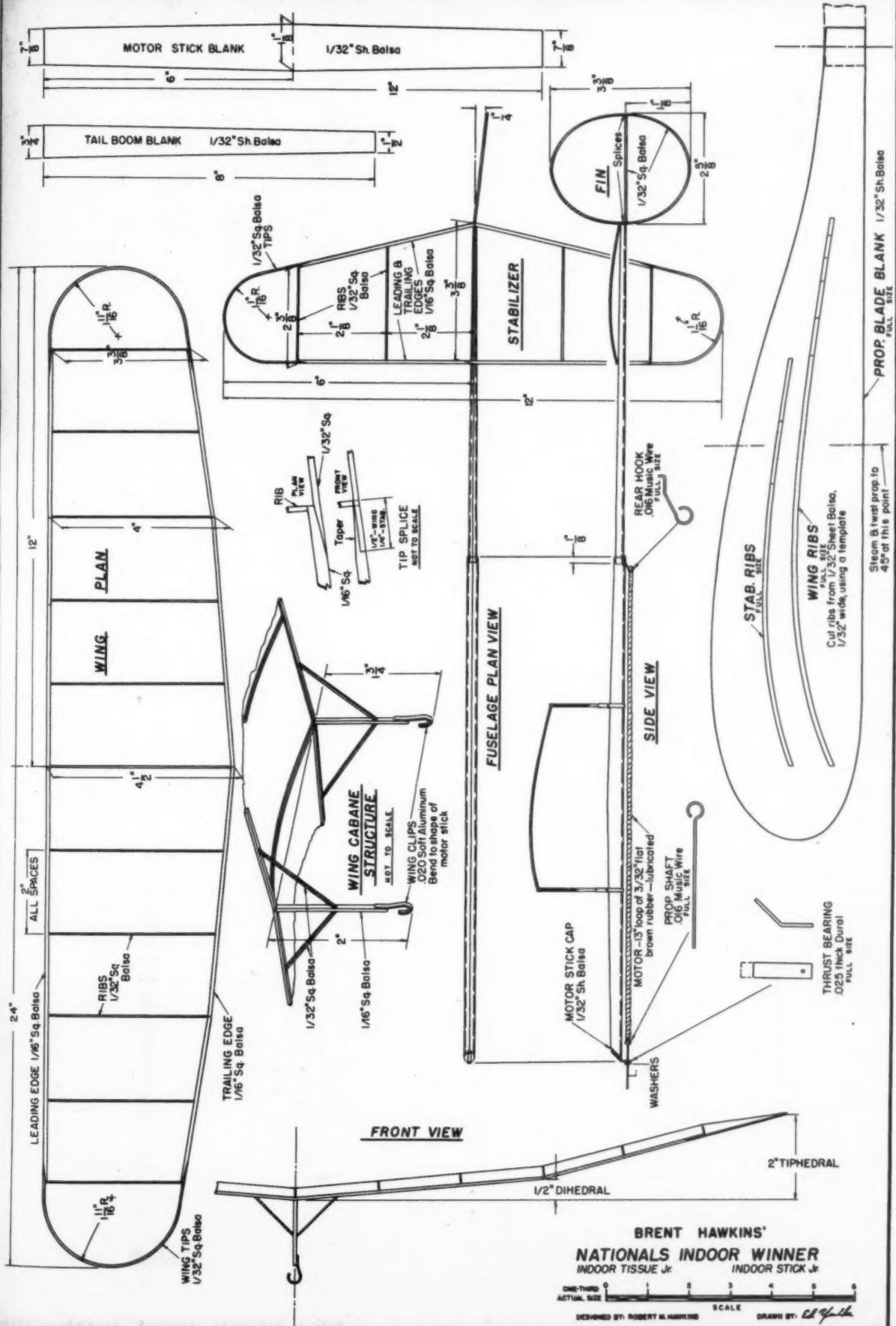
medium-balsa spars and 1/32" square ribs and wing tips. Build it flat on a drafting board or other flat surface and add the dihedral after the wing is completed. The ribs are cut as shown by cutting around a French curve or metal template. Slice eleven ribs from quarter grained 1/32" sheet balsa, moving the template down 1/32" from the edge as each rib is cut. Tips are bent from 1/32" square balsa by soaking them in hot water for about five minutes and then carefully bending them around a full size cardboard template that has been thumb-tacked to a drawing board. Carefully pin the strip in place and let it dry completely before removing and cementing to the wing.

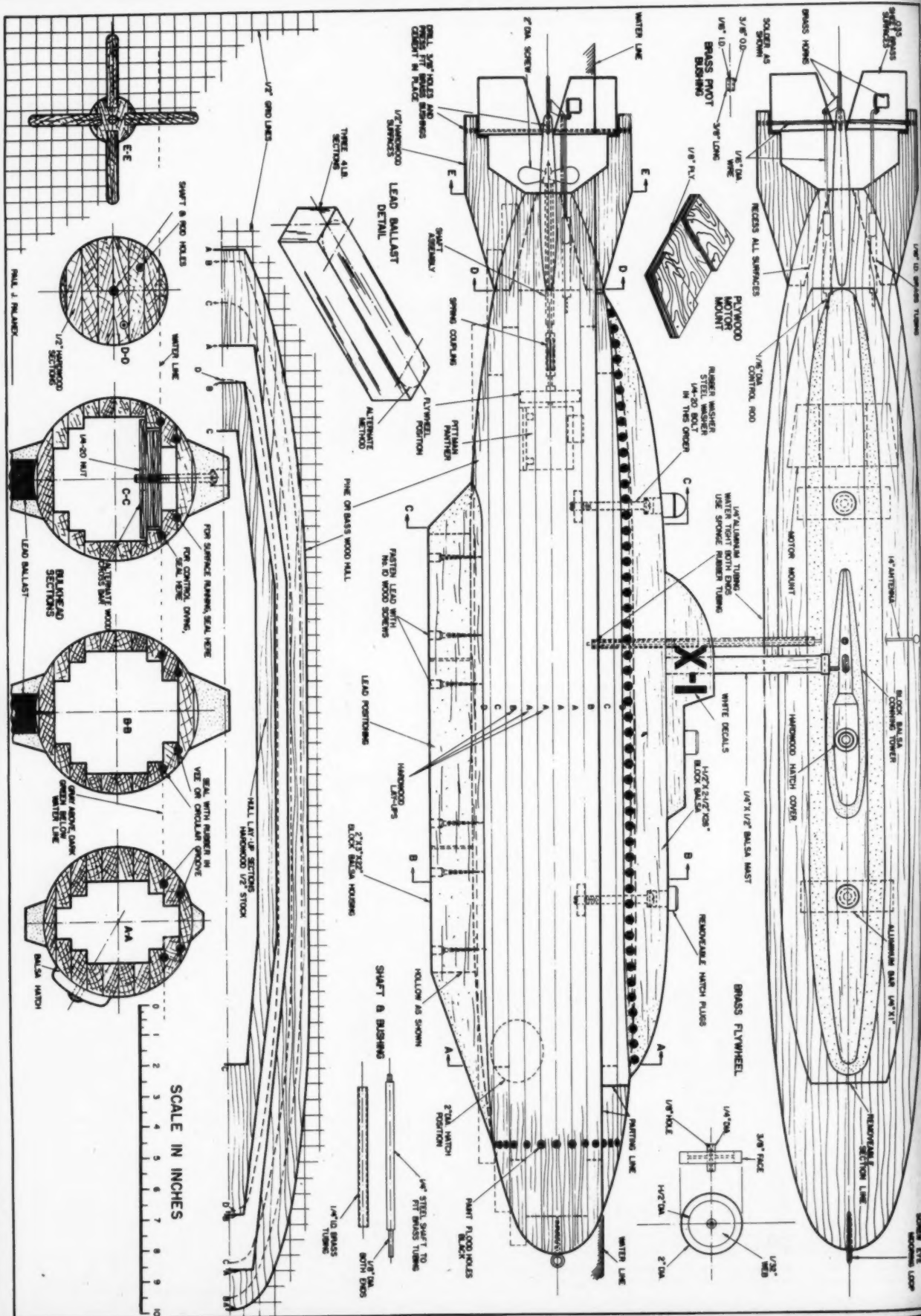
Cover the wing in four sections, using smooth tissue paper. The center panels should be covered as two separate sections, using thin clear dope as a paper (Continued on page 64)

When tissue covered, this indoor type model did more than four minutes for 10-year old builder.











Whirring noises inside of dad's submarine fascinate young Palanek. Controls of the real sub are airplane type. Crew of four Frog Men.

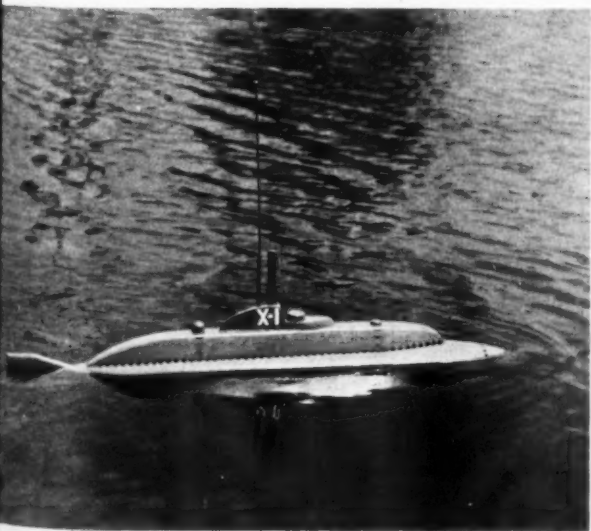


Stood on end to show off lead ballasting, the scale sub looks like some kind of a bomb. Powerplant is Pittman Panther electric motor.

# the Fairchild Guppy

**Radio-controlled scale model of a new mini-sub operates under the water just as easily as on the surface. This amazing sub will dive and surface like the real thing. This is first of two instalments.**

**by PAUL J. PALANEK**



Test run on surface passes close by the camera man. Antenna sticks up above water so that control can be maintained underneath surface.

► There have been many models built to function in the three mediums, land, sea, and in the air. Ah, but here we have something different: a model of our Navy's latest undersea ferret, the Fairchild Guppy submarine USS-X1.

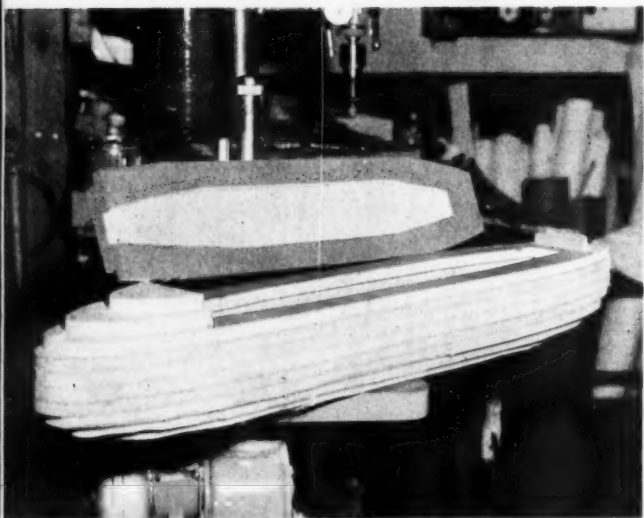
This craft of ours is fully radio controlled and rigged for diving through the use of a simple, cam-operated mechanism. This unit is such, that two cams are mounted one above the other, on a common gear-reduced shaft. Each cam has four dwell positions, two for straight running, one for up, the other down. A similar sequence is employed with the rudder control. Here we have a long dwell for straight running and two short dwells each for right and left turns. The modeler can modify these cams to suit his individual fancy. Since both cams operate on the same impulse they are staggered for sequence operations. Both push rods are fastened to the cam by being spring loaded for constant pressure contact. The sub can be dived to depth and make a left or right turn, depending upon the cam setting. She can ride surface by skipping over the diving sequence with two quick sig-

*(Continued on next page)*

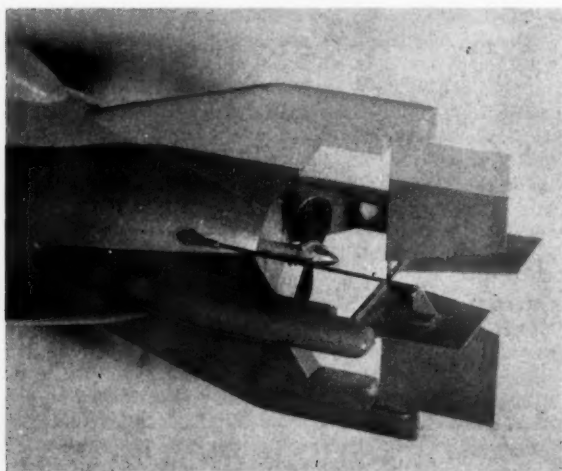




And here our helper is tightening down one of the bolts that hold together watertight the upper and lower hull sections. Easy access.



This is the lay-up, glued-together laminations, of pattern maker's pine, the first step in making hull. Hard work but it is worth it.



Assembly of the rudders, diving controls, and the screw. All this is done on cheap, single-channel radio but what a field for multil

nals. This is described in the second instalment

Our readers may question, "How come an airplane manufacturer was awarded a contract to build these Mini subs?"

The reason is that this particular project called for aircraft techniques. The Guppy is a slender, jewel-like and intricate as a streamline jet fighter. Her controls and instruments will be to the likeness of modern aircraft. Even more important, these "private eyes" can be mass produced in most any aircraft plant.

Primary function of the Guppy is demolition and harbor work. The craft is manned by a crew of four frogmen. It should be understood, however, that these are not suicide craft, as those manned by Japanese and early German sneak raiders. Our crews will have just as great a survival rate as those of regular submarines—and that's high.

On the surface, the minisub will have a top speed of 10 mph. Submerged in calm water she will be capable of 12 miles per hour. The key is said to be a new secret fuel, extremely powerful, that will give the X1 a range of much more than 500 miles, and an underwater endurance of at least several days. She could travel submerged nearly the length of the shallow Baltic Sea without refueling.

The more one looks into the possibilities of such a craft the more one is amazed. X1 has such a low surface silhouette that she passes almost invisible in a normal rolling sea. Also, her controls are to the likeness of a modern fighter plane with a "Dep" wheel for control. The movement of the stick will be instinctive, forward for down, back for up, and etc.

Amazing as this sounds, still more amazing is the small hull into which everything is fitted. The hull is only 50 feet long, with a diameter of seven feet. Man, that's tight! The weight, believe it or not, is less than one of the Queen Mary's anchors, or 25 tons. Can you imagine what a fleet of these Guppies might do to a harbor installation when dropped for duty by some super-copters, operating from a super aircraft carrier?

But let's commence with the model. If, on close examination, the craftsman concludes that this is not an ordinary run-of-the-mill model, it is not intended to be. If the costs seem prohibitive, they are less painful when building time is stretched out. In this instalment we are going to build the sub, except for electronic gear and push rod controls, and save the ballasting for the last details in construction.

Complete weight is required for proper balance and trimming. By this we mean, the running gear, which will be described in the second instalment, must be included. We might mention that the sub is like a water-soaked log which is the secret to its diving ability. A good shove will send the sub underwater for a good distance before it surfaces. The all-up weight of the boat will reach a staggering 20 to 27 pounds, depending upon materials.

In selecting a sturdy technique for hull construction we chose as the material, 1/2" x 6" pattern maker's pine, poplar or bass, all even grain and soft. The method employed is the sandwich lay-up, using liquid Weldwood glue for fastening. The plans show the individual sections, note that two of each are required. The two upper sections are cemented separately, then secured in place to form the removable top section. Before fastening, paint the separation line a vivid red to highlight this section when parting the hull.

Whittle away at the hard wood with a sharp kitchen knife. Should a school wood-turning lathe be available, make use of it with instructions from a proper supervisor. This will indeed simplify matters. The hull's cross-sections take the shape of concentric circles. A group of cross section templates

(Continued on page 50)

# Just Out!

New Plastic Model With Unusual  
Beauty and Amazing Fine Detail

## *the* **WANDERLUST**

**CRUISING SLOOP**

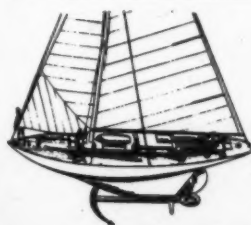
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Sculptured Figures of Skipper and Crew**

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**PLASTIKIT · P18**

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*Only* **\$149**



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Included**

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below included. Use it to show  
off the Wanderlust.

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**MONOGRAM MODELS, INC. · CHICAGO 32**

**MODEL AIRPLANE NEWS · November, 1956**

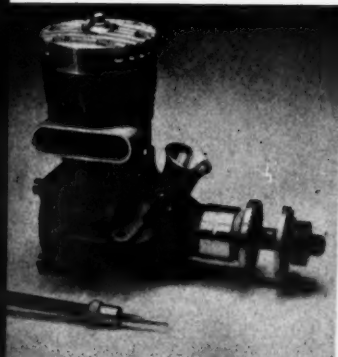
**M**onogram

**Four Star Plastikit**

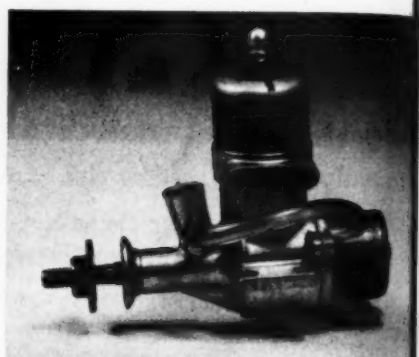
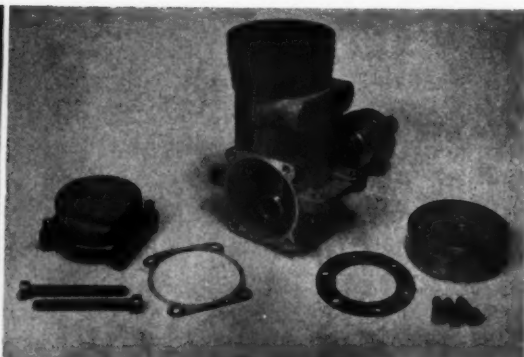
**made  
in  
Japan**



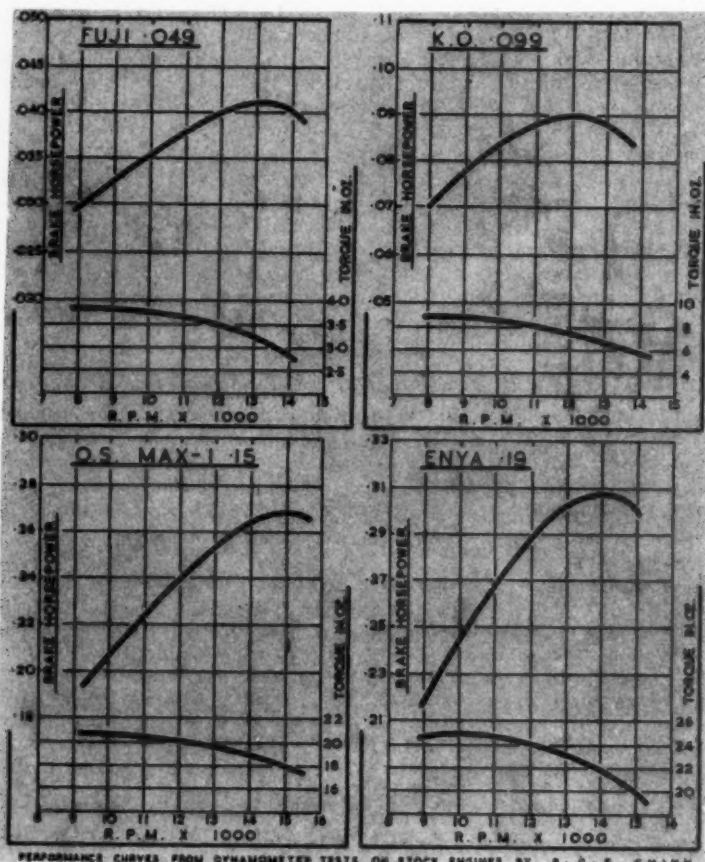
Big, multi-engined, scale, control-line models hold a great fascination for Japanese modelers.



Claiming attention in the U.S., is the Max. 35, which is employed for stunt and combat flying.



Kondo K.O. .09 has radial ports, twin stacks.



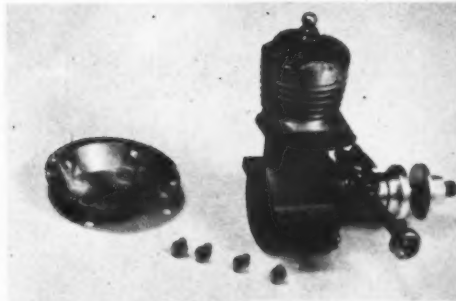
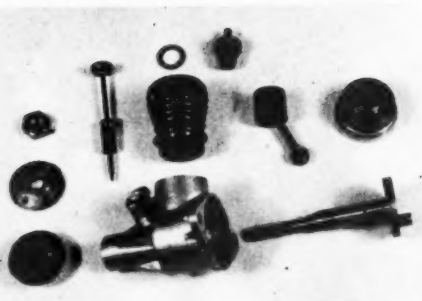
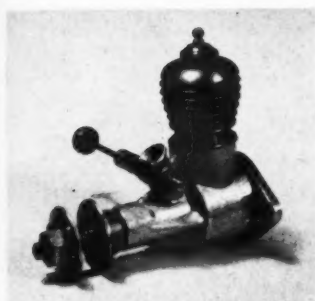
by **PETER G. F. CHINN**

**Outside of this country and Great Britain, Nippon is the largest producer of gas engines. This analysis and review by a leading authority gives the complete picture.**

EDITOR'S NOTE—In recent years this magazine has presented round-ups of engines made in Great Britain and Germany. These articles definitely do not suggest that the reader buy a foreign engine in preference to one made in this country. American mass-produced engines are noted the world over for quality and high performance. The purpose of these articles is to give the interested American modeler the picture of what other nations are doing in his chosen hobby.

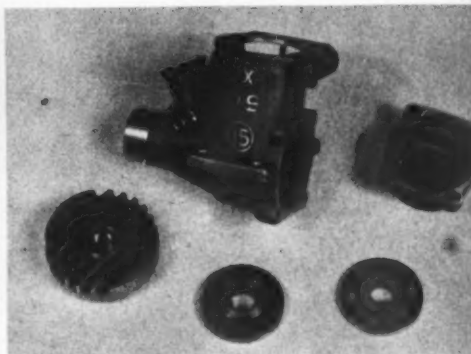
► Collectively, Japanese model motors are more closely modeled on the American pattern than those of any other country. They are almost exclusively of the glow plug, rather than Diesel, type and are usually similar in design to typical domestic motors. Moreover, Japan has adopted the familiar American practice of naming engines according to their cubic inch displacement; for example: Fuji .049, Mamiya .09, Enya .19, O.S. .29, etc., whereas, with some exceptions, we find other foreign manufacturers using cubic cen-





Fuji .049, has one-piece cylinder, with integral head. Performance better than exterior finish.

Enya's .19 features this unusual ring mount.



Roc, first Jap Half A engine, looks like Cub.

New contender in the FAI class is Max .15. Note excellent die-castings, in photo at right.

timeters (Mills .75, Waf 1, Elfin 2.49, Amco 3.5, etc.) or giving their engines names or series numbers (Webra "Piccolo", Taifun "Rasant", or Super-Tigre G.24, Oliver Mk. III, etc.).

During the past three years, Japanese engines have enjoyed steadily increasing attention in overseas markets. This is not without good cause. Some of these engines are well made and of exceptionally good performance. All are a good deal cheaper than most other foreign engines and are generally cheaper than equivalent American products also. One thing that has impressed us with one or two of the bigger Jap manufacturers, is the speed with which they get new types into production.

Up to the present time, two good Japanese makes have been adopted by American importers: the O.S., handled by World Engines of Warren, Ohio, and first imported by Bill Atwood, and the Enya, sold through the Eureka Importing Co. of San Diego, Calif., and Aristo Craft, Newark, N.J. Servicemen in Japan will be acquainted with many other types, including O.S. and Eureka pulse-jet motors. However, our present report deals with piston engines only.

O.S. motors are made by the Ogawa Model Manufacturing Co., Ltd., of Osaka. Mr. Ogawa has been building engines since 1936 and is thus the oldest established model motor manufacturer in Japan. During this time, about

20 different types have been marketed. The first O.S. to draw favorable comment outside Japan was the .29. A shaft-valve unit, it was unusual, among B class motors, in having a radially ported cylinder. Bore was .740 in. and stroke .680, giving a displacement of .292 cu. in. Weight was 7.5 oz. and the horsepower output was in the region of .4 bhp at 12,000 rpm. Like nearly every Jap motor, it had a bronze main bearing.

A class C motor (.362 cu. in.), of identical design, was also manufactured, the bore and stroke in this case being .780 x .760 in. These motors, incidentally, carried one of the most elegant instruction manuals we have yet seen with any model motor. Printed in three colors on glossy paper, it contained a three-view, crisp half-tone illustrations, including a nicely executed cutaway drawing, and full dope on fuels and plugs.

Of similar appearance and simplified design was the O.S. .099. This attractive little motor was, we found, an instant starter hot or cold and ran exceedingly well, an output of .091 bhp at 12,000 rpm being obtained on dynamometer test. Displacement was .0989 cu. in., bore and stroke being .504 x .496 in. Weight was 2.25 oz.

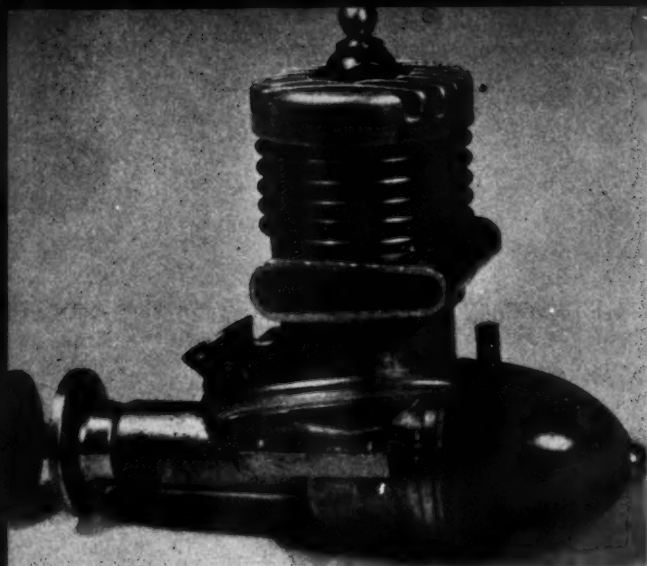
We use the past tense when speaking of these engines because the entire engine production capacity of the O.S. factory has, for some months, been concentrated on the new Max-1 series,

and, if the demand for the Maxies continues at its present rate, it appears unlikely that the manufacturers will return to making the other models: rather, an effort will be made to evolve new designs in the other displacement classes.

The Max engines first appeared late in 1954 in .29 and .35 versions. Dimensions are .740 x .690 in. (.297 cu. in.) for the .29 and .810 x .690 in. (.335 cu. in.) for the .35. They follow the modern loop-scavenged, big-port layout and are the hottest engines thus far produced in Japan, the .29 giving around .5 bhp and the .35 nearly .6 bhp at speeds in the region of 15,000 rpm. Opinion may differ as to what constitutes a good looking motor, but, for our money, the Maxies, with their combination of matt grey and polished aluminum, with black cylinder fins, are among the best looking model airplane motors ever built. Internally, we find a counterbalanced shaft with blued web, bronze-bushed drop-forged conrod and, unusual in a lapped-piston motor, supplementary skirt transfer ports. Each Max comes with a 7 mm. and an 8 mm. venturi reducers and hard-rubber dust plugs for the exhaust and intake.

Last year, O.S. introduced a new small model Max, the .15, designed to fit into the popular "International" (2.5 c.c.) class. It is certainly one of the best glow-plug motors of this dis-

(Continued on next page)



International class .15 was added to the Fuji range in year 1955.

placement currently available. We obtained an output of close to .27 bhp on test using a 25-percent nitro content fuel. The motor weighs 3.5 oz.

The Enya engines are built by the Enya Metal Products Co. Ltd., of Tokyo, under the direction of the brothers Sabro and Yoshiro Enya. Listed are four types: .09, .19, .29 and .63. The .19 and .29 are of similar design and we found them to be good performers, nicely built and evidently made to stand up to considerable use. They employ a one-piece crankcase/cylinder-block diecasting with pressed-in liner. The main bearing housing is bronze bushed and is integral with a short, raked intake in which the spraybar is positioned close to the crankshaft port. As on many Japanese engines, the aluminum cylinder-head embodies a cast-in brass bush for the glow-plug. The .19 has a displacement of .196 cu. in., obtained from a bore and stroke of 16 x 16 mm., and the .29 displaces .294 cu. in., (19 x 17 mm. bore and stroke).

The Enya .63 is the biggest Japanese motor in current production. Actual displacement is 10.405 c.c. or .6127 cu. in., obtained from a bore and stroke of 24 x 23 mm.

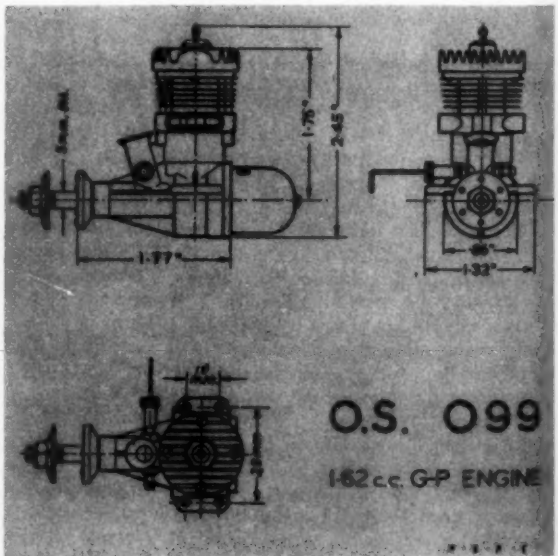
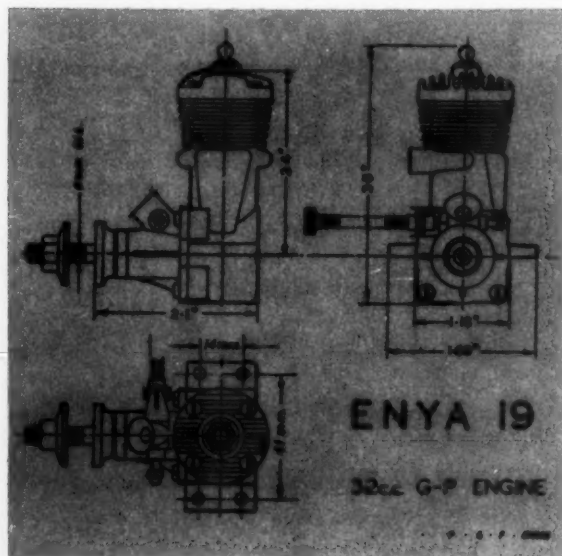


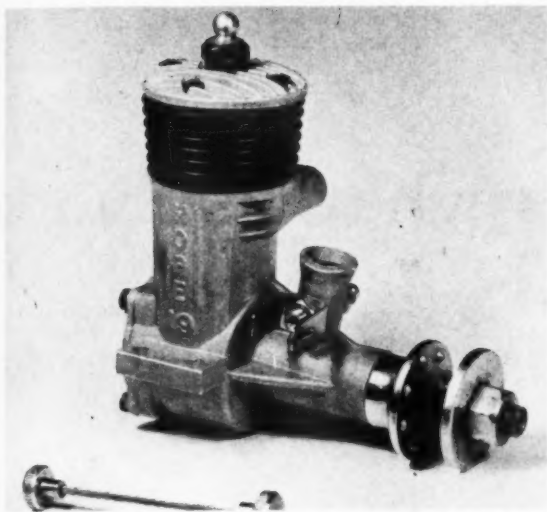
Enya Model 5002 is one of more rugged, well-built .29's from Tokyo.

and the output is around .8 horsepower. Construction is similar to the .29 model except that the front housing flange is hexagonal and is attached with six screws. The engine is easily recognizable by the unusual duct attached to the exhaust stack. Weight is 13 oz. The most recent addition to the Enya range is the .09 model, which we have not tried personally, but which is supposed to be the best .09 currently available in Japan.

One of the biggest ranges is that of the Fuji company, who list six models. Here, incidentally, we should explain that the Fujitokushukiki-works of Tokyo, makers of the Fuji model engines, are in no way connected with the Fuji aircraft or motor-cycle manufacturers. Similarly, although Minoru Sato, maker of the Mamiya model engine, was formerly associated with Mamiya, the manufacturer of the well-known Japanese cameras of the same name, the two have no other connection.

Fuji's smallest motor is the .049, which follows the usual radial port, shaft-valve layout, but, unlike American half-A's (with the exception of the O. & R. Mid-jet) has the entire cylinder and head machined in one piece. Al-





Modestly priced Hope .19 good value at five bucks—only in Japan.

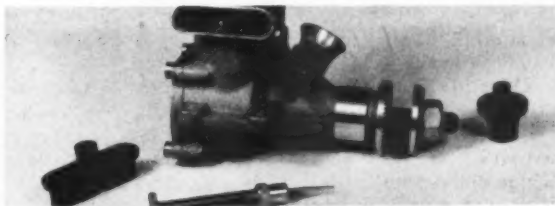
though not too much attention has been paid to external appearance, we found the Fuji .049 to be well-finished internally and easy to start. The motor has been put in both radial and beam mount types. Bore and stroke are 10.2 x 10 mm., giving a displacement of .0499 cu. in. and the weight is 1.45 oz.

Of similar layout, but using a revised crankcase design with integral twin exhaust stacks, are the .099 and .15 models. These employ an unusual head construction in which the cylinder is again in one piece with the head, but has an aluminum finned head peened to a raised boss surrounding the plug hole. Both engines are beam-mount types and are equipped with anodized aluminum tanks. Displacements are .0982 cu. in. (12.7 mm. x 12.7 mm.) and .151 cu. in. (15 x 14 mm.).

The radial port, shaft-valve layout is also retained for the .19, .29 and .35 and all are plain bearing (bushed) models, although Fuji did make a disc-valve, ball-bearing .29, now discontinued. The Fujis are among the cheaper Japanese engines. Also moderately priced are the Hope .19 and .29 which retail, in Japan, at the equivalent of



Disassembled Hope .19, right, like other Jap engines, is orthodox.



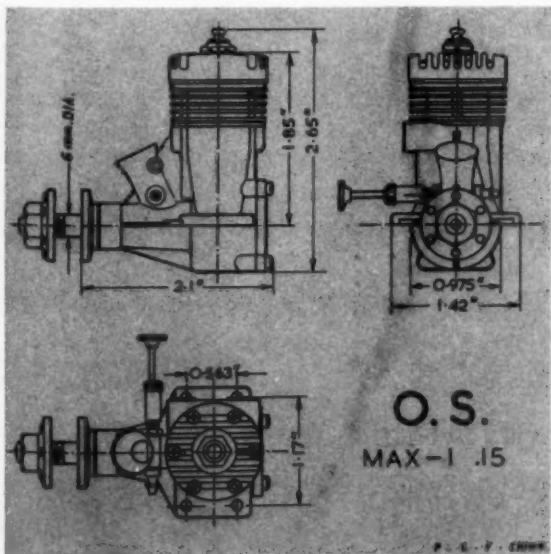
Nice touch in O.S. engine is rubber dust plug for venturi, stack.

\$4.45 and \$5.00 respectively. These engines have a "square" bore and stroke, 16 x 16 mm. for the .19 (.196 cu. in.) and 18.4 x 18.4 mm. for the .29 (.299 cu. in.). The Hope .19 and .29 follow the modern loop-scavenged trend with square valve port and exceptionally deep bypass port. An unusual appearance item is the chromium-plated drive hub. We were particularly impressed by the quality of diecasting on these inexpensive motors.

Newcomers to the market are the K.O. engines, introduced in 1954 and built by the Kondo brothers, Japanese u/c speed exponents. Listed are three glow motors (.099, .19 and .30) and three Diesels. We found the .099 glow model to be a pleasant little engine, easy to start and adjust. It uses an annular port cylinder screwing into the crankcase which has twin stacks. Bore and stroke of the motor are 12.6 x 13.1 mm., giving a displacement of .0996 cu. in. Weight is 2.4 oz.

Diesels have not received much attention from Japanese manufacturers, although, since the advent of the McCoy and Herkimer Diesels, some c.i. motors have appeared on the market. The first was the O.S. 1 c.c. (.06 cu. in.) which was generally similar to the earlier type British E.D. "Bee". The K.O. Diesels next appeared, in the form of a Diesel version of the .099, just described, and a .049 model which uses a crankcase and tank-mount similar to those of the Atwood .049/.051. Last year a .15 model was introduced, using the familiar shaft-valve annular port layout favored for Diesels of this size. We understand that the engine is also being produced in a ball bearing version.

Japanese total production figures are, of course, a good deal less than American standards, particularly in the smaller displacement classes. In all, however, the Japanese industry has the largest selection of model motors outside the U.S.A.







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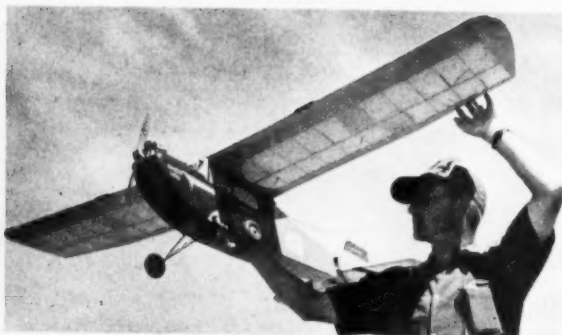
European Sales Office: Stockholm-Stocksund, Sweden





Fourth-place multi-winner at Nats was Dean Kenney. The huge fuel tank and downthrust, also the well positioned gear, of interest.

# Radio Control News



Smog Hog, Benner's simple stunter took top honors. Five-channel CG transistorized equipment. Note loose splinters in that left wing!

By EDWARD J. LORENZ

**Here we go again! While you've been flying things have been popping. New ideas, new items, wonderful crates. Clear the air!**

## TECHNICAL TOPICS

► The information given this month should answer a lot of the questions asked by RC fans. First of all, for the benefit of the newcomers to RC work, and as a reminder to the more experienced, who sometimes forget, a word about causes of fly-aways. This information was given by the East Bay Radio Controllers, Oakland, California, and is just plain basic common sense: 1. Low batteries—check batteries UNDER LOAD; 2. Receiver not tuned correctly—range check transmitter and receiver, at least 1/3 to 1/2 the ground distance of the range you wish to fly; 3. Unwound escapement rubber—establish a check list; 4. Loose connections, antenna, etc.—establish a check list and check before each flight; 5. Make short flights UP-



Confounding the experts who don't fly trim elevators, Dale Reel narrowly missed first with Babcock three-channel and huge flippers!

WIND, until your ship has been thoroughly proven and checked out.

It is hard to say that any one of these items is more important than another, for each is equally important for reliable operation and flying. An old hand at RC can be just as guilty as the newcomer. Be sure to check the airborne radio installation after each hard landing or crash. Batteries can become disconnected internally, a very hard trouble to spot sometimes. Leave enough slack in hookup wires so that vibration and stresses will not break the wire. Spend a little time in making a neat installation, so that all joints and connections are properly made. This also aids in trouble shooting in the field. Be sure to make at least an occasional range check on your receiver and transmitter. Make it with the transmitter you fly with, and not someone else's. Crystals and circuits are not that precise for sharp-tuned receivers. If you plan to fly to a distance of 1/4 mile, make your ground check to at least a distance of 300 to 500 feet. We've found this to be the greatest source of trouble—poor tuning. Check lists are used on every airliner, military and most private planes before take-offs and landings. Seems reasonable to do the same with a model, especially when you have invested time and money.

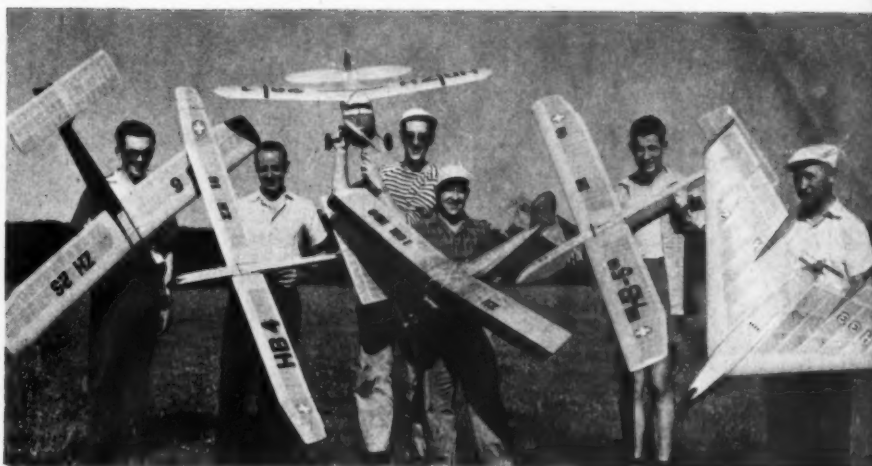
Quite a few readers have written in requesting information on vibrator power supplies. They state they have a vibrator or a transformer or some other component and would like to have a circuit built around the parts. Unfortunately, a vibrator power supply cannot be "thrown together." Components must be properly matched to assure long life and reliable operation. In view of this, we will present a vibrator power supply in an early issue, with information on how to choose certain components if you desire to use the vibrator or transformer you have on hand.

How many times have you heard a user complain about the NT-6 wet cell not giving him good service? This is a rather common fault, especially since a lot of these cells are not exactly of recent manufacturer. Some users swear by them, some at them. A lead acid cell is composed of lead, sulphuric acid, lead oxide and water and will produce a theoretical voltage of 2.1 volts, when properly charged. Do not be misled by the thought that overcharging will "put a little more into a cell or battery." Overcharging is the principal cause for failure in a wet cell. Overcharging causes the electrolyte (the water and sulphuric acid) to decompose, due to electrolysis, and hydrogen is liberated at the cathode and oxygen is liber-





Stegmaier (Germany) engine installation, showing vacuum pump. "Mudguard" brake. Eight chan.



Some excellent craft entered in big Belgian meet, Antwerp, included gliders and, at right, single-channel winner, a delta by Bickel, of Switzerland. He pulsed a rudder on the nose!

ated at the anode. Since these elements are the constituents of water, more water will have to be added at frequent intervals. If water is not added when it should be, excess sulphate forms on the plates, thus also destroying the useful life of the battery. What determines the capacity of a cell or battery? The size and quantity of plates in each cell. The size and number of plates determine the amount of material available for chemical reaction. The rate at which a cell or battery will discharge, or provide high rates of current flow, is determined by the physical size of the plates, which in turn govern the internal resistance of the cell.

What about temperatures with regard to the capacity of a cell or battery? The capacity of a battery to deliver its rated current flow falls off fairly rapidly as the temperature decreases. From a near normal capacity at about 80 degrees F, the capacity drops to about 78% at 40 degrees F, and to about 50% at 0 degrees F. These figures are for fully charged cells, the output decreasing even more for partially charged cells. One of the most common faults in preparing a lead-acid cell for the initial charge is the filling of a cell with the incorrect electrolyte. Either use the solution recommended by the vendor, which is usually obtainable in pint or quart bottles, or have your druggist mix your required needs, using distilled water and sulphuric acid. The specific gravity of the electrolyte is usually in the range of 1.200 to 1.300, depending upon the service conditions. It is preferable to have the specific gravity on the low side as far as battery life is concerned.

However, a higher SG will improve the discharge characteristics, especially at high discharge rates. If the precise electrolyte formula is not known, it would be best to adhere to one with a S.G. of 1.250. This can be obtained by mixing 3.3 parts of water to 1 part of sulphuric acid, the acid having a S.G. of 1.835. Your local druggist can supply this data. Be sure to pour the acid into the water, NEVER pour the water into the acid. Since the volume of electrolyte in a small battery, such as the NT-6, is so small, it is impractical to use a regular hydrometer for measuring the S.G. We would like to point out again that the correct electrolyte is of prime importance since there are a number of types of lead-acid cells. Keep your battery in a charged condition at all times, do not allow it to dry out. If you do not use it in the regular manner for long periods of time, discharge it occasionally and then recharge it.

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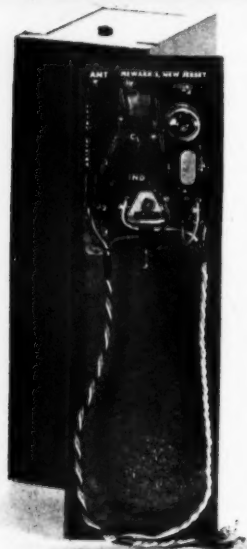
Yet untried in contests in the U.S. is a glider event. Ernest Klausner, Switzerland, took first in "European RC Nats." Bickel, right.



In Europe, B. Gobeaux, Belgium, kneeling, is the man to beat. His .60-powered 3-channel model, is extremely fast and maneuverable.

Hemley, England, took third with 10-year old model with Anderson Spitfire. Hemley holds control box; RC expert, Redlich, kneeling.

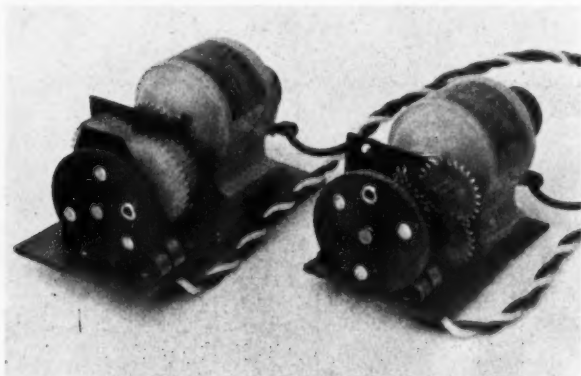




Aristrol MOPA transmitter uses both halves of 3A5. "Works" on front cover plate, shown.

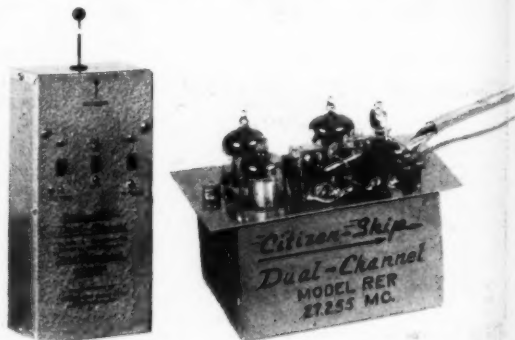


Never one for bending his back to crank and adjust, or for toting tools, batteries and props in his pockets, is Jack Billings, the chap who started this RC Field Box business. Second the motion!



Serves, anybody? DeBolt 3P3NX, left, and 3P3N, good for engine, auxiliary controls. Give six distinct positions. Unit on left, 3V motor.

While on the subject of batteries, it might be well to mention that the dry type of cell or battery can be rejuvenated to a certain extent. In this type of cell, the carbon-zinc construction cannot be recharged in the normal sense. When the cell is discharged, the zinc dissolves. This action leaves electrons behind, which repel one another along the external path, or load, to the carbon pole. During use, hydrogen gas is formed on the carbon rod, or positive anode. Even though deploring agents are used in the electrolyte mixture, it is the formation of hydrogen gas which tends to 'run down' the cell during use. Allowing the cell or battery to stand for a period of time between discharge cycles allows the hydrogen to dissipate. This action then allows the cell to produce a higher voltage upon being reused. The so called 're-charging' of a dry cell apparently acts to further remove excess hydrogen. For best results, it is highly desirable to inject a slight amount of AC on the DC charging voltage. A dry cell is no longer usable when the zinc is depleted. Excess hydrogen has formed to the point of fracturing the container, the electrolyte 'mix' has dried out due to storage at too high a temperature, or the current drain has been so high as to 'ruin' the action of the mix. For best results, store your dry cells or batteries in a low temperature (not below 35 degrees F) and try to alternate your usage of them between two or more sets.



Welcome addition, economical two-channel outfit by Citizenship. Called Dual-Channel, two controls worked easily on hand-held X-mitter.

The Flying Bisons Second Annual RC Meet, held near Buffalo, New York on July 7th and 8th, looked like a Junior Nats, says Hal deBolt. Of the 50 odd fliers at the meet, a considerable number were multi-channel fans. Schmidt and Bramco 5- and 6-channel reed units were well represented with practically no crackups due to radio failure. Looks like the reed equipment is coming back strong, now that more stable audio circuits have been developed for the transmitter. Several fliers on 485mc flew whenever they wished, which proves that more fliers should go to 485mc in order to get in more flying time. As many as 6 5-channel Cruisers were spotted on the 'line' at one time.

Babcock Models, Inc., announces the appointment of Charles (Chuck) Hollinger to the position of Chief of Design. Dick Schumacher stays on as Consultant for model RC work and between these two men it looks like Babcock Models is going to step up their program.

Miles Wilson, 1324 9th Avenue, Helena, Montana (a traveling salesman no less) has really been bitten by the RC bug. One of his latest ships is the deBolt Equalizer which is powered with a Cub .19 and which has a wing loading of 12 oz./sq. ft. Radio equipment is by CG, using their three-channel transistorized reed receiver. A deBolt MCE actuator operates the elevator and Babcock Super Compound, which in turn

(Continued on page 41)

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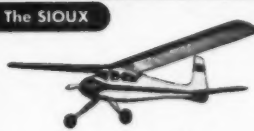
A real U-Control Beauty for Team Racing. Simple  
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Putting his plane through a dip and a climb.  
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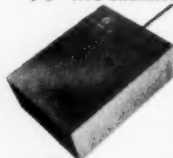
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P. G. F. CHINN

# FOREIGN NOTES

A monthly world-wide round-up of technical developments, designs, significant industrial products.

## Belgium

Each year, about this time, we are able to give the results of the King of the Belgians International Cup contest for radio-controlled models. The event is now regarded as the most important RC contest in Europe and, this year, attracted entries from seven countries. The meet actually embraces three RC events. In addition to the premier award, which is for multi-channel models, there is a separate class for single channel and one for towline sailplanes.

Once again, Belgian expert Jean-Pierre Gobeaux gave a convincing demonstration of precision flying, including loops, inverted flight and rolls, to win the multi event. Once again, too, his perennial rival, Stegmaier of Germany, took second place. Yet another repeat performance, but of a different kind, came from Lichius of Germany when, as last year, he crashed his very beautiful Cessna 180 while inverted. Britain's Ted Hemsley took third place. In this event, Veenhoven, the Dutch Typhoon engine and RC manufacturer, had a model equipped with the Typhoon pneumatic servo system first described in the June Foreign Notes. It was not flown, however.

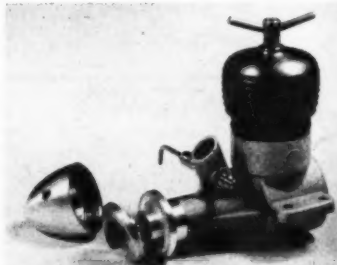
In the single-channel and glider events, the Swiss contingent had overwhelming success. Bickel took first place in the power event with, remarkably enough, a delta wing pusher and an extremely good score. Fellow Swiss, Setz, took second place flying a Funk-Boy, a conventional, 63-in. cabin job of German origin designed by Werner Kruse. In the glider event, Klausner, Huber and Schmidt, all of Switzerland, took the first three places.

## Holland

Another notable European contest which, as with the international RC meet just described, does not enjoy world championship status, but which, like the Belgian event, has become recognized as the

most important of its type, is the International Flying-Wing contest, this year held for the fifth time, and at Terlet, near Arnhem in Holland. Teams from six countries attended.

This year, the main event, which is for tailless towline gliders, resulted in a victory for Great Britain, (to the surprise of everyone who regards this type of model as a Continental specialty). R. Delves, proxy flying for F. C. Smith, took first place, followed by W. Graf of Switzerland and G. Weber of Germany. The other Britons took fourth, fifth, ninth and twentieth places and, on the strength of this, also won the team award, in front of Germany, Holland and Sweden.



Best construction from East Germany is shown in Schlosser .15. Spinner design is unusual.

Models, while differing widely in size, followed the basic layouts seen in previous years' contests; namely, high aspect-ratio and no fuselages beyond the occasional use of a small pod.

## Great Britain

Most interesting news item concerning motors is of an entirely new engine by Norman A. Long, designer of the Yulon glow engine which was so successful in

Members of the De Oro Modellers Club, Mindanao, Philippines, with some neat models. Two Cessna Bird Dogs, a Mustang profile, a Ringmaster and the Super Ringmaster may be identified.



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Czech rubber expert Zdenek Liska with impres-  
sive looking Wakefield. It is almost midwing.

the stunt field a few years back. We have been testing a prototype of this motor which, as yet unannounced and unnamed, is a hand made, high performance, .15 cu. in. twin ball-bearing Diesel, in the tradition of the Oliver Tiger and a potential competitor for it.

Like the Oliver, the new Long engine is designed for performance, with cost and weight of secondary importance. Unlike the Oliver, it has disk valve, rather than shaft, induction. The disk is of Tufuol, a reinforced plastic. A novel bypass system is used in which a tapered crankcase bore is combined with four rectangular inclined ports, giving an entry of 65 degrees inclination to the cylinder axis. Construction throughout is to the highest standards. Bore and stroke are .568 x .600 in. and weight 5.4 oz. Piston, crankpin and wrist-pin are all chromed.

On our dynamometer test, the maximum torque delivered by the prototype was equal to the highest yet reached with an engine of this displacement (equivalent b.m.e.p. 62 lb./sq. in.) while the peak b.b.p. speed of 14,750 r.p.m. was one of the highest recorded with a model Diesel. The shape of the torque curve resulted in a maximum output, at this speed, of 285 b.p.h.—one of the best yet with a .15, but which it is hoped to improve to over .30 b.h.p. by increasing b.m.e.p. at the top end. The motor will eventually become available in small quantities in the U.S.

#### Russia

A good deal of excitement was caused by the announcement a month before the contest, that a Russian team would compete in the World Free-flight Championships alongside entrants from the U.S., Britain, Germany, Holland, Italy and other Western nations, as well as a Czechoslovak contingent. A few days before the event, however, the Russians cancelled their entry. Reason given to Britain's S.M.A.E., organizing body, was that contest would clash with Russian national event.

#### Japan

The Japanese Eureka model company are well-known for their remarkably elaborate scale control-line kits which include pulse-jet powered fighters. (F.84, F.94, Mig-15) and multi-engined transports and bombers. They have certainly excelled themselves with their latest effort. This is a 9 ft. 7 1/2 in. span B-36 which uses six .29's or .19's. Imported into the U.S. by the Eureka Importing Co., 4264 Euclid Ave., San Diego 14, Calif., the kit retails at \$89.50.

#### Philippines

Small but enthusiastic band are the "De Oro Modelers Club", located in Cagayan de Oro City on (Continued on page 52)



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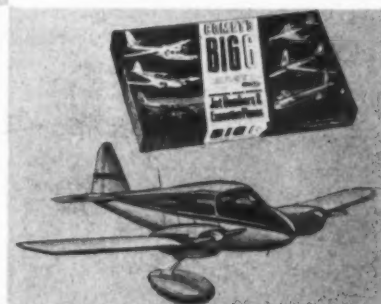
- Kit PL-1 Grumman Cougar F9F-6
- Kit PL-2 North American Super Sabre F100
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- Kit PL-5 Douglas Skyray F4D
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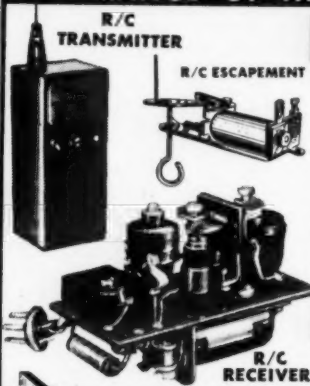


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- Size: 3/4" H, 17/32" W, 1-1/16" L

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### ME-109 Stunter

(Continued from page 12)

wire is imbedded in one end to keep it from coming out. To build the wing, I start with the flaps. Cut four flaps out of 1/8" sheet, then groove them for the wire and the flap horn. Install the tubing and the straps on the wire, then install the horn. Last, cement on the top half of the flap. This completes the flaps. Be sure to cut the hinges free—it can't be done later. Put slits in the 1/8" square trailing edge spar, push the straps of the hinge through the slits, leave some gap between the flap and spar, then bend the straps over, cut-off, and file smooth. For further details on this hidden hinge system, see the Spitfire, August '55 M.A.N.

The tapered ribs are made of 17 pieces of 1/16" sheet all the same height but cut to the exact length as shown for each rib on the plan. Pin into a block following the numbering system on the plan. Carve the block from the no. 1 outline to the no. 17 outline, unpin and square up the front third of each rib. These ribs will be the exact size needed. The airfoil is a bit different, in that the maximum thickness is at 25% and is always a constant distance from the trailing edge. This gives it excellent recovery from tight maneuvers. Be sure to cut out the lead-out wire holes at this time. Cement ribs to the rear spar and install the 1/8" leading edge. Next comes the trailing edge sheet. Bevel it to clear the flaps as it overlaps the flaps 1/8". At this point, check the wing for wraps. Install the leading edge sheeting and the bellcrank system. The vertical 1/32" sheet is the secret to the strength of the wing. One such wing survived a vertical dive into the ground. It is also a good idea to put 1/16" sheet over all splices. The rest of the construction is straight forward.

I put Herman the German in the cockpit to do the flying for me. The model must be fully covered with silk. Brush on two or three coats of clear nitrate dope to fill the silk. Spray two coats of clear butyrate, followed by four coats of black Aero Gloss. Use rubbing compound after the last coat of black. This finish will turn into a glossy black mirror. The insignia are cut from white Trim Film.

My model weighed 33 ounces ready to fly. The plane is an exceptionally easy one to fly. Both beginners and experts have flown it and all like its ease of handling. If held in neutral, it will use a quarter of a lap to get off, yet can be hauled off in three feet if need be. In the air, it is responsive without being jumpy. This plane is a hot contest ship and has never failed to place in any contest entered! One judge told me that this plane did such tight triangular loops that they added up to only 170 degrees!

### MAN at Work

(Continued from page 7)

claring that, since it isn't the danger, it must be the noise that prevents this happy solution.

The classic comment: "If manufacturers could hear the complaints on noise... sure mufflers would make an appearance!" The fact is that several manufacturers produced mufflers. A second fact is that the modelers were too stupid to use them, thinking it better not to fly, to collect stamps, than to give up the mad, monotonous buzzing that drives innocent people daffy. Let's take the bull by the horns. Which daring manufacturer will be the first to make an engine with muffler integral? That would be something the dealers



could plug—assuming they understand the model airplane business. A quiet engine is a positive talking and selling point, not something to be afraid of. All automobiles have mufflers—picture the uproar otherwise. Sure, some power—and much noise—will be lost on a muffled engine but who cares when survival of flying near cities is at stake?

Carl Miller, Nashville dealer who treks to the Nats—and builds nifty models to boot, says Nashville Air-O-Bats have 35 members, fly all types of models. (427 Deaderick St., Nashville, Tenn.). . . Bob Rensch, Findlay Model Airplane Club, c/o R & M Hobby Supplies, 1121 Broad Ave., Findlay, Ohio, says the ukie boys in club became scale minded after an unencouraging contest record. So, Jim Bond took a first at Junior Air Races, Cleveland, with a B-29. Vince Mariani, a third with Berkeley J-3 Cub. Ronnie Cramer has a nice DC-3. Maybe more clubs should try scale? . . . reading results of California Free Flight Council meet last summer at Mather Field, Sacramento. June Dyer donated free lunches to the contestants. Don has done a job for modeling for nearly as many years as we can remember. You can call it devotion beyond the call of duty . . . John Bort, Beloit, Wisc., says Consumers Union, Mount Vernon, N. Y., has a strong binder, which can be used for holding back copies of MAN, for \$1.25. . . Bill Millice, Hamilton, Ohio, reports idea of club member, Chuck Koehler, to allow free fighters three hops with a choice of engine run from 10 to 25 seconds. Final points figured by dividing total time by time of the three engine runs. Under 8 and over 25 seconds run unofficial. Since winner will have closest to a perfect three minutes on each flight with a minimum engine run, it is argued that lost flights will be cut down . . . 16th Edition Civil Air Regulations & Flight Standards for Pilots, announced by Aero Publishers, 2162 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles 26, Calif. This excellent 146 page book will set you back \$2.00 . . . American Hobby Centers Giant Hobby Catalog, for 25c, is a massive compilation of available items. It is particularly noteworthy for the vast amount of pictures and illustrations, which make it a worthwhile reference as well . . . mechanically weak connections inside some new flashlight batteries, though OK for flashlights, are poison in RC. Reliability! What's that?

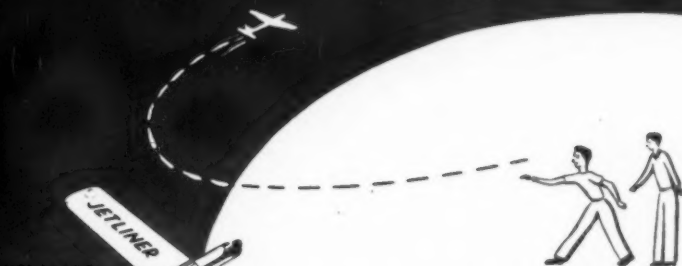
## Radio Control News

(Continued from page 36)

operates a Citizenship SN (for throttle), and also works the rudder. Miles uses 22kv on his receiver instead of the recommended 30v. We have used ours on 22kv and the operation is perfectly normal. This 52-ounce ship takes off straight as an arrow with no assist from the controls. Since Miles is miles and miles from other RC fans (just had to get that in), he'd appreciate hearing from someone in his area. He has won quite a few RC contests in the far northwest area and therefore would probably have some good advice for newcomers in his area.

For the past 6 to 8 months, we've tried to put across the idea that the filing of an FCC registration for RC transmitters is important. It is quite possible that in the near future we will have additional frequencies for RC use. However, these will not come about unless it can be shown that the present 27 and 46mc spots are being operated within the regulations. In view of this, let's make a concentrated effort to see that each individual files

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Showing jet fighter with jet engine mounted below fuselage. 15" wing span. Complete with 50-B engine and fuel . . . \$1.50



Famous JETEX 50-B Standard Jet Engine is tune for contest duty. Free flight. New Low Price . . . \$1.50

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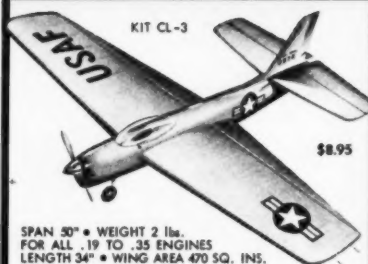
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Gives complete coverage of every phase of model motor operation; also helpful tables, charts, superb drawings; and large photo section of: American gas, jet and diesels, foreign diesels. "Thorough, well illustrated." —Aero Digest "Data tables contain more detailed information about dimensions, performance and construction of American-built model engines than heretofore has been published in tabular form." —Aeronautical Engineering Review

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## IT'S HERE! JETCO'S NEW SABRE STUNT



KIT CL-3

\$8.95

SPAN 50" • WEIGHT 2 lbs.  
FOR ALL .19 TO .35 ENGINES  
LENGTH 34" • WING AREA 470 SQ. INS.

Jetco presents the most beautiful stunt model of all time - the jet-styled SABRE STUNT, which ace-flyer Jess Sudurni flew to second place in Open Stunt at the '55 Nationals. Internationally famous designer Bill Dean developed the kit version, which sets a new high in prefabricated easy-to-build construction (even the L.E. sheeting is die-cut!).

Every building stage is shown on the TWO big plans - plus diagrams of official AMA aerobatic maneuvers. The kit includes 20 die-cut panels; shaped landing and trailing edges, formed wire parts; canopy; decals. No finer stunt kit has ever been made available to the American builder.



\$3.50

SEABROOK

Capt'n Frank Van Buren developed this 24" long cabin craft specially for Jetco. Ideally suited to radio control, with detachable cabin top. Takes electric or glo. outdoors.

### NORDIC A.2

Flagship of the famous Thermic glider fleet, the Internats A.2 NORDIC is a favorite from coast to coast. Features sturdy, yet simple prefabricated structure. Holder of the new Sen. Nordic record - set at the Calif. State Championships.



GIANT 70" span glider

\$3.50

### JET TWINS

Glders

35c

16" span model takes Jetco .35's



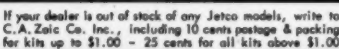
Two futuristic 'flying wings', with die-cut and color printed parts on top grade JETCO balsa. Ideal for group projects.

### HAWK Rubber Model

Low wing version FALCON - also available at 75c.

When it comes to choosing a rubber kit, you can't do better than the HAWK - which even features a plastic prop.

If your dealer is out of stock of any Jetco models, write to C.A. Zalc Co. Inc., including 10 cents postage & packing for kits up to \$1.00 - 25 cents for all kits above \$1.00.



25" span

75c

**Jetco**  
MODELS

P.O. BOX 610, INC. • 885 LEXINGTON AVENUE  
BROOKLYN 21 • NEW YORK

an FCC registration form for either or both 27mc and 465mc, as the case may be. Yes, you need a separate permit for 27 and 465 mc.

This month we have quite a bit of 'hot' info from European RC flyers and contests which were held in June and July. E. Kreulen, Holland reports on the Antwerp RC Contest held near Antwerp, Belgium on June 16th and 17th. There were 7 entries in multi-channel, 18 in single-channel and 9 in the RC glider event, all of which were single-channel. First place in multi-channel went to Mr. B. Gobeaux of Belgium with a total of 1703 points. Radio was similar to Babcock 3-channel unit giving rudder and elevator control, and the model, powered with a .60 glo engine, was very fast. K. H. Stegmaier of Germany took second place with his pneumatic control outfit. The radio was an 8-reed unit, as shown in previous MAN columns. A photo shows the 'mudguard' type of front wheel brake, which is actuated by the pneumatic type actuators, and which is reliably operated with the 1 to 1½ pounds pull. An outdated and sluggish flying model prevented Stegmaier from possibly taking first place. Third went to T. Hemself of England, using 6-channel ED reed equipment in a 10 year old model powered by an Anderson Spitfire. Mr. B. De Hertog of Belgium garnered 4th place with an old American ignition engine powered plane, and using a novel two-receiver type of control. XFG-1 receivers on 27.12mc and 34mc are used in a pulse-ratio system and simultaneous rudder and elevator control is obtained. Engine speed control or complete cut-off is accomplished by the pulse-ratio function. Fifth place went to Mr. H. Lichius of Germany with his Cessna, complete with a 7-channel reed unit and progressive motor driven self-neutralizing actuators. This actuator is a German development, with the motor driving a worm which disengages when power is removed from the motor, the control then neutralizing with a fast 'click'.

The 1703 points piled up by Gobeaux were out of a total of 2509, and this fine flying was done by a father and son team. In addition to the fine reporting of this event by Kreulen, Mr. I. van Hattum, The Hague, Holland also contributed information and the following fine pictures taken at the meet. The photo shows the first place winner in the multi-channel event, Gobeaux Jr., kneeling. This model is exceptionally sturdy and is claimed to be stressed for 20g's, as evidenced by its ability to pull out quickly from high-velocity dives. Another photo shows 3rd place winner Hemself, holding the control box, and the well-known British RC expert Honest Redlich, kneeling near the tail of the plane which is a modified 'Cloud Cruiser' designed by Ben Sheresshaw in 1937. This multi-channel event was for the "King of the Belgians Cup".

In the single-channel event we really have an interesting picture of the first place winner. This is Mr. Bickle of Switzerland and his novel Delta model with a pulse-operated front rudder. The radio is a 4-tube unit using subminiature tubes. A super-regen detector feeds two amplifiers, which in turn control the relay tube in an action the same as our two-tuber. This model picked up 587 out of a possible 630 points. Second place also went to a Swiss flier, Mr. Setz with 429 points. The single-channel event was for the "Ministry of Communications Prize". Still another shows the winner of the RC glider event, Mr. Ernst Klausner of Zurich, Switzerland who amassed 369 out of a

(Continued on page 45)

## FLY NAVY



### FREE PLANS

For Building Your

### NAVY CARRIER EVENT ENTRY

These Scale Drawings of

U.S. NAVY PLANES - NOW AVAILABLE

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FB-1, BEARCAT	T28-B, TRAINER
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AD, SKYRAIDER	D-553-2, SKYROCKET

FJ-1, 2 and 3, FURY

Send Your Request To

Chief of Naval Air Reserve Training  
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No other engine is so versatile • Champions in 10  
different types of flying.  
Torpedo engines won more first places than all  
other makes combined!



**International Class PAA Load  
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Phil Grau Jr. - Sr.  
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**Combat with TORPEDO .35**  
Kenneth Knotts Jr.  
Bruce Brown Sr.  
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**Class "A" Speed  
with TORPEDO .19**  
Larry Thomas Jr.  
Phillip Bussel Sr.  
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**Class "A" Free Flight  
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Gene Boyd Jr.  
Jim Watson Sr.  
J. R. Hayden Open



## Control Line Scale

William B. Brown Jr.	with TORPEDO .35
Jimmie McRoskey Sr.	with TORPEDO .29
Capt. Richard Moorhead Open	with TORPEDO .19 (6)

## TORPEDO PRICES

\$8<sup>95</sup>

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\$15<sup>95</sup>



## PLUS FIRSTS IN

Class "C" Open — James Patterson — Torpedo .35, Proto Speed Sr. — Richard L. Starr — Torpedo .29R  
Class "B" Free Flight — Robert Nichols — Torpedo .23, Team Racing — Kenneth Morss — Torpedo .29R

The closing date of this issue did not permit us to include  
the names of the many second and third place winners  
whose planes were powered by Torpedo engines. Watch  
our future ads for complete listing.

The tremendous success of K & B Allyn engines in every type of flying can be accredited to you, the flyer. You have used your designing skill, your specialized knowledge, and selected the best engines and materials available to create your champion model planes. Your good judgment is reflected in your choice of the K & B Allyn Torpedo engines and your many victories. We at K & B Allyn thank you and shall continue to make Torpedo "the Choice of Champions".

Another  
K & B Allyn Champion Engine  
the **SPY FURY**

**349 DELUXE**

Set the pace at  
**98.14 M.P.H.**  
in  
**1/2 A Speed Open**

The Winner

Bill Wisniewski

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Maintains Parts and Service  
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**OS Mark II Jet ..... 19.95**



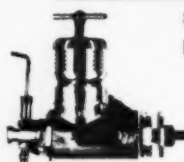
A Texas Jet kit manufacturer has advised us that our OS Mark II jet develops a thrust equal to or better than that of any miniature jet engine. This report based on actual flight tests. Spare valve with each jet. Jet starter available complete with all hook-up wire and push button. Plug included on jet. \$7.95

### SUPER TIGRE

**.60**



The Supertigre G-24 is every inch a racing 60. The senior member of this proud family of world champions. For race car, U-C Speed, and racing marine applications. Employs std. U.S.A. type crankshaft thread. This engine comes equipped with an ignition comm—many ignition fans will find that their old timers will fit this engine. Full ball bearing crankshaft support, 8 to 1 compression ratio, .985 bore, .788 stroke, .60 cu. in., 1.4 horsepower, supply limited.



**ELFIN .09  
BALL RACE**

**\$15.95**

Aeromodeller — A British magazine devoted to these and recently rated most European contenders for the F.A.I. crown on the basis of some kind of dynamometer test. This Engine, the Elfin .09 he was rated on the TOP. There have been a few refinements made on this baby since the original version that are nice. See the differences?

Canada—Available thru Academy Hobby Supplies Ltd., 2822 Eglinton Ave. West, Toronto 9, Ontario.

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- ☐ Fox .29R ..... 27.95

- ☐ Fox .59 ..... 22.50

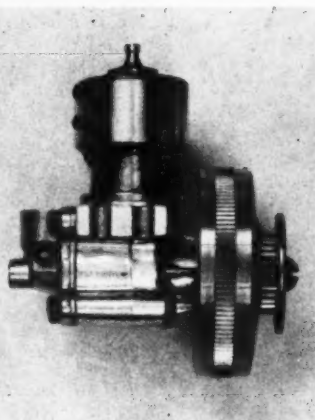
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# Engine Review

**O & R Mariner .049 well thought out marine engine with plenty of performance boosting ideas.**

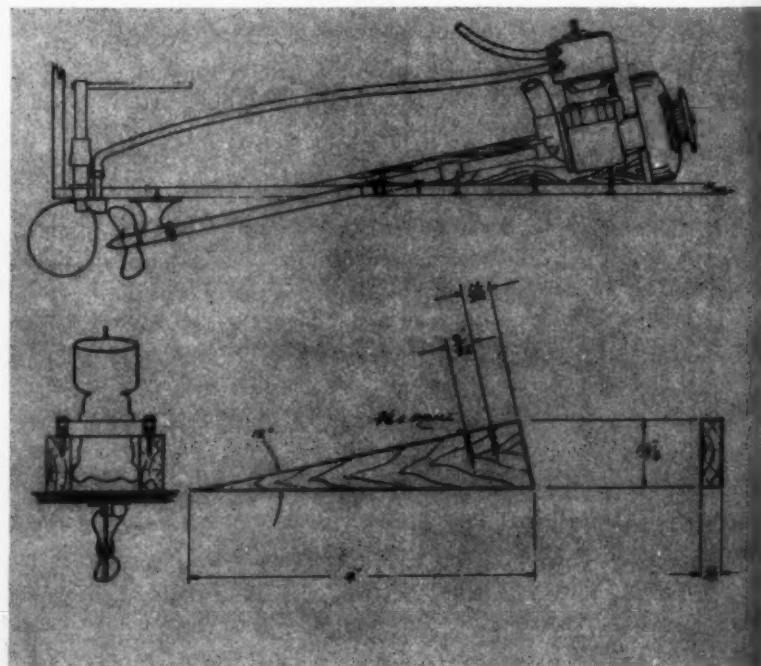
**By E. C. MARTIN**

The Mariner inboard marine kit gives its owner something to shoot for in his building. The appearance of the kit bespeaks genuine quality in a dignified manner, which cannot miss those who delight in tiny mechanisms and shiny precision. If you have ever taken the back off your watch because you like to see the wheels go round, the Mariner engine will evoke the same pleasure.

The kit contains everything required to propel the boat except fuel tank, starting batteries and plug leads. A 24 carat gold plated rudder assembly and combination wrench are thrown in together with comprehensive installation drawing and instructions.

The engine itself is basically the O&R .049 Midjet already described in

these columns, but with a power take-off from the rear of the crankcase, and a water jacketed cylinder barrel and flywheel in place of the prop driver. Especially interesting is the power take-off as it is supported in two bearings with the center portion actually rotating in the induction tract, and consequently abundantly lubricated at all times. Being at the back of the engine which, for efficient power transmission, must align with the propeller shaft, and thus be tilted, the power take-off can be placed low in the boat, and the length of shaft necessary to reach the propeller at the customary 12-degree angle is thus kept to a minimum. An undesirable length of shaft rising from the shaft tube and stuffing box in the (Continued on page 49)



## THE VERY FINEST FOR RADIO CONTROLLED FLYING

THE "TRAINER" .09 TO .15  
SPAN: 48"

THE MOST POPULAR R/C MODEL!

\$6.95

SPAN: 34"

THE "KITTEN" FOR 1/2 A R/C FLYING FUN!

\$3.95

## "LIVE WIRE"

The name signifies **PROVEN BEST** for all R/C flying! Flown by beginners and experts alike, noted for performance, simple, rugged construction and their long list of contest laurels. You'll have the **BEST** with a **LIVE WIRE**!

THE "CHAMPION" R/C SCALE AERONCA

SPAN: 56" .15 TO .19 ENG.

\$10.95

THE 1955 NATIONAL CHAMPION!

THE "Cruiser"

\$14.95

MULTI OR SINGLE CONTROL  
SPAN: 65" .19 TO .29 ENG.  
PAY LOAD: 2 1/2 LBS.

Live Wire models offer the finest in R/C design with exceptional wind penetration, wonderful stability and positive maneuverability combined with simplified construction. All kits completely pre-built ready for assembly. Only the **HIGHEST QUALITY** materials are used. Included are dual gears, R/C hardware and **FULL SIZE** plans with instructions showing **COMPLETE R/C INSTALLATION**!

## ENGINE CONTROL ACTUATORS

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## 2 GREAT NEW NOW! MULTI-SERVO FOR AUXILIARY CONTROLS!

Both models have greatly improved action. More power, more control movement, 6 control positions and NO time element for keying. Usable with any engine throttle or auxiliary control.

3P3NX →

A 3 volt type with Nylon gears for multi-channel use. Requires one relay for operation and power is 2 lbs.

← 3P3N

A 1 1/2 volt servo for single channel. May be used as a secondary servo operated by a 3PN type. Power is 1 lb.

PATENT PENDING

NEW  
MODEL  
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NEW  
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"Home of Design-engineered Models"

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## Radio Control News

(Continued from page 42)

possible 510 points. The Swiss also took the next 3 places in this event, which came under the heading of "Ministry of Health Prize". It looks like government agencies get behind the modeler in Europe.

Several of the European and British RC fliers have voiced their opinion that they would like to see an international RC event on a scale comparable to the Wakefield event. The photo shows the types of ships, and their builders, that a US contestant might encounter. This photo is of the Swiss team, taken at the RC event in Antwerp. Mr. Klausner states that one of the most successful and reliable units in use consists of a transistorized receiver and 'flutter steering'. Perhaps we'll have more on this for you in a later column.

One of the latest RC news sheets to reach us is the Carrier, published at 3660 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California (quite apropos). Dale Root sent in the information and we'd like to find out the name of the Editor. A few choice excerpts from the July issue include a dispute as to the most spectacular maneuver of the July 4th flying session. Was it the 500-foot full-power spin by Mason Booth, with everyone standing up and waiting, ... for the pull-out that never came, or was it the 50 foot inverted pass over the field by Bob Leininger, which terminated in a snap-roll into an orchard area? Three consecutive outside loops were made by Don Zacharie using single channel only. Looks like another 'hot' west coast group will be making the news now.

From Ralph Corelle, League Secretary of the RC League of North Carolina, 834 Fairmont Avenue, Salisbury, N.C., writes regarding the flying session held on July

22nd. There was a beautiful Cessna 170 built and flown by Herb Capes of Greenboro. Using a Fox .19 and a CG Electronics 2-channel reed outfit, this ship was said to have been a lovely sight in the air. Bob Rector of Salisbury was flying an 'Over & Under', using a Torp .23 and a Schmidt 5-channel unit. A high-speed stall is blamed for the unwanted snap rolls during inverted flight. Otherwise its flights are perfect.

Should you ever be down Durham way, and out flying with Emerson Ford, don't get the impression that they grow big horseflies or mosquitos and then try to swat one. Could be the 24" job by Emerson, rolling on the way up from its dive pull-out. This 22 ounce wing loading job is powered by an .09 diesel and uses a gas receiver. Maybe someone told him it couldn't be done, and he did it.

In keeping with our program to inform the newcomer what to look for, as well as providing items of interest to the more advanced builder, we'd like to repeat the information on the Broadfield RC Field Box, as manufactured by Broadfield Air-Models, Ashland, Mass. Although quite a few of these units are used by RC fliers in the east, there is no reason why fliers in the rest of the country shouldn't be let in on a good thing. This plywood box, measuring 7" x 12" x 20 1/2", has drawers and compartments for storing the essentials for your flying, and is provided with folding legs which places this unit at working height so that there is no need to stoop or kneel when working on the plane or starting the engine on smaller planes. Built-in supports are adjustable for various fuselage sizes. Once you've seen and used one of these Broadfield RC Field Boxes, you'll

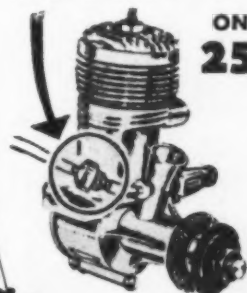
(Continued on page 48)

## FUEL FILTER- EQUALIZER

This nylon filter with 80 mesh Monel screen is ideal for all model engines.

## ACTS 2 WAYS:

(1) Cleans the fuel and prevents clogging of lines and needle valve. (2) Breaks up the air bubbles to equalize the flow of fuel to the engine.



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# NEW!

## PIPER SEA SCOUT

AN EXCITING Fly-it-Yourself SEAPLANE

SCIENTIFIC

2 BRAND  
NEW MODELS

**\$1.95**  
EACH

NEW!

**TERRIFIC FUN!  
TAKES OFF  
AND LANDS  
ON WATER!**

Action!

You fly this exciting seaplane U-Control (it's a cinch, too) from any pond, lake or even a small puddle. And no wet feet! You're standing on the shore all the time. The film strip above shows some of the terrific flying fun you can have with this new model. You'll love the way it taxis along the water . . . the exciting moment when it's airborne . . . the all-around flying performance. The model is all prefabricated . . . with a carved balsa fuselage and all parts cut or shaped for quick, easy assembly. A mere \$1.95!

BOTH MODELS HAVE AN 18" WINGSPAN • POWER WITH GAS ENGINES .035 TO .074



A new flying sensation . . . our new  
**C-O-L-O-R-F-U-L**

## Golden Hawk

Here's the most C-O-L-O-R-F-U-L flying model you can imagine! The giant size 3-color decals (included) make this U-Control flyer a real dazzler. Note the B-I-G-G-E-R, expensive wing . . . here's much more model for your money, too. In performance, it's simply terrific! And so easy to assemble, it practically falls together from the all-prefabbed kit (carved fuselage & all parts cut or formed). Priced at a tiny \$1.95



**PIPER CUB CRUISER** \$1.95  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
All prefabricated, carved balsa fuselage model.  
11% motor offset, 1/2" motor offset, 1/2" motor offset.



**SPORT RACER** \$1.50  
SPAN: 18" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
Good U-Control performer at a remarkably low price. Completely prefabricated kit. Easy to fly.



**MONOCOUPÉ** \$1.50  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Basic model of America's favorite private plane.  
Prefabricated kit, 1/2" motor offset, 1/2" motor offset.



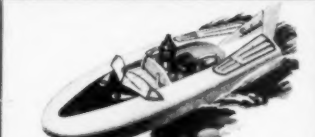
**LITTLE BUCKEYE**  
1/2" Eng., Jetex, Elec. Motor  
Low cost speedboat thriller. Prefabricated, carved balsa hull, brass metal fittings.



**CESSNA "BIRD DOG"** \$1.50  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Scale model of USAF observ. plane. Big value kit . . . prefabricated with carved fuselage, etc.



**HALF-PINT RACER** \$2.95  
LENGTH: 9" For 1/4" to 1/2" Eng.  
Model speeds over 40 mph. Direct motor offset. Prefabricated, carved balsa, metal fittings.



**SEA HAWK** \$2.50  
1/4" Eng., CO<sub>2</sub> or Elec. Motors  
Has a 12" curved balsa hull, brass metal fittings, etc. Aeronautical design.



**CESSNA 180**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Scale model of world-famous Cessna 180. Prefabricated kit, 1/2" motor offset, 1/2" motor offset.



**AMERICAN BOY** \$1.95  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
See 9-4 motor, the biggest motor in the world. 100% complete.



**CURTISS HAWK** \$2.95  
SPAN: 17 1/2" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
Deluxe U-Control model. 100% complete with carved balsa fuselage, wings, etc.



**LITTLE ACE** \$1.95  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
The most exciting in class. 100% complete with carved balsa fuselage, wings, etc.



**LITTLE DEVIL**  
SPAN: 18" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
Economically priced U-C model. Parts include: formed balsa fuselage, etc.

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# OUT-OF-THIS-WORLD Model Values FROM SCIENTIFIC



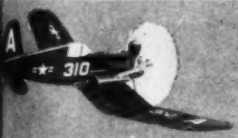
**Chris-Craft "HORNET" \$1.95**  
SPAN: 18" For Any OUTBOARD Eng.  
Wood damon Semi-scale with our new  
design. All prefabed. For R/C too.



**RED DEVIL \$1.50**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .077 Eng.  
Semi-scale 1/2A stunt plane over  
all with a carved fuselage, etc.



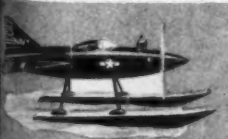
**LITTLE STINKER \$1.19**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
U-Control model of this granddaddy of  
"Smiley Racers." Super-prefab. Profile.



**CORSAIR \$1.19**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Fly-it-yourself version of famous WW II  
fighter. Flies like a dream. Prefab.



**CHRIS-CRAFT "17" \$2.95**  
SPAN: 16" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
Wood, prefabed model has carved balsa  
wing, formed balsa wings, metal cowl, etc.



**LITTLE MERCURY \$1.50**  
SPAN: 18" For .039 to .074 Eng.  
U-Control carved fuselage model. It's com-  
pletely prefabed. A cinch to assemble.



**NO. AMER. TEXAN AT6 \$1.95**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Our extremely popular scale model of the  
AT6 Trainer. Carved balsa fuselage, etc.



**MISTER MULLIGAN \$1.69**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Scale model of this famous trophy race champ.  
U-Control. All prefab, w/ carved fuselage, etc.



**NO. AM. T-28 TRAINER \$1.19**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Fly-it-yourself version of U.S.A.F. training plane.  
It's U-Control, a rugged profile flyer. Prefabed!



**FIREBIRD RACE CAR \$1.89**  
LENGTH: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
New, futuristic race car that speeds to 60 m.p.h.  
It's prefabed, 4 rubber wheels, carved body, etc.



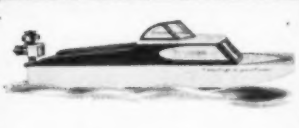
**BUCKY JR. CABIN \$3.95**  
For "1/2A" Eng. or Electric Motors  
Here's our sleek cabin cruiser, with a roomy  
cabin, 14" carved balsa hull, etc., etc.



**BUCKY JR. \$3.95**  
LENGTH: 14" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
A "boat" of a speedster. Prefabed with a  
carved balsa hull, brass fittings, etc.



**STINSON RELIANT \$1.69**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Unusual "gull" wing gives this U-Control model  
real class. All prefab, carved fuselage, etc., etc.



**EXPRESS CRUISER \$1.95**  
LENGTH: 18" For Any OUTBOARD Eng.  
Chris-Craft cabin cruiser model (semi-scale) with  
our new "Waterama" design. All prefab kit.



**U.S.S. NAUTILUS \$1.90**  
18" Hull. Rubber Power Included.  
Actually operates like a real sub. Submerged!  
Surface! Cruise! Prefabed, carved balsa hull.



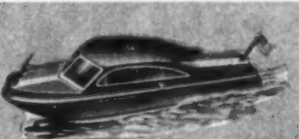
**LITTLE SPITFIRE \$1.19**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Fly-it-yourself version of famous hero of the  
"Battle of Britain." Profile U-Control. Prefab.



**BUCKY JR. \$3.95**  
LENGTH: 14" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
A "boat" of a speedster. Prefabed with a  
carved balsa hull, brass fittings, etc.



**BUCKY JR. CABIN \$3.95**  
For "1/2A" Eng. or Electric Motors  
Here's our sleek cabin cruiser, with a roomy  
cabin, 14" carved balsa hull, etc., etc.



**BUCKY JR. CABIN \$3.95**  
For "1/2A" Eng. or Electric Motors  
Here's our sleek cabin cruiser, with a roomy  
cabin, 14" carved balsa hull, etc., etc.



**F-94C "STARFIRE" \$1.69**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
U-C model of this sensational 400 m.p.h. jet.  
Flies like a dream. Prefabed, carved fuselage.



**PIPER TRI-PACER \$1.69**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Tricycle landing gear... safer landings on this  
scale U-C model. It's prefab, a terrific flyer.



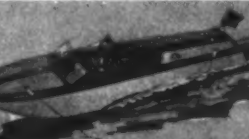
**PIPER TRI-PACER \$1.69**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Tricycle landing gear... safer landings on this  
scale U-C model. It's prefab, a terrific flyer.



**XP-300 DREAM BOAT \$1.95**  
1/2A Eng., CO<sub>2</sub>, or Elec. Motors  
Our exclusive aerodynamic design. Prefabed  
model has 18" carved balsa hull, etc., etc.



**LITTLE SPITFIRE \$1.19**  
SPAN: 18" For .035 to .074 Eng.  
Fly-it-yourself version of famous hero of the  
"Battle of Britain." Profile U-Control. Prefab.



**BUCKY JR. \$3.95**  
LENGTH: 14" For .020 to .074 Eng.  
A "boat" of a speedster. Prefabed with a  
carved balsa hull, brass fittings, etc.



**BUCKY JR. CABIN \$3.95**  
For "1/2A" Eng. or Electric Motors  
Here's our sleek cabin cruiser, with a roomy  
cabin, 14" carved balsa hull, etc., etc.

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Send for our new, colorful  
1956 catalog. See your dealer  
... or send a postal card.

**SCIENTIFIC**

**SCIENTIFIC MODEL AIRPLANE COMPANY**

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If no dealer is available, add 25¢ (postage & packing) to cost of model

## SURE FIRE FUELING WITH AUSTIN CRAFT FUEL PUMP



Precision engineered—non-corrosive, all metal construction, this handy Austin Craft fully guaranteed fuel pump is made to fit the needs of all models using fuel engines. Perfect finger tip control over fuel flow at all times. No after cleaning required.

**THIS EVER WORKING. NEVER FAILING... HEAVY PLATE PURE PUMP AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY.**

Ask today for information on Austin Craft's COMPLETE LINE OF MODEL ACCESSORIES AT YOUR DEALER OR WRITE DIRECT

Austin Craft features the finest, most complete selection of Model Accessories

**AUSTIN-CRAFT**  
431 S. VICTORY - BURBANK, CALIFORNIA

**59¢**  
PINTS OR 1/2 PINTS

**65¢**  
QUART WITH SCREEN FILTER

never be without one. Pack up your batteries, transmitter, fuel and other RC necessities in the box, carry it to the field and then set it up as a portable workshop.

Polk's Modelcraft Hobbies, 314 Fifth Avenue, NYC now stocks the new Distler Aristo-Rev motor, made for operation on 1½ volts. The same size and weight as the familiar and popular 3-6 volt size, this new motor consumes about the same amount of power as the earlier model and thus will run for a considerable length of time on a medium-size flashlight battery or several pen-cells connected in parallel. Also from Polk's comes a new series of 2.1v wet cells. These are brand new and are not surplus units. We've only seen the engineering samples so far but they look good and preliminary checks show they should hold up very well. Prices will range from about \$2.95 to \$5.95, depending upon the size and capacity. One size is novel in that it is 1/3 the size of a surplus NT-6 battery. In this way, you can have 2, 4 or 6 volts in a compact size, the 6 volt unit being the size of a conventional NT-6 battery.

If you have a soldering or silver soldering problem which an iron will not handle, perhaps you should investigate the small hand-held propane torch, sold by various hobby shops. Complete with a gas cylinder for \$1.95, this torch will provide a flame hot enough to do silver soldering of small parts. Extra gas cylinders are two for 39 cents.

Photos show the new Citizen-Ship dual-channel transmitter and receiver. The model RER receiver weighs but 7 ounces, has a low idling current, with a rise in current on the desired relay. The model REX transmitter, operating on 27mc, gives left or right, or any other sequence, instantaneously as the tone switches are

operated. We've seen this equipment in operation and can vouch for its reliability under flying conditions. The units sell for \$39.95 each at your local hobby dealer or direct from the factory of Citizen-Ship Radio Corporation, 820 E. 64th Street, Indianapolis, Indiana. This equipment is built to the same high standards of quality as the famous 465mc and 27mc equipment built by this company.

Those of you who are familiar with the deBolt Multi-Servos, will be glad to hear of their new models shown in the picture. On the left is model 3P3NX and on the right is model 3P3N. Basically, both units operate the same, and are ideally suited for engine speed control, or any other manner of auxiliary control you wish. Each model gives 6 distinct control positions, with the added feature of more control movement than available with the standard types of Multi-Servos. The 3P3N, selling for \$11.95, operates from 1½ volts and is a fine companion for the model 3PN servo, used with single channel radio. The 3P3NX model, selling for \$14.95, features nylon gears, a 3-volt motor for greater power and reliability and is the perfect match for the MCR and MCE multi-channel servos. Both units feature no time element during the keying cycle. The addition of these two new servos greatly add to the flexibility and versatility of the fine line.

A photo shows the new Aristol MOPA transmitter as marketed by Polk's, and which was described in several earlier columns. Shown is the rear of the front cover. The etched wiring conductor pattern and amplifier tuning coil is on the reverse side of the chassis. The 3A5 tube serves as an oscillator (one half) in the 13mc band and the other half of the tube

(Continued on page 50)



**Tornado**

RIGHT AND LEFT HAND  
(TRACTOR) (PUSHER)

2-Blade and 3-Blade  
**CRYSTAL Propellers**

ARE READY

**SAFE! BEAUTIFUL! Clear Plastic**

15 EACH  
**2 for 25¢**

Tough, high flex plastic, engineered for maximum thrust at all speeds. Designed to look like scale propellers... and priced low enough for flying too!

No hidden AIR BUBBLES! We supply only in "clear" plastic... full visibility thru and thru protects you from hidden flaws. No hidden FRACTURES from unlucky landings. Factory safe-tested at 25,000 RPM!

ONLY  
**20¢**  
EACH

**Safety!**  
BAD LANDING FRACTURE CAN BE SEEN!

**Safety!**  
NO HIDDEN AIR BUBBLES!

2-BLADE: Right and left hand—6-3, 6-4, 5½-3, 5½-4 ready now.

3-BLADE: Right and left hand—6-3, ready now. 6-4, 5-3, 5-4, 7-3, 7-4 (soon)

AT YOUR DEALERS

**GRISH Brothers**  
ST. JOHN, INDIANA

# Guillow's

## U-Control Basic TRAINERS

3 Models specifically designed for beginner or expert

Included in each kit is a large tube of Ambroid cement and detailed instructions for starting a balky engine.



**GM-4 PROFILE TRAINER II**  
for engines from .14 to .19  
**\$450**

### EXTRA FEATURE!

Guillow's "Best Flying Combinations" . . . no guesswork when choosing needed accessories



If not available at your Hobby Dealer send direct to factory adding 25c packing and postage in U.S.A., 40c outside U.S.A.

**PAUL K. GUILLOW Inc.**  
WAKEFIELD MASS.

America's most Popular Gas Models!

24" WING SPAN

**GM-14 PROFILE TRAINER I**  
for engines from .049 to .099  
**\$325**

36" WING SPAN

**GM-15 PROFILE TRAINER III**  
for engines from .19 to .36  
**\$595**

## Engine Review

(Continued from page 44)

bottom of the boat to the drive coupling is also avoided, and shaft whip thereby minimized. A further great advantage arising from this rear drive is that the flywheel then comes in front of the engine as installed in the boat, and consequently, owing to the tilt, has space available for considerable size and weight, and is easily accessible for starting by cord or the fingers. Had the flywheel been mounted at the rear of the engine in the conventional way, a similar diameter would have dictated a higher crank-center position, a higher boat center of gravity, a longer prop shaft, engine location farther forward in the boat, and general difficulty in winding the starting cord. Thus, in this one feature alone, the Mariner has a great deal to offer. The heavy flywheel is a considerable aid in quick starting, and damps the power impulses to give steady vibrationless torque at the propeller.

The means of coupling the prop shaft to the engine is highly efficient while being delightfully simple. The end of the shaft is flattened and engages in a slot in the power take-off shaft within the bearing. The edges of the flats are radiussed to prevent cutting of the bearing, and the width across these edges is the same as the diameter of the shaft so that the coupling is therefore held concentric and free of play and chatter at all times within the bearing, and as long as the installation is carried out to the instructions with due attention to alignment, there will be no power loss at this point.

The cooling system of the Mariner is a further development of the arrangement of jacketed fins as employed on many European Diesels. The top and bottom cylinder fins are flanges of sufficient thickness to

carry the cooling jacket by means of a water tight press fit. The intermediate fins are thinner, and have passages notched in them in alternating positions around the cylinder, so that the water comes through the inlet connection and passes around the cylinder below the first intermediate fin until it reaches the passage past the fin. It then doubles back below the second fin to the passage on the opposite side, and so on to the next until it reaches the outlet connection. By this means the water comes in intimate contact with the entire cooling surface of the cylinder and short circuiting and hot spots are avoided. The actual circulation of the water is induced by the location of the tiny gold plated pick-up scoop just behind and to one side of the propeller. The water is driven into the scoop by the blade tip, regardless of whether the boat is in motion, and passes through transparent plastic tubing, of which a generous length is included in the kit, to the water jacket inlet, and then from the jacket by more tubing over the side of the boat. The pick-up scoop is very small and unlikely to cause any noticeable drag to the progress of the boat.

One of the problems inseparable from small inboard installations is that of disposing of exhaust gases and, more important, of preventing the engine from breathing its own exhaust with a consequent power loss. Oxygen is the one element which, by its quantity, ultimately governs the power output of any conventional internal combustion engine, and the sole object of big ports, big intakes, nitro fuels, superchargers and the multiplicity of carbureters often seen on hotrods and racing cars, is simply to get more oxygen into the cylinder, and not, as is often supposed, more fuel. (Continued on page 53)

from start to (finest) FINISH

winning modelers use . . .



BOB PALMER  
1951 Nationals Open Stunt  
Champ. 7 times California  
Open Stunt Winner.

**pactra AeroGloss**

From the finest fuel proof cements that give you strong, sturdy construction, to the final coat of fuel proof Dope for a brilliant, trophy winning finish AERO GLOSS products on your workbench assure your model of lasting beauty and protection.

Aero Gloss  
Fuel Proof Cements  
Now—FULL OUNCE 15c  
C-77-15 Strong  
C-15 Extra Fast Drying

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Fuel Proof Dope  
In Jars, Cans  
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Winning Modelers in Every Event

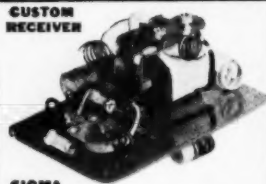
**pactra-fly with AeroGloss**

PACTRA CHEMICAL CO., 1213 No. Highland Ave., Los Angeles 20, Calif.



## LATEST "CUSTOM MIDGET" RADIO

CUSTOM RECEIVER



SIGMA RELAY INCLUDED



CUSTOM TRANSMITTER BOX INCLUDED



ALL THREE \$9.98

RECEIVER TUBE "IDLES" WHILE RELAY REMAINS IN UNENERGIZED STATE. (saving tube and battery)

TUBE CURRENT INCREASES AND RELAY BECOMES ENERGIZED ONLY WHEN TRANSMITTER IS KEYS

SHOULD RECEIVER or TRANSMITTER FAIL WHILE IN USE MODEL COMES IN RATHER THAN FLYING OUT OF SIGHT (This new type of "Fail Safe" operation fully explained in our instructions)

Fully Re-Designed "CUSTOM RECEIVER" weight under 3 ounces including 10,000 ohm relay (relay included) plus Silver Ceramic Trimmer, midget resistors & condensers, Nylon Coat Coil wire etc. Use one X F G 1 Tube which IDLES while relay not energized saving Tubes life, Batteries etc. "CUSTOM TRANSMITTER" 27 M C Exam. Free Band with pre drilled base etc. Transmitter box only 4 1/2" x 5 1/4" (Box included) may be hand held or placed on field. Has range of 1 mile or more. Full Drawings and instructions included. "CUSTOM ACTUATOR" of new magnetic principle operates both rudder and elevators or rudder alone off battery supply, no rubber used for Boats, Aircraft, or Cars of small 1/2 A size up to large 8 ft. models. You do not have to be a Radio Expert to assemble the 3 units, all parts are tagged and marked to correspond to drawings.

"CUSTOM MIDGET" RECEIVER TRANSMITTER and ACTUATOR.....\$9.98

Also Available "STANDARD MIDGET 1" Radio kit, this group of 3 units, same design as above, same Relay, Same type Transmitter and Actuator. The difference from above is the Receiver weight which is greater (slightly over 4 ounces) Heavier components used.

"STANDARD MIDGET 1" RECEIVER TRANSMITTER and ACTUATOR.....\$6.98

PLANS FOR THE "CUSTOM MIDGET" all three units... 50c

"RADIO CONTROL OF MODEL AIRCRAFT" \$3.98

"RADIO CONTROL OF MODELS" 2.50

"RADIO CONTROL SHIPS, BOATS, AIRCRAFT" 3.98

BOOKS

"SUPPLY SOURCE DIRECTORY" Tells where to obtain Relays, Tubes, Crystals, all types equipment low as 1/20th normal prices. \$7.00 MERCHANDISE COUPON FREE with Directory. price \$1.00

"SPECIAL 10 FOOT TRANSMITTER AERIAL" \$1.00 SPECIAL 10,000 OHM SIGMA RELAY \$2.98

X F G 1 tube... \$3.50 0 to 3 Milliammeter... \$3.50 Soldering Iron... \$2.98 Black Crackle Finish Transmitter Case... \$2.98

3-A-4 tube... 1.00 0 to 50 Milliammeter... 2.75 Battery Tester, reads 0 to 2 Volts and 0 to 50 volts... 2.98 6" x 5" x 3" 3.25

3-A-5 tube... 1.35 Both Meters above... 5.25 6" x 5" x 4" 3.25 6" x 6" x 6" 3.50

Keying Switch... .50 Peterson 27.255 M C 4.85 Electric Motor 6 volt for Boats 2 to 4 Ft. 3.98 10" x 8" x 7" 3.98

Micro Switch... .98 2-9 Crystal... 4.85 Rosin Core Solder... \$8.50 value... 3.98 Neon Bulbs 15 for 1.00

Photo Elec. Cell... .98 Variable Resistor... .50 Kesters 3 ounce box... .50

25c NEW and FULLY REVISED Radio catalogue. Shows parts as low as 1/2 to 1/4 the price you normally pay. Also gives more details, more photos etc. of our kits... 25c

MODELLERS—Check off each item you wish to order above. PRINT YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS on a separate sheet of paper with above order. Send REMITTANCE IN FULL.

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### NECESSITIES

for all leading engines!

Correctly  
blended  
SPECIFIC  
PURPOSE  
FUELS for  
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ALL CLASS ENGINES

**HELLZ FLYE** Speed Fuel. Guaranteed fastest fuel yet developed! It's sensitized!  
Pint \$1.25

**O & R AA Glow Fuel**... For All ultra-small engines. Largest selling 1/2 A fuel. Gal. \$4.95.  
Pint 90¢

**O & R No. 2 Fuel** for glow-plug operated lapped piston engines. Class "A" and up only. Gal. \$4.95.  
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**O & R No. 4 Fuel** for glow-plug operated ring-type engines. Class "A" and up only. Gal. \$4.95.  
Pint 90¢

### KWIK-START Glow Plugs

Available for ALL leading engines

Designed by Harry T. Rice, these dependable plugs cannot develop a leak or short out through use. Only glow plug with very short thread (KS-5) designed for 1/2 A. Only glow plug with filament cavity shallow enough to be fully effective in ignition without being a detriment as a dead gas pocket. Special durable iridium filament! Ask your dealer for the O & R Kwik Start Glow Plug recommended for your engine. It costs no more!

65¢

Cheminol Corporation Rivera, California • Middleton, Delaware • Toronto: Canadian Hobbycraft Ltd.

## Radio Control News

(Continued from page 48)

amplifies on 27.255mc. If you're looking for a special transformer for transistor, or other work, check with Lafayette as to what they have in their Argonne line. These miniature and sub-miniature transformers come in 77 types and sell for \$2.95 for any unit.

Clubs or super ambitious RC designers who want to see what can be done with etched wiring, can get a complete kit from Photo-Circuits Inc., Glen Cove, Long Island, N.Y. The main thing that struck our fancy in this \$25.00 kit, is the ball point resist applicator. This applicator deposits an acid resist film which dries almost as soon as it hits the copper clad material. The quality of this kit is backed by the fact that the manufacturer is the world's leading producer of commercial and military printed wiring products.

Still on the subject of printed wiring, we'd like to mention some new kits and improved kits for this use, by Techniques, 178-84 Central Avenue, Hackensack, N.J. Mentioned in earlier columns, these kits are improved, all the way from the basic 'get-acquainted' kit for only \$3.75, up through the Industrial Lab Kit for \$27.00. If you want to go all the way, Techniques can supply more advanced kits. Supplies are also available.

Ever wonder how to make connections to some of those small mercury type cells? Then wonder no more, for Cambridge Thermionic Corp, Cambridge, Mass. has two battery, or cell holders. The small one holds a Mallory RM-1R and the larger one will accommodate a Mallory TR-12R battery. These top quality cell and battery holders should be available through your local radio supply dealer who handles CTC products. Good battery connections help eliminate trouble between the power and the unit to be activated by them.

## The Fairchild Guppy

(Continued from page 26)

should be used for proper matching. Use cardboard for this. When the hull is shaped and brought to a smooth finish, install the upper and lower housing, using block balsa specified, 1 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 26" upper, 2" x 3 1/2" x 22" for the lower lead-ballast housing. An honest effort should be made to create a super fit where these members join the hull. Use model airplane cement.

At the stern end of the boat, cut out four slots to the depth indicated. Into these cavities press and cement the four stationary control surfaces, again using hard wood. Prior to fastening, streamline these members as shown, then install. While drying, apply several coats of clear lacquer, followed with three coats of balsa sanding sealer. Incidentally, top off the hull with a balsa conning tower. Bear in mind that a light sanding with O-O paper is in order after each brushing of liquid. Allow the hull to dry thoroughly, then separate on the hatch parting line. Smooth the rough edges when the hatch is removed. Install on the port side a circular hatch as shown on the plans. Of course, this is a dummy-scale edition.

Since the hull is fashioned from hard wood, bolting the hatch to the main section is no problem. An aluminum crossbar is secured to the bottom side of the top section in the hull cavity. Two are required; use 1/4" x 1" stock. Drill and tap both bars, 1/4"-20. In line with these tapped holes, drill and counter drill in the hatch two holes to receive the hatch bolts. Use 1/4"-20 x 1 1/2" long Allen

(Continued on page 52)

# REVOLUTIONARY!



*Want to get  
Dad in on the act?  
Show him this ad.*

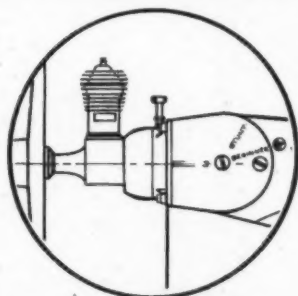
## Thimble-Drome FLIGHT TRAINER

Now every modeler . . . from Junior to Pop to Grandad . . . can LEARN TO FLY better, quicker, economically. No hours of tedious construction only to see your precious handiwork wrecked in an early flight . . . no beautiful plastic job ballooning out of control and into a hazardous nose-dive! Now with adjustable thrust angle and other exclusive training plane features, FLIGHT TRAINER avoids those costly crackups, carries the beginner confidently from first flights up to and including stunt flying! It's the first plane specifically designed to TEACH the art of model flying! Get over to your dealer as soon as possible and see every detail, including the big wing area and unique re-assembly feature developed by Thimble Drome engineers



**BIG**  
**21½" WING SPAN**

**ROUGH LANDING?**  
**FLIGHT TRAINER'S PARTS SEPARATE**  
**WITHOUT BREAKING. JUST**  
**REASSEMBLE AND FLY AGAIN IN SECONDS.**



### ADJUSTABLE ENGINE MOUNT

NEW! Calibrated engine mounting. Permits adjustment of engine from down thrust (for slow stable flight) to the required upthrust for stunt maneuvers such as wing-overs, loops, dives, etc. A new all-in-one flying thrill!

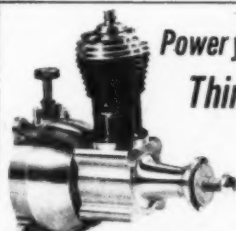
*It isn't "as good as a Cox"*  
*unless it's made by*

No screws—no glue. Plane is held securely together by rubber bands! Shock absorbing prop spinner even cushions nose-in landings. Entire plane constructed of new type almost indestructible plastic.

Equipped with all new Thimble Drome Babe Bee engine—powerful, INSTANT STARTING.

**\$7<sup>95</sup>**

more airplane for the money than ever offered by anyone.



Power your plane, boat, and race car with a new  
**Thimble-Drome babe bee .049**

**\$3<sup>95</sup>**



Designed for best performance with Thimble-Drome Fuel.

pint 95¢

A completely NEW engine, with NEW features . . . 13 months in development . . . extremely easy starting . . . right or left hand rotation; all metal tank and carburetor unit; rear top needle valve position; right, left or bottom fuel pick up; no outside fuel lines; easily connected to timer or special tanks; on plane installation no holes necessary in fire wall.

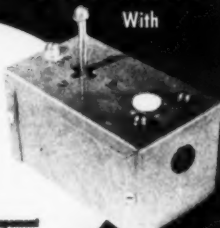
See your dealer for complete line of World's Champion Thimble Drome Engines from \$3.95 to \$6.95.

**L. M. COX Mfg. Co., Inc. SANTA ANA, CALIFORNIA**

## PILOT CONTROL!

### Rapitrol Stick-Box

Only \$13.95  
For the finest in  
precision control,  
use "RAPITROL" the  
stick-box designed to  
control the  
MULTI-COMPOUND equipment



Multi-Compound  
Escapement Only \$11.95

### Multi-Compound

The Flying Partner of the  
Rapitrol Stick Box.  
Automatically Synchronizes  
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Provides Complete Rudder,  
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Don't Forget the Most Reliable Battery  
Boxes With Live Spring Contacts!

#### Positac Type

4 Medium Cell Size—95¢  
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#### Multipac Type

Holds (6) Pennells & (7) 22 V.  
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Both  
Equipment  
and Stick-Box  
Combinations  
\$24.95

**GOLD SEAL HAS IT!**

Quicker starts, super performance,  
and the most in power output  
... that's what you get with  
GOLD SEAL whether flying your  
favorite model or testing new  
engines on the production line.  
Bill Atwood, noted designer and  
manufacturer of model engines,  
says, "In testing our new 1/2 A  
Shrike engines in the factory we  
use GOLD SEAL. We find that,  
due to its lubricating qualities,  
the engines maintain a constant,  
peak performance." So, — step  
up the performance of your en-  
gine — USE GOLD SEAL!

**A FUEL FOR THOSE WHO WANT TO WIN**

**OHLSSON** MANUFACTURING CO.  
LONG BEACH, CALIF.  
Not Connected with Ohlsson & Rice, Inc.

Head cap screws, with a rubber and metal washer beneath each. These are available at the local hardware store. Should the builder prefer, a hardwood cross bar can be used as called out in the plans. Merely sink a 1/4"-20 nut into the bar, and secure with cement.

Out next step is water proofing the hull, a subject not to be taken lightly. Need we say why? A V-groove is cut around the hull cavity, approximately diamond shape. Into this, cement a strip of rubber, 3/16" in dia. or 3/16" square. This will be a trial and error process until the hatch compresses the rubber seal and produces a water tight joint. To check for leaks, hand submerge the bolted-together hull in a tub full of water, watch for air bubbles.

The control surfaces are shaped from .035 sheet brass and soldered in place on two brass pivot rods. The rods pivot in brass bushings which are fastened to the extremities of the fixed surfaces. Before securing, drill a hole of suitable size to receive the prop shaft and packing gland. Use a standard kit with a 1/8" screw shaft. If you prefer, install a length of 3/16" I.D. brass tubing and machine your own shaft as called out in the plans. With a close-running fit no leak will occur. Once this is behind us, install the control surfaces as indicated above. Note that the horizontal control pivots forward of the vertical control. This is most important. Bear in mind the brass plates are soldered on the hull and not on the bench. Be certain they pivot freely.

To complete our first instalment, paint the hull below the water line a dark green, battleship gray above. Apply three coats of each color. Our second instalment will fit out the hull and describe operation of the radio gear. We will also complete the balance of the exterior hull trim.

## Foreign Notes

(Continued from page 39)

the island of Mindanao in the Philippines. Member Tony Malferrari tells us that models are mainly built from U.S. kits but that some promising experiments have been made in the use of a local wood. American Atwood and Japanese Enya are the favored engines at the present time.

**Sweden**  
One hundred and fifty competitors took part in the 1956 Swedish free-flight championships, held in good weather at Uppsala, near Stockholm. Events were A2 glider, FAI free-flight power and Wakefield rubber. Showings were well up to International standards. Rune Johansson of Norrkoping won the A2 with a total of 819 sec. Top man in power was Eskil Falk of Goteborg with 858 sec. and the Wakefield event was won by Ragnar Ahma with 861 sec. Swedish control-line and radio contests will be separate.

**East Germany**  
A recent addition to our engine collection is a Schlosser .15 cu. in. Diesel from Eastern Germany. This is an orthodox shaft-valve, radial-port Diesel and, in this respect, similar to numerous other designs that have appeared in Europe during the past eight years. Most creditable, however, is the above average standards of finish seen on the engine. All machining is to a high standard and the excellent diecasting and very attractive sandblasted finish of the crankcase is particularly noteworthy. Cylinder porting is similar to the standard Arden layout except that three exhaust ports and six transfer grooves are employed. An unusual feature is the spinner, which screws onto a threaded

(Continued on page 54)

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1st . . . Jr. F.F. "B"  
1st . . . Jr. F.F. "C"  
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Dennis is also the 1956 Calif. Jr. Sweep Stakes Champion.



JOHN WERTS

1st . . . Sr. F.F. "C"  
2nd . . . Sr. F.F. "B"  
John is also the 1956 Calif. Grand Champion



JAMES IVEY, 14 Yrs. Old

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## Engine Review

(Continued from page 49)

Since air is a free and unlimited source of oxygen it is universally used as such in engines, but when one reflects that only a little more than twenty percent of the air pulled into the engine consists of oxygen, and that most of the rest is nitrogen which passes through unchanged and unused in any way, except as a cooling agent, it is obvious that a lot more air has to be pulled in to get a little more power. If the engine starts out by pulling in air polluted with exhaust gases consisting of nitrogen, carbon dioxide, water and a little carbon monoxide, it has very little oxygen with which to burn its fuel, and consequently cannot produce much power. Therefore, the most elementary way of guaranteeing good engine performance is to ensure that the air intake is always in a position to induce cool clean air. A little reflection upon the cowlings of model engines will convince you of how seldom this requirement is met. When an engine is badly cowed, the use of nitro fuels will always effect a very marked increase in power, simply because nitro provides oxygen. Were that engine cowed properly much of the increase would be there already and the extra urge from nitro might well add on to give even more power.

The Mariner kit therefore includes several inches of the correct bore hose with which to extend the intake out to a source of clean air, and the exhaust can therefore blow out into the engine compartment without hindering engine operation. Obviously it would be nice, if only in the interests of cleanliness, to duct the exhaust to the outside of the boat as well, and no doubt many users will devise a means of doing so, but to include the necessary

equipment with the Mariner kit would have entailed a very considerable increase in cost. As it stands the unit will operate at full power without this provision.

In describing the .049 Midjet engine previously, the observation was made that there appeared to have been a change of plan in the design of the reed valve. From the original petal type of valve, a change had been made to an annular type, which flexed in two semicircles, is retained by tiny rivets at the two extremes of the horizontal center line in the plane of the valve. Subsequently, the manufacturer explained that this was done to leave the center of the rear cover clear to receive a rear drive for a marine unit, and that, although the petal valve had proved highly successful, a marine adaptation would have been very difficult to produce at a similar price. The annular valve gave the same performance and so became the logical choice.

Having now seen and tested the Mariner, it would be hard to visualize a neater and more efficient layout. The rear drive shaft has a disc with a hole which registers with the crankpin. Behind the disc is a shoulder which gives controlled clearance for the valve and mixture passage, and then the shaft enters a bearing in the valve seat. Behind this bearing is the induction chest through which the shaft passes to its rear bearing behind the vertical intake. Just above the shaft, inside the induction chest, is the spraybar and jet hole from which fuel is passing over the shaft and providing the best possible lubrication at all times.

Good ideas abound in this engine and there is not a single feature which has not been thoroughly thought out and proven. The flywheel is splined to the shaft so that there is no possibility of that often undetected cause of lost power from flywheel

(Continued on page 64)

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"B"-2	2 1/4"	1 1/2"	
"B"-3	3"	2"	
"B"-4	3 1/2"	2 1/4"	
"B"-5	4"	2 1/2"	

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CROSS SECTION SIZE 3/4" x 3/4"			
"C"-1	1-5/16"	1/2 ounce	
"C"-2	2-9/16"	1"	

### TYPE "P" STUNT OR SPORT

CROSS SECTION SIZE 9/16" x 1 1/4"			
"P"-2	1"	1/2 ounce	
"P"-3	1 1/2"	3/16"	
"P"-4	2"	1/4"	
"P"-5	2 1/2"	5/16"	

### TYPE "R" RADIO CONTROL

CROSS SECTION SIZE 7/8" x 3/4"			
"R"-1	1 1/2"	1/2 oz (ONE SPEED)	
"R"-2	2"	3/4"	
"R"-3	2 1/2"	1"	
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## Foreign Notes

(Continued from page 52)

periphery on the prop retaining washer. The motor weighs 3.8 oz.

### Red China

All in all, after examining detailed results sheets, China's showing in the free-flight events in the Russian sponsored 7-nation M.M.S. international meet for 1956, was not at all bad.

In the glider event, for example, Siu Min-hsien placed third with 740 secs, winner's time being 849 and lowest time 507. In free-flight gas, Liu Ming-tao clocked 876 for third place only 24 seconds behind winner Cerny of Czechoslovakia. Model was a VTO pylon job. In the Wakefield rubber event, the Chinese contestant's placing was somewhat lower down the list at fifth position—not surprising in view of the fact that he was up against such masters as Cizek of Czechoslovakia, Matvejev of the U.S.S.R. and Benedek of Hungary. Only in the two control-line events did the Chinese lose points seriously, resulting in their eventual team placing of 7th.

### West Germany

New name in Western Germany is that of "Star Models", a rapidly expanding kit and engine organization under the command of Eric Spivey, formerly of Webra. Kits range from chuck gliders upwards. Designers include such famous names as Karl-Heinz Denzin and Oskar Czepa. First Star engine is a .03 cu. in. Diesel on which we shall be reporting later.

### Finland

The help given by American business interests—notably PAA—in sponsoring international model events is keenly appreciated by overseas modelers. A further boost came recently with the sponsorship by Chrysler's Plymouth Division of the Finnish meet at Helsinki. Most types of events were featured.

### Italy

To settle any doubts regarding the displacement of the Super-tigre G.21(35): Early models had 19.5 x 18 mm. bore and stroke, giving 5.235 c.c. or just under .32 cu. in. Later versions however, and all those being imported into the U.S.A., have a 20 mm. bore, giving a swept volume of 5.655 c.c. or .345 cu. in.

## Experiments with Transistors

(Continued from page 21)

in a tone receiver.

It was possible to increase the gain of the audio amplifier (Fig. 4), by adding a third transistor with an audio filter. This audio filter has the same resonant frequency as the tone being transmitted, so it will only respond to that tone. If attempt is made to add an extra stage of audio amplification without this filter, the amplifier is bound to break into oscillation.

The big factor that led to a practical receiver and transmitter that can be used by any RC builder, was the change to a higher frequency. By using a frequency in the 220 mc. ham band or the 465 MC citizens band, it is possible to utilize the proper RF current distribution in a quarter wave length receiving antenna to make a more efficient diode detector circuit (Fig 5). You will notice that the diode is connected a short distance from the point of maximum RF current. The impedance at this point should match the impedance of the diode. The impedance of the diode, which is a non-linear element, is determined by the current passing

(Continued on page 56)

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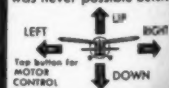
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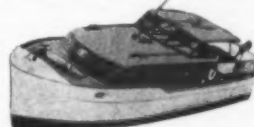
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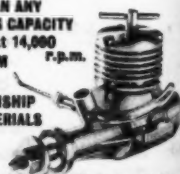
through it. This current is regulated by resistor R1. The impedance of the diode in turn should match the input of transistor TR1. When these conditions are met, a maximum power transfer from the antenna to the audio amplifier will result.

By using 465 MC it is possible to obtain gain in the transmitting antenna. Gain in a transmitting antenna means that more energy is radiated in a particular direction than would be radiated from a simple whip or dipole antenna in the same direction. This gain can be compared to a flashlight focused on a distant object. Without the reflector in the flashlight, the amount of light reaching the object would be much less.

There is one drawback to using the 465 mc. Citizens Band. The transmitter must be FCC approved, and approval is only given to a transmitter that will be made commercially. This means that you cannot legally make your own transmitter like you did on 27.255 mc. There are two ways out. You can buy a commercial 465 mc transmitter that has been approved by the FCC. There is available from Vocaline Corp of America, a trans-

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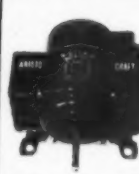


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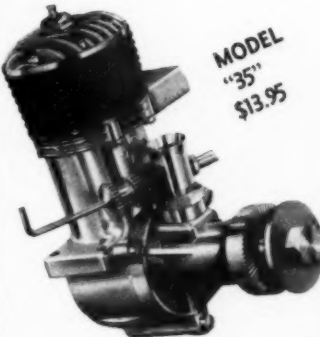
ceiver that operates on 465 MC. By making a simple transistorized tone oscillator that plugs into the microphone jack of the transceiver you're all set to operate on 465 mc. This equipment can operate from an AC outlet, a car battery, or a portable 6-Volt hotshot dry battery. Remember that this transmitter does not have a directional antenna so that the range will not be anywhere near that of a transmitter with a director and reflector.

A good idea would be to obtain an amateur technician class license or work with a ham in constructing a transmitter for either the 220 mc. or 420 mc. band. My best results were obtained on 220 mc. There is a large selection of transmitting tubes for this frequency and the transmitter efficiency is higher. The size of the antenna system is about twice the size of that for 420 mc. but it is still convenient to handle. Anyone who desires to build a transmitter for either of these frequencies can get schematics of modulators and transmitters from the Radio Amateur Handbook.

The circuit shown in Fig. 4 has sufficient sensitivity to operate in a model plane a quarter mile from the transmitter shown in the photograph. By using an antenna with a reflector and director, it is possible to increase this range to a mile.

Let me caution you to some of the pitfalls in the construction of this type receiver. Several of the components must be selected by operational tests to make the receiver work most efficiently. These components are resistors R1, R2, R4, R7 and the audio filter L1, C7. The point at which the 1N172 diode is soldered to the tank coil must be determined by a sensitivity test. The leads of this diode and capacitor C1 should be kept as short as possible. When soldering to a diode (or transistor)

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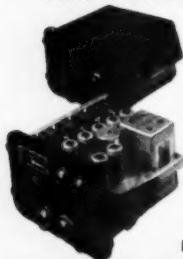
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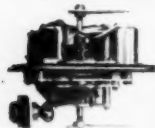
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with short leads you should hold a pair of long-nose pliers between the diode and the joint being soldered, to keep excessive heat from burning out the diode. Resistor R1 is determined by an actual field test. A value should be selected that gives maximum sensitivity. This value is not critical but will vary the individual diode used. The correct values for resistors R2 and R4 are determined by replacing each one in turn with a 1-megohm variable resistor. Adjust the variable resistor for maximum audio signal at the output of transistor TR2, then substitute a fixed resistor with a value within plus or minus 20 percent of the resistance just determined. Resistor R7 can be determined by substituting a 1-megohm variable resistor in its place. Adjust the variable resistor to the point where the escapement drops out. Substitute a fixed resistor with a value within plus or minus 10 percent of the resistance just determined. The audio filter L1, C7 depends on the tone frequency of the transmitter. A typical filter for 3KC might have an inductance of .5 henry and a capacitor of .005 uf. For a given frequency the product of inductance and capacitance is fixed. This means that for a 3KC filter you could also use the combination of .05 henry and .05 uf.; or .005 henry and .5 uf. By using a small inductance with a large capacitor the output voltage from the filter will be reduced. If you use a large inductance with a small capacitor, the filter will respond to noise and unwanted frequencies. So you see that the electrical size of the inductor cannot be reduced to make a small receiver. By using a toroidal inductor it is possible to get even a 1 henry inductance of reasonable size for this type of receiver.

The circuit that is shown in Fig 4 uses a medium-power transistor to operate the escapement. The escapement used has a coil resistance of 75 Ohms, so that when used in this circuit with a 6-Volt input, the battery drain is only 80 milliamperes. It is made with two coils of no. 32 enameled copper wire wound on 1/4" dia. x 3/4" long iron rivets. The weight of this escapement is four ounces, but the reduced battery drain and extremely reliable operation make the extra weight worthwhile. Remember that the larger the coil, the greater the electrical efficiency possible.

At present I do not have data for using a power transistor to drive any of the commercially available escapements. If you want to use one of these escapements, I would suggest that you use a relay for the output of the receiver, as shown in Fig. 3, so that any type actuator can be used.

You will notice that a switch is not shown in the schematic for the 465 MC receiver. This is possible because the receiver can be left on for several hours without running down the batteries. The method that is used to disconnect the batteries when the receiver is not being used for long periods of times is to insert a blank plug into the meter jack, thereby breaking the battery circuit.

The meter jack also serves its intended function which is to allow a milliammeter to be inserted in the battery circuit to measure the total current for tuning purposes. The frequency adjustment should be made with a weak signal because the receiver has broad band response when close to the transmitter. In order to save yourself the trouble of walking the receiver out to its maximum range for tuning purposes, it is possible to position the receiver at a signal null. A null can be located by placing the receiver between the trans-

(Continued on page 62)

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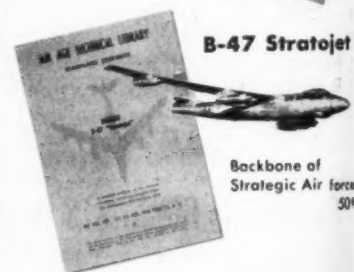
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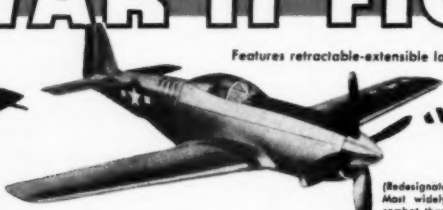


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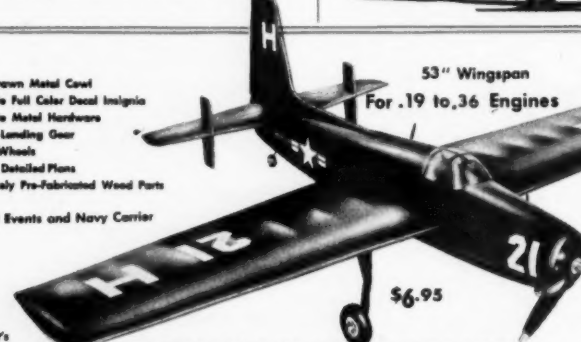
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## Beech Aircraft's T-34A "MENTOR"

For .14 to .29 Engines — 33" Wingspan 1" Scale

Proportions of the T-34A are perfect for Controline flying. Easily assembled by the "Step-Keel" method, the fuselage is balsa planked. The wing is reinforced to absorb landing impact. "U-Control" is used together with the optional "Autolrol" Rudder system. Decals are complete and include even the smallest details.

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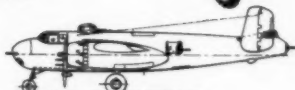
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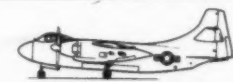


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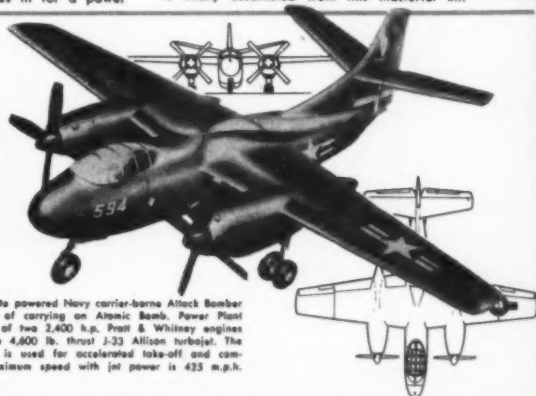
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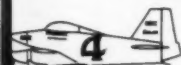


SSNA "195"

For .49 Engines  
28" Wingspan

This beautiful lightplane features Step-Keel construction. Formers are positioned by a removable jig. Metal cowl, die-cut parts.

U.S.A.F. designation LC-126A. This five place cabin monoplane was designed for business flying. The Air Force has used the "195" for Arctic rescue work fitted with ski landing gear. 300 h.p. Jacobs engine. Maximum speed 180 m.p.h. — 165 m.p.h. cruising.

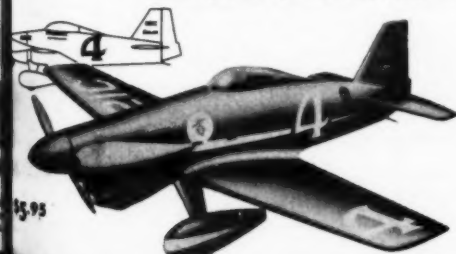


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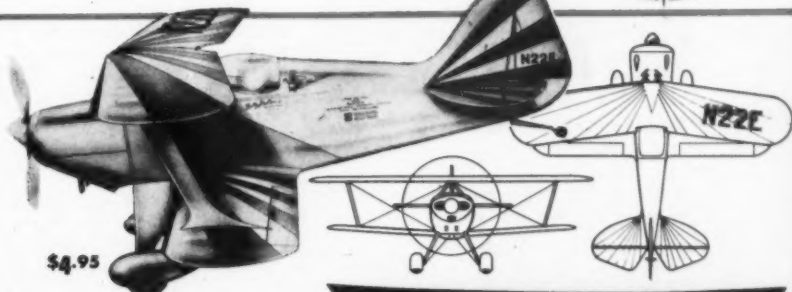
Probably the most famous Goodyear Racer of all. Step-Keel Fuselage, wheel pants, metal spinner, cowl, complete decals, canopy, U-Control.



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ZENITH: Taibi A free flight.
- ☐ SNIPE: Half-A stunt.  
STRATOHAWK: Limited rubber.
- ☐ EL DIABLO: .19-.35 stunter.  
TRI-PACER: Scale ukie Piper.  
PLAY PLANE: All-balsa FF, .049.
- ☐ HALF WILD GOOSE: .049 free flight.  
FIRECRACKER: .29 scale.
- ☐ LONG TOM: .29-.35 free flight  
SIDEWINDER: .049 profile ukie.
- ☐ SKEETER: Half-A scale team racer.  
INTERNATIONALIST: FAI (.15) free flight.
- ☐ BOUNDER: Record .29 speed.  
ZEPHYR: .049 free flight.
- ☐ HOTTER 'N THAT: .29 combat.  
SUPER SAUCER: Large towliner.
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mitter and an object that will reflect a UHF signal, such as a car. The transmitter should be walked out about 100 yards and directed away from the receiver. With the receiver about a foot or two from the reflecting object, move the receiver around till you lose the signal. This is a null. Hold the receiver steady and tune for maximum current. Do not hold the receiver closer than 6 inches from a metal surface, because it will detune the receiver.

To make a quick check of the battery voltage you can plug a voltmeter into the meter jack. There will be a slight inaccuracy due to the resistance of the meter, but you can get an indication of when the battery voltage is dropping. I definitely do not recommend mercury batteries because they will give a full voltage reading up to their end of life and then drop off sharply. It can be very disturbing if the batteries go bad during a flight.

## The 25th Nationals

(Continued from page 11)

a precision stunt show they will never forget.

Dallas paper tells flier he is in second place: Tom Killough, a hot Texas free flier, lives across town in Dallas. He drove out to the meet each morning to compete. Having placed no better than several 5th places for three days of flying, Tom had figured he was out of the show for Champion. Tom was sleeping late on Thursday, to be awakened by his brother to read a subline in the Dallas Morning News. It read: KILLOUGH SECOND TO BLANCHARD IN CHAMPIONSHIP MEET. With new enthusiasm, this Texas flier tried to turn on the heat to catch the pace setter. Blanchard's good flying and more 5th places for Killough netted him 3rd in line for championship. This shows that it is possible for a modeler to be National Champion and yet never receive an event trophy on awards night. Texas Tom almost did it.

Hydro event growing in popularity: On seaplane day, it seemed that every free flier had floats for his ships. They ranged from smooth streamlined pontoons to seemingly shoe-boxes and cola caps. Tom Killough had the best looking free flight of the entire meet on floats at the man-made Navy pool. Killough's ship was a non-kit Civy Boy 61 that was rubbed and waxed to perfection. This guy constantly had an admiring crowd around his models. Could have won the Testor beauty event, had he entered. Lew Mahieu had a hot cooking all-black-and-shiny Kiwi at the mud-hole with a new Johnson that screamed him into a close second place.

Bilgri indoor master at Fort Worth: Literally hundreds of hand-launch gliders were chucked indoors at the Will Rogers Auditorium in Fort Worth. Bob Hanford, Dallas, did an amazing 1:02 glider flight in the low ceiling arena. Bob's glider was a big thing that rolled out over the girders. Joe Bilgri proves year after year that he is the micro and paper-covered man to beat. This year Joe turned in three firsts in indoor.

Speed models faster than ever: Eight new control line speed records were set on the hot and humid Dallas N.A.S. runways. Most of the models were of the Clem-Beasley-Kirn clean-type monoline designs. Bill Wisniewski, James Paysen, and Phillip Bussell were the speed stars. The famous fliers Clem-Beasley-Kirn turned event directors to help the speed boys.

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The helio event is growing with interest. Parnell Schoenky, the 'copter master, rang up top points over a more competitive field than in the past. Most of the choppers were half A powered. Ray Van de Walker, Long Beach modeler, entered a Torpedo 15 powered 'copter that traveled upstairs like an atomic-powered escalator ... right out of sight too.

Combat ships were armor plated: It seems a new trend is here in combating. No longer do the boys build the quick and flimsy combaters. They are building fibreglass and Pliobond cemented monsters that can collide with a sack of bricks and still fly. Some of the ships we saw were built like tanks. These combat fliers look at each other with a wry grin, as if to say: "My ship is stronger than yours ... so down you go." Next year these fierce fighters will probably have moly hack saw blades molded in the edge of a fibreglass wing ... Gr-r-r-r.

Spectators thrilled with Navy's carrier event: Next to Control line Scale, the most beautiful models were entered in the Navy Carrier Event. This event was held in front of the main hangar, and on Sunday thousands of spectators jammed about the circle to see Solomon J. Train of East Meadow, Long Island, fly aboard the U.S.S. Dallas with a near perfect hook-up, after sizzling speed laps. Doc Martin, Houston, Texas, entered a big twin-engine carrier model that had a Dynajet honking in the fuselage.

PAA events sets new world record: We were happy to see PAAload pappy Dallas Sherman at the big meet. He and the popular George Gordner worked overtime to see that the PAA events kept moving. Jetex PAAload was interesting, especially to see F. L. Swaney clock 5:47 with practically a hand-launch glider a la Jetex and dummy. Woody Blanchard set a new Cargo bill of 43% ounces. Sal Taibi won the International PAA event with the high time of 15:00.

Beautiful B-36 bomber wins ukie scale: Imagine six Torp 19 engines (inverted at that) and two Jetex 350 engines in a perfectly constructed 8 foot B-36. Built by Capt. Richard Morehead of the Air Force team, this big ship came in first by making an official flight on five of the engines. Tom Dean was a close second with his famous single-engine Aeronca Duster. Jimmy McCroskey had a bad landing in the senior event, skinning some pretty silver finish off his P-51 Mustang ... still placed first.

Thousands of visitors see and enjoy Nationals: On the last two days of the big meet, Saturday and Sunday, the public was invited to see the show. They came in droves. At 2 o'clock, both days, the flying stopped while the Navy's famous Blue Angels went through amazing close formation flying. Added to this was a spectacular fly-by of all the Navy's new planes, including the sleek new Chance Vought Crusader. After the air show, the Navy's guest of honor, Vice Admiral T. S. Combs, presented the Grand National Champion award to Willard S. Blanchard Jr. Then at last an auditorium full of tired, sun-burned, but happy modelers marched to the stage to receive their awards. Gorgeous trophies they were ... black wood with white grain and a mountain of flashy gold "goodies" on top.

The U. S. Navy ... The modelers' perfect host: On my way home to California, a bit frazzled and sunbaked, I kept thinking about the intense interest and activity of the fore-gone week. We knew we had just closed the gate on the finest National model meet of our time.

Appreciation to Captain D. A. Sooy,

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## Engine Review

(Continued from page 53)

slip. The highly efficient "focal porting" definitely gives a cleaner running engine as claimed, and the range of speeds over which the engine will two-stroke is quite remarkable. The unit is exceptionally compact while having bigger bearings than most engines of its size. This is achieved by recessing the flywheel so that it extends back over the main bearing, and by a very small volume crankcase with the power take-off shaft extending deep inside. The overall height from the bottom of the crankcase is only 1 1/2". The stainless steel propeller shaft terminates in a point which serves as a spinner for the very neat and efficient beryllium bronze propeller which is staked onto the shaft in such a manner that it will slip upon impact. The same material is used for the shaft support strut which has a very thin web to preserve prop efficiency. Both parts are gold plated, as also is the shaft stuffing box which features a neoprene seal. The rudder assembly which is also gold plated consists of three parts: the rudder itself which is correctly proportioned for the prop, the rudder bushing and neoprene seal which is tight enough to hold the rudder in position, and the tiller bar.

There is no doubt that this sets a new standard in quality, appearance, value and performance in inboard marine engines and is yet another illustration of how efficient the model industry has become.

## Tissue Stick

(Continued from page 22)

cement. Apply paper cement only to the center rib, to the leading and trailing edges and to the rib at the dihedral break. Lap the tissue of one side about 1/16" over the other at the center rib. The outer panels are covered in about the same way. Apply tissue cement to the rib at the dihedral break, to the leading and trailing edges, and to the 1/32" square tips. After the tissue cement is dry, trim off the excess tissue using a sharp razor blade.

The elevator is built in the same way as the wing, only no dihedral is used and therefore it can be covered in one piece instead of in separate panels. The rudder is bent in the same manner as the wing tips and is made in two upper and lower halves which are carefully spliced together. Add a 1/32" square rib and cover the rudder with tissue.

Wing clip sticks are 1/16" square medium balsa and the clips themselves are made from .020" thick aluminum 1/32" wide and shaped to fit over the motor stick. The metal clips should overlap the wood wing clip sticks about 3/16" at the bottom. Two 1/32" square diagonal braces are added to each wing clip stick as shown in the drawing. These give some additional rigidity to the wing.

Assemble the elevator and rudder to the tail boom, being very careful to maintain alignment of both pieces. Set the rudder about 1/4" to the left as shown in the drawing to give the plane a left circle.

The propeller may be made in either of two ways. It may be carved from a soft balsa block 1" x 1 1/2" x 13", or it can be made from two 1/32" thick balsa blades and steamed to the correct pitch. When carving, carefully sandpaper the prop using fine sandpaper and be sure to make the back of the blades about 1/16" concave. The prop blades should taper from 3/64" thick at the center to 1/64" thick at the tips. To make the simple, two-piece prop, cut two blades from 1/32" soft balsa, as shown in the pattern. Overlap the centers about 5/16" and cement in place. When dry, sand the blades thinner toward the tips, making them about 1/64" thick. Then steam the blades to correct pitch, using the steam from the spout of a tea kettle. Be careful, steam will burn fingers very easily.

Propeller pitch is correct when the blade angle about half way out on each blade is 45° to the hub. Add a .016" wire prop shaft and two small washers. The plane is powered with a 13" loop of 3/32" brown rubber. For trial flights, use only about 500 turns in the rubber motor which has been lubricated with lanolin or a green soap-and-glycerine lubricant. The plane should climb slowly in about 50-foot diameter circles to the left. If the wing flutters or washes out, bend the aluminum wing clip on the rear of the wing toward the wing that washed out. A few trials should soon have the plane flying very well. After the plane is adjusted, give the rubber motor about 1800 turns and prepare for a fairly long wait for it to come down.

The same basic design was used by Brent to win the microfilm-covered Indoor Stick Event, and to place second in paper-covered at the 1956 Nats, Dallas, Texas, helping him win the Junior National Championship. Wing spars were oval. Motor-stick and tail boom were made of 1/64" quarter-grained balsa (Jem supplies used throughout).

The plane used by Brent, when he was 7 years old, to place 6th in Indoor Stick in an earlier Nats, was published in the July 1953 issue of Model Airplane News. The writer also designed that model by Brent, who does the building and flying.



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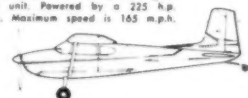


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